



vkJe'kGk %ifjoržkpk ekž

dq l kay foykl ezy

fi- , pā Mh- l ā kēkd
fVGd egjk'Vāfo |kihB| iqks

MW/nokua f'las

ekxh'kžd

I kžak :

egjk'Vākj fo [kgyy; k foedr trrh HKVD; k tekrh 'krduqkrds nqzy vlf.k 'kē'kr
thoui/nrh txr vRY; k vlgS- tq; k pkyhfjrh] vfu" B #<h ijājkwh xklyy; k ; k
l ektkcnny cgd [; LFK; h l ektkyk ekgrh ukgh- i kWP; k i k Bheks ykxyy; k HKVD; k foedr
tkrh tekrhps vk; q; vākdjē; >kys vlgS fLFkj uLKY; kus f'k{k.k ukgh- vf'k{kri. kēG
vKkupš vāJ/nps l ekt l ektkoj i l jysys vlgS fuj{kj v l ysyh r#. k fi<h mi thfodl k B
xtgskjhdMs oG. ; kpk /kēk ekB; k iēk. kr v l u LFK; h l ektkps LokLFk nēkhy ; kēG fc? MW
'kdrs v' MoGh ; k l ektkpk l o k h. k fodkl r l p LFK; h l ektkps LokLFk y {kr ? k u HKVD; k
foedr trrh tekrhl f'k{k. WP; k eq; ; idgkr vk.k. ks xj tps vlgS

f'k{k.k gs l ekt ifjoržkps l k/ku vlgS f'k{k. kēG ek. kl WP; k thoukpk o 0; D r h e R o P k
fodkl glrks MW ckckl kgs v kē: M d j k w h n y l { k r } n q z y v ' k e k . k l k y k l k e k t d] j k t d h ;]
v k f i z d v l f . k ' k s f . k d ; k f o d k l k r e d i d g k r l k e h y g l s ; k p k g d d ? W u o n j k f n y k v l f . k
Eg. k u n s k r h y ' k s ' k r] n f y r] H W d š f o e d r v l f . k v k f n o k l h ; k w h f ' k { k . k ? l s ; k l l # o k r
d s y h

HKVD; k foedr trrh tekrhe/; s f'k{k. kps egRo vlf.k xjt ; kckr tkrh fuezk glr
vlgS gk l ekt LFK; h l ektkiek. ks fLFkj thoui/nrh voyær vlgS R; kē; kē/; s ifjorž glr
vlgS vR; kpkjkoj vkokt mBfo. ks r l p gDckl k B h U; k; k l k B h l ā k i z d j . ; k p h i z R r h o k < r
vlgS HKVD; k foedr trrh tekrhe/; s f'k{k. kēG s veylxz cny ? MW ; s vlgS ; k l a H k z
'k l u k p h ' v k J e ' k G k ' g h ; k s t u k H W d ; k f o e d r t k r h t e k r h l k B h Q y n k ; h B j y h v l g s

vkJe'kGk ; k fuokl h 'kGk v l u HKVD; k foedr trrh tekrhps fo | k f k z fuokl h
fo | k f k z E g . k u v k G [k y s t k r k r - f u o k l h f o + k f ; k ā k f u o k l] H k s t u o b r j l s h l f p / k e k Q r
i j f o Y ; k t k r k r - R ; k e G s f ' k { k . k p k d l s k r k h g h v f f i z d c k t k i k y d k o j i M r u k g h - t k r h H k s k e G s
f o | k f ; k ; k e u k r o s y ; k p h H k k o u k f u e z k g l r s r ' k h H k k o u k f u e z k g l s o u ; s E g . k u b r j
t k r h / k e l p ; k f o + k f ; k p k v k J e ' k G e / ; s v f u o k l h f o | k f k z E g . k u l e k o s k d s y k t k r k s f ' k { k . k P ; k
l s h e G s f o | k f k z v H ; k l o v H ; k l B r j { s k r i q s ; s v l g s - d l s k r h g h v k f i z d] l k e k t d]

I kadfrd ifjflFkrh f'k{k.k.kP;k vM u ;sk fo|kFkZ f'k{k.k ?kr vkgs- f'k{k.k.kGgs xkoxM; kckgj HKVdarh dj.kjk Iekt cnyr vkgs th eys f'kdyh rh vkiY;k IektP;k m/nkjl kBh iz Rukr vkgs-

itrlouk :

HKVD;k foedr tkrh tekP;k ykolegkus mithod kBh vLFkj thoui/nrh voyeysyh fnl u ;rs HKVdarP;k thoueGs vkfFkd] Iektfd] vkjkk; vlf.k 'k{kf.kd fo'k; d vud izu ;k Iektke/;s fnl u ;skr- vkfFkd ifjflFkrh fcdV vIY; kus dVpkyk vkfFkd grHKj yko.; kl kBh Iektkrhy eykuk Je d#u i\$ s feGolos ykxrk- R; kpcjkcj mnjfuolgkl kBh Irr HKVdarh djkoh ykxrk vIY; kus Iektkrhy eykuk fouk[MM f'k{k.k ?ksls dBh.k cuys vkgs ;k ImHKZ 'kkl ukus vud 'k{kf.kd ;kstuk veykr vk.RY;k vI u ^vJe' kGk' ;k ;kstusvrxZ foedr tkrh HKVD;k tekP;k eykuk ,dk fBdk.kh f'k{k.k.kph Iks rlp lozekQr Iks h l fopkpk ykHk ?krk ;s vkgs

foedr tkrh HKVD;k tekP;k Iekt :

HKVds gk 'kCn ^ukem' ;k bazth 'kCnkps #ilarj vkgs ukem gk 'kCn uels ;k xhd 'kCnki kl u r; kj >kyk vkgs HKVD;k foedr kph 0; k[; k iqhyiek.ks djrk ;rs ^T; kook os kP;k vkrY; kgh txkr LFWu feGlys ukgh vlf.k os kP;k kckggh ts fLFkj glow 'kdys ukghr ijarw vkrY; k vlf.k ckjP;k ykolek; k vJ; kus o'k{up'iz vkiyh mithfodk djr jkfgys rjgh bFKY; k tkrh 0; oLFkps ts vfoHKT; ?Wd vkgs vI s HKVds vlf.k foedr ukokus vK[krkr- ^xkoxMk ;k ikrdr v=s; kwh HKVD; kook ^QjLrs EgVys vkgs

HKVdarh] vKku] nkjnz] 0; luf/kurk] vku/nk] tkripk; rhp dMd fu; e] dkyckg; #<h ijijk R; kpcjkcj ikjijkd 0;olk ;k dkj.kGgs foedr tkrh HKVD;k tekP;k fodkl kkl u nj QsdY; k xY; k vkgs- vLFkj thoui/nrheGs Iektke/;s vkfFkd] 'k{kf.kd vlf.k vkjkk; fo'k; d vud izu fuelz k >kys vkgs- mithfodk kBh HKVdarh u'kch vI yY; k ;k Iektkrhy eykuk f'k{k.k ?ksk ;s ukgh ;k f'kok; ikyd n[khy eyk eykuk 'kGg u i kBork R; kph d'Vp; k dlekr enr ?kr- f'k{k.k.kdMs Iekt vfuPNus i kgrls eykuk f'k{k.k ?k u ekBs cukos Lor%pk] dVpkyk rlp Iektkp fodkl djkok v'kh fopkj j.kh R; kP; ke/; s vk<G u ;s ukgh- f'k{k.k.kps egRo] Qk; ns ;kpk fopkj Iektkrhy ykolek djr ukgh-

f'k{k.k.kpsegRo %

f'k{k.k.gk Iektifjorzkps lku vkgs gk Iekt fodhr dj;pk vI sy rj f'k{k.k.kf'kok; rj.kkik; ukgh- 1 ,fiy 1960 ikl u l awkz ns kHk 6 rs 14 o; kxVp; k dq Ilay foykl ezy] MM/nokua f'las

kydkaik ekQr o l Drip; k f'k{k.kpk gDd ?WuB; k dye 21 ud kj idr >lyk ek= mnjfuokgkl kBh vLFkj thoui/nrh voyæy; k ; k l ektkrhy eykuk l DripsekQr i k f'k{k.kpk dk; nk eat; j gkough R; kpk yHk ?ksk vkyk ulgh- vKluteGs l ekt idkgfgu cuyk vkgS foedp trrh HKVD; k tekrlh LFK; h l ektIP; k ed; idkgr vk.k.; kl kBh rlp R; kpk Lkolkh.k fodkl ?Wlouw vk.k.; kl kBh ; k l ektkr Klu T; ks i fofyr dj.ks vR; r xjt ps vkgS f'k{k.k.kkGs l ektle/; s vkfkd LFKS Z yHlw' kdsy-

foedp trrh HKVD; k tekrlh/; s>kyscny :

foedp trrh HKVD; k tekrlh/; s gGgGw ifjorü gkr vLY; kps fnl w ; s vkgS l ektkrhy ykdleg lFkj thoui/nrh voyæ r vl w mnjfuokgkl kBh HKVdarhps iek.k deh >kyscny fnl w ; s vkgS ; k l ektIP; k l kl k; V; k fuelz k gkr vkgS- R; k; kr f'k{k.kpk id kj gkr vLY; kus gDdk fo'k; h tixdrk fuelz k gkr vkgS gk l ekt LFK; h l ektkps vuoplj.k djr vl w vu; k; vR; kpkjfo#/n l k'iz djr vkgS- f'k{k.kkGs 'kl dh; dY; k.kdkjh ; kstulokl l oyrtpk l ekt yHk ?ks vkgS 'krduqkrds fipr i Mysy k nyZ{kr l ektkr gk cny f'k{k.kkGs ?Ww vkyk vkgS ; k l ektkpk vkfkd l ektfd vkf.k 'k f.kd fodkl dj. ; kl kBh egjk'VÅ 'kl ukus jkT; kr vuod dY; k.kdkjh ; kstuk væykr vk.kY; k vkgS o R; k ; kstulokl yHkFkZ yHk ?ks vkgS-

'kl dh; 'k f.kd ; kstuk %'vkJe' kGk' :

lu 2001 & 2011 ; k dkyko/hr ykd l ; k okhpk nj y{kr ?kou foedp trrh HKVD; k tekrlh ykd l ; k 82-67 y{k vLY; kps fnl w ; s Hkjr; ?WuB; k 46 0; k dyekud kj iR; d ?Wd jkT; kus vkiY; k jkT; krhy nqy ?Wd fo'ksk% tutkrh o fxjhtu ; k; k 'k f.kd o vkfkd i xrhdlms fo'ksk y{k n; ko; kps vkgS ; k l mHkZud kj 'k f.kdn'V; k o fo'ksk elxkl idxz dY; k.k l pyuky;] egjk'VÅ jkT; iqls ekQr jkfo.; kr vR; k vkgS- ; ke/; s foedp trrh HKVD; k tekrlh fo|k; k eWdRrj f'k'; oRrh] jkT'kZ 'kgw egjkkt xqkOrk f'k'; oRrh] fuokg HkRrk] l kfo=hclbz Qyys f'k'; oRrh ; kstuk fo|koru ; kstuk] 0; o l k; i f'k{k.k ; kstuk vkf.k foedp trrh HKVD; k tekrlh/; k eyk eyhl kBh i k f'k{k.kkGs] ek/; fed vkf.k mPp ek/; fed fuokl h vkJe' kGk b- ; kstulokl l eko k gkr

egjk'VÅ jkT; kr lu 1953 & 54 ikl w vkJe' kGk gh ; kstuk væykr vkyh- ; k ; kstulokl ied[k mnask foedp trrh HKVD; k tekrlh/; s f'k{k.kpk id kj dj.ks lFkyarjhr dVpkrhy foedp trrh HKVD; k tekrlh/; k eyk eyhuk f'k{k.kkph l ks , dk fBdk.kh miyC/k d#u nsls rlp vkJe' kGkshy fuokl h eyk @ eyhuk fuokl] Hkstu] x.kosk] y[ku l kfgR;]

dq l lay foykl eazy] mWw noku f'las

ijrd} iak#u b- lsh lfo/k fouk; ijfo.ls vl k vks fi<; kufi<; k f'k{k.kpk xdk ul .k; k l ektkyk 'kl ukeQZ f'k{k.k ns; kps dk; Z mfnr'Vi qkz gskk FkMs dfB.k v l Y; kus ; kdjhrk Lo; d oh l h f kps l gdk; Z ?k m l h f k 'kl dh; vuqku n m vkJe'kGk gh ; kst uk jkcfoyh tkr vks

vkJe'kGkshy fo | k f; k 'k{k.kd] l h d frd o ck/nd fodkl Oglkok ; kl k Bh xqkoRrkimkz f'k{k.k vlf.k fofok mide jkcfo.; koj Hkj fnyk tkrks vkJe'kGk ; k fuokl h' kGk vl m fuokl h fo+ k f k z gs foed r tkrh HkVD; k tekhrps vl rkr- rj brj tkrh /k k; k fo | k f; k k vkJe'kGk vfuokl h Eg. k m i d s k fnyk tkrks vkJe'kGk o ol r h x g k p s fu; a. k l k e l t d U; k; foHkxkdMs vks rj f'k{k.k foHkxkP; k fu; a. k [k y h 'k{k.kd ckch] v h; k l d e] i j h [k b- x k s v h ; s k r- e g k j k' V A j k T; k r i f g y h v k J e ' k G k 1 9 5 3 l k y h l s y k i j j f t Y g; k r h y y l e k m h ; k x k o h H k e j k o t k / k o ; k a h l e d s y h r j e d k m r k y d; k e /; s n d j h v k J e ' k G k f d l u j k o j k B m ; k a h l e d s y h l e f l F k r h r e g k j k' V A j k T; k e /; s 5 2 6 i h f k e d v k J e ' k G k j 2 9 6 e k /; f e d v k J e ' k G k j 1 4 9 m P p e k /; f e d v k J e ' k G k j 1 f o + k f u d r u v l f. k 2 m l r k m d k e x k j v k J e ' k G k v' k k , d w k 9 7 3 v k J e ' k G k d k; j r v k g s-

ihfed vkJe'kGk %

b; Rrk 1 yh rs 4 Fkh (70 fuokl h fo+ k f k h)

b; Rrk 1 yh rs 7 oh (120 fuokl h fo+ k f k h)

i R; d oxkz 15 vfuokl h fo | k f k z i d s k e; k k k v k g s

ek/fed vkJe'kGk :

b; Rrk 5 oh rs 10 oh (170 fuokl h fo | k f k h)

b; Rrk 8 oh rs 10 oh (120 fuokl h fo | k f k h)

i R; d oxkz 15 vfuokl h fo | k f k z i d s k e; k k k v k g s

mPp ek/fed vkJe'kGk :

b; rk 11 oh (20 fuokl h fo | k f k h)

b; Rrk 12 oh (20 fuokl h fo | k f k h)

i R; d oxkz 20 vfuokl h fo | k f k z i d s k e; k k k v k g s

vuqfur ek/fed vkJe'kGk % dWgki jv ftYg :

egkj k' V A j k T; k r h y 2 9 6 e k /; f e d v k J e ' k G k e /; s 4 0 0 7 0 f u o k l h f o | k f k z f' k { k . k ? k s v k g s- i q s f o H k x k r 7 3 e k /; f e d v k J e ' k G k v l m f o H k x k r h y i k p f t Y g; k i s h d k g k i j j f t Y g; k e /; s 8 e k /; f e d v k J e ' k G k v l r R o k r v k g s-

dq l h y f o y l e z y l m m o l u a f' l a s

^dlygkiij ftYg;krhy vumkur ek;fed vJJe'kGk e/khy HKVD;k foeDr tkrh tekrrhy fo|kF; k vMp.kh o 'kSk.kd fodkl '' gk l a kskukpk fo'k; fuoMmu ftYg;krhy 8 vJJe'kGk e/khy 240 fo|kF; k dMmu izukoyhOnkjs ekfgrh l dyhr dj.;kr vkyh- izukoyh e;/s 'kSk.kd o OkLrhxg clchj fofok izu fopkj.;kr vkysR;kiSh dkg izu i qhyiek.ksvkgs-

rDrk dz 1 thoukr f'k(k.kpsegRo dk; vkg

v-dz	lk; k	Lk; k	'lMk iek k
1	Lor%pk fodkl dj.; kl kBh	27	11-20
2	djhvj	26	10-80
3	Pkxys vk; q; tx.; kl kBh	78	32-50
4	Lkektkpok fodkl dj.; kl kBh	104	43-30
5	ekfgr ukgh	5	2-10
	, dmk	240	100-00

(LkMkZ & {k-dk;})

ojhy rDrk dz 1 o#u vlsLi"v gksrdh l ok/kd 43-3 fo|kF; k l ektkpok fodkl dj.; kl kBh thoukr f'k(k.k egRokps vkg vlsuem dsys vkg rj dkg 32-5 VDds fo|kF; k l paxys vk; q; tx.; kl kBh thoukr f'k(k.k egRokps v l Y; kpsfnl m vkys vkg

rDrk dz 2

vJJe'kGk izsk ?s; kpsdlj.k dskrs

v-dz	lk; k	Lk; k	'lMk iek k
1	ifj l jkr gh , dp 'kGk vkg	13	5-40
2	fgp 'kGk paxyh vkg	62	25-80
3	brj= 'kGr izsk feGkyk ukgh	3	1-20
4	ukrskbzlkah ; kp 'kGr ?krys	21	8-80
5	; k' kGr l oZekQr l kbZ l fo/k feGrkr-	84	35-00
6	lkydkj 'kSk.kd [kplpk cstk iMr ukgh-	19	7-90
7	?jkrhy 0; l uk/ku okrkoj.kki kl m nj jkg.; kl kBh	10	4-20
8	Lkektkrhy #<h] i j jk] vdkJ/nki kl m jkg.; kl kBh	28	11-70
	, dmk	240	100-00

(LkMkZ & {k-dk;})

dq lky foykl ezyj mmmolua f'las

vkJe' kGsr iDsk ?ks ; kps dkj.k dkskrs gs ojhy rDrk dz 2 e/; sn' kzoys vkg; k
 'kGsr Ioz ekQr I kZ I p/k feGrkr vls I oM/kd Eg.kts 35 VDdsfo | kF; kñh I kxrys R; k
 [kkyk[ky 25-8 VDdsfo | kF; kñh ghp 'kGk pkyh vkg vls er eMys vR; r deh Eg.kts
 7-9 VDdsfo | kF; kñh ikydkoj 'kGk.kd [kpkok cstk iMr ukgh vls vH; kl kñkjsfnl u ; ss
 dkYgkiy ftYg; krhy 8 ek/; fed vkJe' kGk rhy fuokl h fo | kF; kpk vH; kl dYk
 vl rk vls fnl u ; ss dh 'kl ukus T; k I gsrus vkJe' kGk ; kstuk veykr vk.kyh vkg rh
 dkgh iek.kr I k/; >kysy vkg R; kpcjksj T; k I kFk ekQr vkJe' kGk pkyfoY; k tkr
 vkg R; kps dk; h[khy dkkpkl in vkg

I aHk%

- 1- jkeuFk pOgk.k & tkrh vlf.k tekrh
- 2- =s uk v=s & xkoxMk
- 3- y{e.k ekus & foedrk; u
- 4- I kelftd U; k; foHkx ekfgrh i qrd
- 5- vkJe' kGk I ghrk

dg I kay foykl eazy] MM/nokua f'las