



gñobr {Oëonrb dpr(hH\$g\$Ynrb AY`m JñV nē\$fr AnU È` ñ` mOnbXranr
gmñ(OH\$ AnM\$nnid©yr

Sñ Vñ\$am em WñrV

gh`nolr >ànU`m nH\$, H\$_bmH\$ñbO, H\$ñehmñ.

ànVmlZm:

Xe^a Zihova OJ^a_{hbnA`m AE`nMnanV gnVE`nZo dnt>hnV Agè`nMo H\$QgE` Agbo Var
 ~hVñe {ddn(hV nē\$fr_{hbnA`m AaandrZo hv~b ~Zbo Anhv. `nMo CÎm CXnhaU àhUOo nñlog
 {d^mner gb/Z d_{hbnA`m_XVrgnr>H\$ñ ÆV AgUnè`m_{hbmghm`H\$Hsj nH\$Sogw moagnR>Q\$Hñ VHñar
 `m nē\$fr nH\$S` V Anhv. ~m H\$ñZñKÈ`ng ZH\$na XVñ KnbZ~nñS` ~nbZ Ìng XVñAnkrgh gY N: H\$Vñ
 Agm gngae~nñr ga `m VHñar_Ü`odmV Anho_{hbnA`m dnt>Vo AE`nMna EH\$H\$Sè AgVñZm`nCbO>
 H\$ñr {RH\$ñUr nē\$fr nla AaandrA`m VHñarhr J\$ra ñdē\$nnA`m ~Zè`m Agè`nZo HñO`i`dnVWm TñMm
 S: _i V Agè`nMho(MYh Anho ""ñVñ(ZH\$ Jñm AYdf Uer gb/Z H\$ AgUnè`m_{hbmghm`VmH\$ñ nH\$Sè
 2006 gñobr EHñU 272 H\$ñO`H\$H\$ohñA`m VHñar H\$E`nV Anè`mhñ`m 2008_Ü`ohoà`nU 291 BVHñ
 hñVo_{hbnA`m_XVrgnr>gmñMnanZoVñ>JmH\$ñT`Z HñO`i`dnVWm~i H\$Q>H\$E`mgnR>hmH\$ñ H\$ñ H\$Vñ
 VHñatMo_è`_mZ H\$S`Z à{V(òV bñH\$ñA`m_XVrZo gñmanMr Xna VñE`ng m ~i H\$Q>H\$E`nH\$Sè ghñ Vm
 H\$ñ nMmH\$ñ AgVñ È`m_ü`o{ddn(hVñA`m Ni m-m-V_nR`m à`nUnda VHñar `m H\$ñ nH\$Sè V AgVñV. naYw
 A{bH\$Sè_{hbnñj m nē\$fr _\$`r nEzRÀ`m Aaandr-òb VHñar H\$S`bmJbo Anhv. `nMo à`nU EHñU
 VHñatA`m gnR>Q\$Hñ BVHñ Anho' (nñb {dO` , 2009: 3).

AnOÀ`m_nZdnbm XñfàDç; {Zaj aVm ~anD Jma; anhÈ`m KanMr Q\$ñb© EH\$ñH\$ñUm; Anj m`ñ; OrU©
 ñdēnnMoAnOma; dpr(hH\$g\$Ynrb g_ñ`m BÈ`nXR AZñ\$g_ñ`nZmgm_nmo OndobmVo n{aÈ`SVñr g_ñ`m
 nEzrbmhñar _nahñU`ngma>>`m dpr(hH\$g\$Ynrb pñÌ`ñer g\$YV g_ñ`nà`nJM AbrH\$SÀ`m H\$ñi nV
 dpr(hH\$g\$Ynrb AY`m JñV nē\$fr m g_ñ`m hr Xd rb EH\$ gmñ(OH\$ g_ñ`m àhUz CX^dbr Agè`nMo
 {ZXeZng`Vo

EH\$ dgm`m eVHñV`ñ`ñA`m à`nmdm_ü`o AnJñrH\$ñU d ZmJarH\$ñUm_ü`o gmñ(OH\$ d AnM\$P\$
 n{apñWVr ~Xbbr AnU g\$ ÆV HñO`i`dnH\$ñ rV hñDZ {d^SV ~Zbr. gñh(OH\$M HñO`i`m`m H\$ñ nñhr _nR`m
 à`nUnV ~Xb Pñbm HñO`i`nrb gXñ`g\$`m`_ñXV Pñbr. ì`SVrA`m dVñM\$ca H\$ñUm_nR`m Mm YñH\$
 an{hbmZñr. {d^SV HñO`i`m_Ü`oXd rb ì`SVr nJñUog_mYñZr ZgVñ_ü`o Jnd gñS` ehamV pñWa Pñbè`m
 bñH\$ñZm ehar g_ñ`nZm VñS>UndobmVo ~ñnar, AnM\$P\$ MUMU, `ngma>>`m g_ñ`m_YZ ì`SVtZm AZñ\$
 VñU-VUndnZm VñS>UndobmVo g\$OY gmñ(OH\$ OrdZ {dnH\$ñ rV Pñbo È`m_ü`o M Jñholnar, ì`gZñ(YZVm
 _mZ{gH\$dñVr`ngma>>`mg_ñ`m ì`SVr {dKozm_ü`o Z`ñ Pñè`m g_nOnV Oñr gmñ(OH\${Z`_ZoH\$HñdV

Prbr. ahUy npluA`mgm_r(OH\$ {Z` ZnMmà^nd H\$ r Prbrm `nvZ nifagm_r(OH\$ {dK0Z hnd\$Z, g_nOm_Ü` o AZH\$ g_n`m {Z_n@ Prè`m AenM gm_r(OH\$ {dK0ZnA` m n[apnWVrVz ddmrH\$ g\$-Ym/rb "AÝ` m JnV néfrn/r g_n`m {Z_n@ Prbr Anho AgoahUVm` B@.

""^naVm/rb {ddm(hV néfrn`m Ané_hÉ`m, {ddm(hV _{hbnA`m Ané_hÉ`m nfig m Xbn0> Prè`m Agè`nMr ZnK "ZèZb HnB` abh\$S\$g` à`m mZó Hóor Anho 2007_Ü` o 57,593 {ddm(hV néfrn`r, Va 30,064 {ddm(hV _{hbnZr Ané_hÉ`m Hóe`m `n/rb 30_Ü` ahUo16,500 {ddm(hV néfrn`r H\$H\$-H\$ AE`nMmang H\$Xi Z` Ané_hÉ`m Hóe`m Anhv. néfrn`m Ané_hÉ`m `n/rb dfrnfig m 3.87_Ü` dnt>Prbr Agz, `n/rb XhmdfrnV 28_Ü` dnt>Prbr Anho 1996_Ü` oH\$H\$-H\$ AE`nMmanA`m Ané_hÉ`m 11,500 hní`m ahUOogangar dfrnR> 14,800 {ddm(hV néfrn`r H\$H\$-H\$ AE`nMman`m Ané_hÉ`m H\$arV Anhv. Jè`m 11 dfrn 1,56,500 néfrn`r AE`nMman`m Ané_hÉ`m Hóe`m H\$HóV, ~0~m-Xna, An(WP\$Vioem ÌnV `m H\$naUnzr néfrnZoAné_hÉ`m Hóe`m MognUVboOmV o nU ZèZb HnB` abh\$S\$g` à`m ZnKrn«nUoHódi nniM 0_Ü` Ané_hÉ`m An(WP\$ ~m-rnm`r Prè`m `n/rb dfrnA`m VboZV {ddm(hV _{hbnA`m Ané_hÉ`m 0.65_Ü` dnt> Va néfrn`m Ané_hÉ`m 3.87_Ü` ahUOoghnm0>dnt Prbr Anho 83_Ü` néfrn`m Ané_hÉ`m 30 Vo59 d`n0n/rb Anhv. ~Znd0>h\$sm àh\$Uo ^mX\$(d. 498 (A) Mm Jadmna, néfrndéO Agbbo H\$H\$-H\$ H\$ni Xo`m_ü` o{ddm(hV néfrn`m Ané_hÉ`m dntè`m Anhv'' (àV{ZYr, X{ZH\$ bnt\$V, 2008: 2).

^naVmV néZrA`m Nj`nmm`r Xaan0 216 nVr Ané_hÉ`m H\$arV Anhv. È`m_ü` onéf`_S_VrMr I`è`m AWizJo Agè`nMo(XgVo "ZèZb HnB`_a`m Anr\$ abh\$S\$g` ZoOmar Hóe`m AhdrtbmZogna ^naVmV Xa ZD\$ gbH\$Xntbm néZrA`m Nj`nmm`r EH\$néfrn`m Ané_hÉ`m H\$andr bndVVo ahUOM {Xdgrn0m 216 nVr Ané_hÉ`m H\$arV. Xaan0 hOnanonefrndéO _{hbnH\$SZ` ^`nX{d H\$0_498- A' à`nUoI n0em{`\$ nRr nrbog RnÉ`nV Xml b hnv Anhv. `ndf`r ^naVmV gd\$W_ néfrn` h\$H\$ gáj U g{VrZo 1996 bm AndnO CR{dbm AÝ`m H\$naH\$ H\$ni ÚmV ~Xbn/rb `nUr Hóor. g{VrA`m H\$ni n0m gnednVrbm {hUdè`nda AnO_ü` È`nMr Ja0 Agè`nMogdnA`m bj nV Anbo gaH\$na `m-m-V CXngrZ Anho _{hbnA`m ~nOZoh\$ni XoH\$É`nA`m gaH\$nar YnaUm_ü` o H\$gr _{hbn498-A`m H\$0_nMmXie`n`nol H\$arV È`m_ü` oHó0_ü` dñWm CXÜ`dnV hnv Anho

^naVr` X\$>dYnz g\$hV/rb H\$0_498-A`m H\$0_nMm_{hbnH\$SZ`_nRcm`nUrnV Xien`nol hnv Agz, nVr d gngaA`m bnt\$deO gan0 I n0o I 0boXml b H\$EZ` abH\$`b H\$É`nMo`h\$na gúe` Anhv. ~bnH\$naA`m H\$0_376, VgM {dZ` ^`nMm H\$0_354 d N\$N\$Mm H\$0_509`m H\$0_nMnhr _{hbn Xien`nol H\$EZ` AnnU ór Anhv `nMm Jn\$ni XmKV Anhv. È`m_ü` og_n0`i` dñWm {~KSV Mntobr Anho _{hbnZm H\$ni ÚnZonVrH\$SZ` nnd>JrMm A{YH\$na {Xè`nZo gaH\$nar ZnH\$arV AgUnè`m _{hbnhr Y`m n0`nMr {Xem`p H\$EZ` nnd>JrMm I n0m AO`gan0 Xml b H\$arVnZm{XgVmV.

pñ`nA`m g~brH\$naA`m àiZnMr O{0bVm H\$ni_ AgVnZm`m g~brH\$naA`m à`EZnMm EH\$ "Ana0a B\`S0`_ü` Jè`m H\$nr dfrn g_na`D\$ bndbm Anho H\$H\$-H\$ Nj`nngyZ {ddm(hV nÌrA`m

gāj UmgnRē {Z_nŕ Hē`m Jbē`m "498- A' `m {def H\$ñ Xera H\$bo_nMr VaVX AZb\$ néfñā`m_nZ{gH\$ N\$ nrbm H\$naUr^y RaV Agē`nā`m VH\$nar dnty bmlē`m AnhV. ī pŠVJV AnH\$gmnñōē AE`y j w, H\$ H\$naUrñm ~nD\$ H\$ēZ Zde`nrbm, gngā`m H00f- nrbm W0> JOmAnS>H\$ē`ngnRē pñl`m "498 A' `m H\$bo_nMm {-Z{XŠH\$V Jadmna H\$VnV. enar[aH\$- _nZ{gH\$ N\$ nMr VH\$na H\$Une`mñl`rMmZdamAn(U È`ñMoH00f-r` Xnfr AnhV/M, Ago JhrV YaUe`m`m H\$bo_nMrb (néfñā) AÝ`m H\$naH\$ VaVXr ~Xbñ`nV, Aer _mUUr Om Yē\$ bmlbr Anho

""H\$ñōē-H\$ dhgnMma à{V~YH\$ H\$ñ nÚnMm (498 A) Jadmna _nRē m à_nUnV dntōm Agē`nMo gaH\$na`m Jh(d^mJnā`m bōj nV AnboAgZ hm Jadmna Omī È`ngnRē`m {d^mJnZōEH\$ n[anl`H\$ H\$ñTz nrbg I nē`ng gMZm {Xē`m AgZ `mñrō VH\$ñ[aV Vī` Agb VaM gngā`m _\$; tda H\$dnB`hñB`" (X{ZH\$ gH\$ñi , 2010:2). ""néf hŠH\$ gāj U g{VrA`m nWmZzVa néfñm Annē`m hŠH\$ñr d AÝ`m nMr OnUrd Prbr Anho gōh B\$S> m \\$_br \\$_D\$ēZ, H00f- ~Mnd A{^`nZ, néf_ōVr gK0Zm Aem AZb\$ gK0Zm nWmZ Prē`m AgZ, ^naVnV {X,,r, _fB, ~Jbna, MōB, H\$ñōH\$ñm, Ah_Xm-nX, nUo Zn(eH\$, ZmJnā AemehamV `mgK0ZmMōOmī odntV Anho néf hŠH\$ gāj U g{VrV Va _{hbmH\$ñ Pē`nMm_nRē m à_nUnV gh^mJ Anho néfñm Annē`m hŠH\$ñr _ñhVr XwZm AÝ`m H\$naH\$ H\$ñ ÚnV ~XbñMr _mUUr AnV/m H\$ñ gaH\$ñan`V nmlbr Anho gdnf Ý`m nō`nMo_` Ý`m _yU ~nrbH\$UZ `nZhr _{hbnH\$S\$ H\$ñ ÚnMm Xēn`m hñV Agē`nMo_ní` H00boAnho C_f d gdnf Ý`m nō`mVrb AZb\$ {ZH\$ñbñV hr ~m- CKS>Prbr Anho Varhr gaH\$na "H\$ñōē-H\$ dhgnMma à{V~YH\$ H\$ñ Xñf Aem JñSg ZndnZo_{hbnZm A{YH\$ gāj U Xw Anho ``zñb ZoVa "19 Znñh)-a hm OmJ{VH\$ néf h_ \$ {XZ' àhUz Onhra H00om AgZ, ^naVnV AnV/m hm {Xdg _nRē m à_nUnV gnDamhñV Anho' (MihñU Y_đ, 2010: 1, 8).

""néfñm Zhr gāj U hdo AZb\$Xm _{hbnH\$S\$ néfñā g\$>CJ{dE`ngnRē H\$ñ ÚnMm dnna H00om OmVno 498 (A) `m H\$ñ ÚnMm dnna gū`m g\$>ōrZoH00om OmV Agē`nMo Cām Ý`m nō`nzbr _ñí` H00bo Anho ^naVr` anÁ K0Zm d H\$ñ Úng_nm gd^g_nZ AnhV. AE`nMn[aV _{hbm Agb, Va Vr A~bm {Vbm H\$ñ ÚnZo gāj U {i Vp nU nVrMm {dMna H\$ñ ÚnV hñV Zhr. néfñm gāj U {i v Zhr. "anBō>Qw Opñ0g'Mm {Z` _nU^nñi bm OmV Zhr, Aer à{V{H\$ m_nZdr hŠH\$ àI a enV_nñh_Mo{OēhñU`j AS> {ednOr gnñi o`nZr ì`ŠVr H00br" (ñTñā àXm, 2010: 8).

""I nōēAnann H\$ēZ H\$bo_ "498-A'Zgna ~nolg VH\$na Xñf b H\$Une`m nēZrZonVrMm d È`nā`m ZnVdnB\$ñMm_nZ{gH\$ N\$ Hē`nMo{Zarj U _fB`Cām Ý`m nō`nZoZñk{dBoAgZ, nVrbm K0ñ`ñ0>Kē`nMr nadnZr {Xbr Anho H\$bo_ "498-A'I nrbō VH\$ñat~m-V hm{ZU^_hñdnMmd XpJm_r n[aUm_ H\$Uñam Rē\$ eH\$Vñ' (_hm_UH\$ gñrVm, 2010: 2).

gē`YZ g_ñ`m

EH\$ gm_n(OH\$ g_ñ`m`m ñf{rH\$ñZmVZ, gnñbr {Oēō`mVrb néf hŠH\$ gāj U g{VrMo gXñ` Agbē`m néf gXñ`nā`m {ZdSbē`m Z_ñ`nā`m gX^mñ, dñhñH\$ g\$YmVrb "AÝ`m JñV' néf An(U È`ñModñhH\$ OnS`Xna`nMr gm_n(OH\$-AnW\$ñm d^y_r g_Oz K0ohr àñVw enV{Z~YnMr g_ñ`m Anho *Sñ Vñ\$ñm em WññV*

AÜ` `ZnMoC{0i0>: dpm(hH\$ g\$-YnVrb "AÝ` m` JãV" néf An(U È` nA` m dpm(hH\$ OnSxnanMlr gm_r(OH\$- An(WP\$ nmí d@y_r Aä` ngUo

AÜ` `ZnMoj ò :

añVW gēnVZ _hrami>anA` nVrb grōbr {Oëò` nVrb néf h_ \$ gōj U g{VrMog^ngX Agbē` m "AÝ` m` JãV" néf nA` Vo_` nXV Anho

gēnVZ Arani Sæ:

añVW gēnVZnRæ AÝdfZn`_H\$-dUZn`_H\$ gēnVZ Arani Sæ nMm (exploratory-descriptive research design) Adb\$ H\$E` nV AnbmAnho

Aä` ng g_J«An(U Z_ãm{ZdSæMmArani Sæ:

grōbr {Oëhm AÜ` `ZnRæ hVZö>Z_ãm {ZdS>nÖVrZo (purposive sampling) {ZdSÈ` nV Anbmehar VgM Jm_rU ^mVrb "AÝ` m` JãV" néf nMmZ_ãm añVW AÜ` `ZnRæ {ZdSÈ` nV Anbm

grōbr `Vrb néf hSH\$ gōj U g{VrA` m H\$m` nV` ànV Hbē` m _n(hVrZnma grōbr {Oëò` nVrb EHJU 1512 ì` ŠvtZr dpm(hH\$ g\$-YnVrb "AÝ` m` JãV" gXñ` (Victims of violence in marital life) àhUÿ Znd ZnKUr Hbbr hVr. `mH\$ 1500 BVH\$ néf hmVoVa 12 ñÿr g^ngX hñ` m néf hSH\$ gōj U g{VrMog^ngX AgUmao 1500 néf (ehar ^mVrb 600 d Jm_rU ^mVrb 900) hm añVW Aä` ngræMm Aä` ng g_J« (Universe) Anho darb Aä` ng g_JmVrb 150 (10%) gXñ` nVr {ZdS>hVnVdP\$ Z_ãm-{ZdS>Vÿ nA` mgnhæ` nZo (Purposive sampling technique) H\$E` nV Anbr.

grōbr {Oëò` nVrb néf CîmXn` nVr {ZdS>

A. Z\$	eha	Vrbō` nVrb AÝ` m` JãV néf nA` m JndnVr g\$` m	VrbM\$m	EHJU néf CîmXnVo			AÜ` `ZnRæ {ZdSæbo néf CîmXnVo		
				ehar	Jm_rU	EHJU	ehar	Jm_rU	EHJU
1.	grōbr {_aO, HñdnS> _hmZJa nVbH\$m(d^m)	--	--	300	--	300	30	--	30
2.	HSSæñj	15	HSSæñj	30	90	120	3	9	12
3	Bñbm_ny	16	dmi dm	60	120	180	6	12	18
4	~Inrg {eami m	13	~Inrg {eami m	30	90	120	3	9	12
5	I nZnng d {dOm	10	I nZnng	30	90	120	3	9	12
6	nbyg	17	nbyg	30	120	150	3	12	15
7	VngJnñj	14	VngJnñj	30	120	150	3	12	15
8	AnOmSæ	10	AnOmSæ	30	60	90	3	6	9
9	OV	12	OV	30	90	120	3	9	12
10	HsdRæ_hnñ\$ni	14	HsdRæ_hnñ\$ni	30	120	150	3	12	15
	EHJU	121		600	900	1500	60	90	150

AnYa : néf hSH\$ gōj U g{Vr, grōbr H\$m` nV` nVr g\$V Hbbr _nVr.

darb gmaUrdêŞ Ago {Xgÿ `VoH\$, 90 néf Jm_rU ^mJnVrb Agÿ Cd{aV 60 néf ehar ^mJnVrb AnhV. Jm_rU d ehar ^mJnVrb g_Jm_Ü` oOoà_nU AnhoVM à_nU Z_ÿm{ZdS>V RalboAnho AemarVrZo ehar ^mJnVÿ 60 AnU Jm_rU ^mJnVÿ 90 AemEHU 150 néfñr {ZdS>änVW Aä` mgnR&MmZ_ÿm (sarp) e) ähUÿ H\$E` nV Anbr.

VI` g\$ZmR& dmaE` nV Anbr Vjç

änVW g\$ZmR& äñV_{H\$ AnU Xæ` _ Aem Xñhr _ñhVr ññmVÿ VI` nMo g\$Z H\$E` nV AnboAnho

A) àñV_{H\$ññV :

_lomi V AZgMrA` mgnhæ` mZog\$ñVH\$ZöñdV: Z_ÿ` nV g_ñ{dîO>H\$E` nV Anbe` m150 néfñ` m _lomi Vr KDŞ VI` og\$Zbv Hçobr AnhV.

~) Xæ` ññV:

néf h\$H\$ g\$ÿ U g_{VrMo H\$ñ nç` nVrb H\$ñXñlç` nñVHç, Ahdmb, g\$ñVZ, {Z` VH\$ñ{bHç, dV@mZñlç` BçZç> néf gKZmç\$ÿr g\$ñV ñWi BÈ` nKr hoVÍ` nMoXæ` _ ññV AnhV.

VI` g\$Z :

g\$ñVH\$ZöàÈ` j dpm{hH\$ g\$ÿ nVrb AÝ` m JñV néfñZm{dídngñV KDŞ, È` ñ` mer MMñH\$eŞ _lomi Vr KDŞ _o2008 VoOmZomar 2009 Xaa` mZ VI` og\$Zbv Hçobr AnhV. _lomi V AZgMr ^aVmZm néfñMohn^nd AnU {Xbè` mà{V{H\$ nMo{Zarj U Hçoo

`m {df` mer g\$ÿYV BVa VI` o (_ñhVr) AnU "AÝ` m JñV" néfñg\$ÿr VI` o (_ñhVr) {i {dÈ` mgnR& néf h\$H\$ g\$ÿ U g_{VrMo _hnamOñA` m {d{dY {R{H\$ñUMo nXñ{YH\$ñar, H\$ñ Pñ{aUr gXñ` `ñ` _lomi Vr KDŞ È` ñ` mer MMñH\$eŞ äñVW g_ñ` {df` r _ñhVr CnbäY H\$eŞ KVbr Anho

AÝ` m JñV néf AnU È` ñ` mOnçXññr gm_ñ{OH\$-AnUñññdçyr:

néf AnU È` ñ` m dpm{hH\$ OnçXññr mññçb _ññ` m AnYmaoàíZ {dMñaboAnU È` m_Yÿ {Xgÿ Anbr Rç H\${Zarj Uonñçb à_nJoAnhV.

1. **d` :** ~hVñe (52.7%) néfñMmd` nU>31 Vo40 Anho {Zää` m(50%) OnçXññMod` 21 Vo30 Anho ~hVñe néf AnU È` ñ` m dpm{hH\$ OnçXññA` md` nV 10 dñññj mA{YH\$ AÝa Anho
2. **ññdçyr :** ~hVñe néfñMm anhÈ` nMm{d^ñ AnU È` ñ` m OnçXññM_ñhaMm{d^ñ g_ñZ Anho {d^ñ (Jm_rU/ehar) {^ÿZVMm n{aUm_ néf "AÝ` m JñV" hñ` nda à^ndr Pñbm Zgè` nMo{Xgÿ AnboAnho
3. **OnV:** _anR&OnVrMonéf (32%) AnhV.
4. **Y_ç** ~hVñe (86%) néf qhXyY_nMoAnhV.
5. **_ññññm:** ~hVñe (92%) néf AnU È` ñ` m OnçXñññr _anR& _ññññm Anho H\$ZS>AnU CXç _ññññm AgUnè` m néfññr AnU È` ñ` m OnçXñññr g\$` m AZM\$_o(6%) AnU (2%) Aer ZJÈ` Agè` nMo{Xgÿ `Vo
6. **{ej U :** ~hVñe (98%) néf {ej V AnhV. 150 néfñH\$ ~hVñe (144) néfñM OnçXññ, È` ñ` mñj m H\$_r {eH\$be` nMr g\$` m 92 AnU OnñV {eH\$be` nMr g\$` m 22 Anho néf AnU

Sñ Vñ\$am em Wñññ

- È`nà`m OnçXranVrb hr {ej UnMr Ag_nZ n[apnWVr ej {UH\$ XOnMr {^Pvm An(U dMn[aH\$ {^Pvm XnkR\$ Ü`o(Z_n@ hrDZ néf "AÝ`m JãV' hñ`m_nJrb hoEH\$ H\$naU AgyeH\$Vo
7. **ì`dgm` :** (46%) néf Znb\$ar H\$UmoAnhv. (48%) OnçXna \\$\$V KaH\$m_M H\$VnV Va (52%) Znb\$ar/ì`dgm` H\$UmoAnhv.
 8. **ì`dgm` {ddnhZVa : ~hVne** (94%) néf {ddnhZVnngZM Anbm ì`dgm` /Znb\$ar H\$VnV. {ddnhZVa ì`dgm` /Znb\$ar H\$Une`m OnçXranMr g\$`m (30%) Va {ddnhZVnngZ (22%) OnçXna ì`dgm` /Znb\$ar H\$V Agè`nMo(XgZ`Vo
 9. **OnçXranbm ì`dgm` ngr\$ /Znb\$grn\$ néf nMo g\$`Vr :** néf nMo (48%) OnçXna \\$\$V\$ KaH\$m_M H\$V Agè`nZo g\$`VrVm àíZM`V Znr. È`m l nbnl nb néf nMo g\$`Vr(edm` (46%) OnçXna ì`dgm` / Znb\$ar H\$V AgZ néf nMo g\$`VrZo ì`dgm` / Znb\$ar H\$Une`m OnçXranMr g\$`m AJXrM ZJÈ` Agè`nMo(XgZ`Vo È`m_v onéfn`mg\$`Vr(edm` (46%) OnçXna ì`dgm` / Znb\$ar H\$V Agè`nZonéf "AÝ`m JãV' hñ`m nMoEH\$H\$naU AgyeH\$Vo
 10. **ì`dgm`m-m-V g_nVnZr :** ~hVne (92%) néf Annè`mZnb\$ar/ì`dgm` nV g_nVnZr Anhv.
 11. **_ngH\$ CÈnP :** ~hVne (54%) néf é\$. 5000/- n`V _ngH\$ CÈnYZ Agbbo Anhv. 48% OnçXna KaH\$m_M H\$V Agè`nZo _ngH\$ CÈnZnMm àíZM`V Znr. 52% OnçXna An(VP\$VnQçm ñdnb\$-r Agè`nZonéfnla Adb\$Z ZnrV d nVrVmAnKa RøV ZnrV.
 12. **Ka - ñdV:Mo/`rçMçMo :** ~hVne (94%) néf An(U È`nà`m OnçXranMoñdV:MoKa Anho
 13. **H0çMm àH\$a :** ~hVne (76%) néf g\$`V H0çMrb Anhv. Va (78%) OnçXna {d^SV H0çMrb Anhv.
 14. **H0çMrb gXn` g\$`m :** ~hVne (68%) néf nMo H0çMrb gXn`Mr g\$`m 6 An(U 8 Va (66%) gngA`m H0çMrb gXn` g\$`m 4 An(U 5 Agè`nMo(XgZ`Vo
 15. **H0çMrb H\$ndUnè`Mr g\$`m :** ~hVne (54%) néf nMo H0çMrb AWhnXZ H\$ndUnè`m g^ngXnMr g\$`m 2 AgZ Odi Odi {Zaa`m (48%) néf nMo gngA`m H0çMrb H\$ndUnè`Mr g\$`m 1 Anho
 16. **H0çMrb gXn`Mr ej [UH\$ pWVr :** H\$hr gnj a An(U H\$hr {Zaj a hr {ej UnMr pWVr ~hVne (74%) néf nMo An(U È`nà`m gngA`m H0çMrb gXn`Mr Anho
 17. **H0çMo _ngH\$ CÈnP :** néf nMo H0çMo _ngH\$ CÈnP VnZnÈ`H\$VnQçm gngA`m H0çMrb _ngH\$ CÈnPmj mOnV Agè`nMo(XgZ`Vo
 18. **AnSç-(ZdSç d ñd^nd :** ~hVne (90%) néf d È`nMo OnçXna`nà`m AnSç-(ZdSç An(U ñd^nd nañna(danVr Agè`nMo(XgZ`Vo

Ri H\$(ZiH\$F@

- añVW enV{Z-çVrb Ri H\$(ZiH\$F@`o l mrb JnOç_Z_X H\$Vm`Vrb.
1. ~hVne (62%) néf nMo dpr(hH\$ OrdZnMmH\$bnDyr 1 df}Vo5 dfn`V Agè`nZoEZ VneÈ`m/M néf nMo dpr(hH\$ g\$`Vnrb "AÝ`m JãV' néf nMo OrdZ OJndobmVVo
 2. ~hVne (98%) gtej V néf nMo odpr(hH\$ g\$`Vnrb "AÝ`m JãV' néf nMo à_nU OnV AnhoVa A{ej V néf nMo AJXr ZJÈ` Anho

Srò Vn\$am em Wnnd

3. ~hVnE (54%) "AÝ` m JãV" nê\$fnMo_mgH\$ CEnÝZ ê\$. 5,000/- n`V AgZ OnSxnanbmnoJr Úndr bmlV Agè`ng, "AÝ` m JãV" nê\$fnbmAnWPS ASMUtZm_nRémn«nUnV VnS>ÚndobmJVo
4. _lonA`m O~m-Xnè`m_w odpr(hH\$ g\$-YnVrb "AÝ` m JãV" nê\$fnbm (28%), H\$PQ-H\$, gm_m(OH\$ OrdZm/hr AZH\$ ASMUtZmVnS>ÚndobmJVo
5. OnSxnanMo AZ{VH\$ dVZ (92%), gè`r ñd^nd (18%) An(U OnSxnanHSSZ hnbUnè`m _nahUr_w o (13.3%) VgM g_OVXnanUnMm An(U Mnsjè`m g\$H\$anA`m A^ndm_w o nê\$fnZm dpr(hH\$ g\$-YnVrb "AÝ` m JãV" nê\$fnMoOrdZ OJndobmJVo
6. dpr(hH\$ g\$-YnVrb "AÝ` m JãV"nUm_w oAW{hZ, {Zame An(U ~Md PrtobboOrdZ OJVnZm nê\$fn gd^àH\$anA`m gm_m(OH\$ H\$ñ P\$_mV (ddnh g_ma\$, dmiVnVr B.) Am_§U/{Z_§U Agè`ng CEnÝZUogh^mJr hnbVnV.
7. dpr(hH\$ g\$-YnVrb "AÝ` m JãV" nê\$fnMo (28%) OnSxna _lonM/r H\$UVRhr O~m-nXnar CMbV ZnhrV An(U KQã\Shor XW Znhr H\$naU dpr(hH\$ OnSxna nê\$fn {Ìm-ane-a ni_ÿ Jobom AgVnVnVrMmd _lonMmÈ`m H\$eZ nê\$fn {Ìm-ane-a ddi mKano-mH\$avno
8. ~hVnE (56%) nê\$fnZmXugam{ddnh H\$andmgmdnOV Znhr.

AnVZHS\$ g_nOnVrb {ddnh An(U H\$g\$ g\$WMdKQZ - "AÝ` m JãV" nê\$fn` mg_ñ` MlogdgnVnaU H\$naU

nVr-nÈZrZoEH\$ b\$fer H\$godmndo`m g\$^nVrb nna\$[aH\$ g_nOnVrb gm_m(OH\$ {Z`_Zo{defV: Zr{VVEdo (ethical principles) AnVZHS\$ H\$ni nV H\$_H\$V Prbr AnhV. CXm {ddnhnd^n{dÌVm nVr-nÈZtZr EH\$ b\$fer àm_m(UH\$ anhÿ dpr(hH\$ {Zòm nmi Uo (i`^Mna {fUXVm), nÈZrZo nVrA`m AnKv anhÈ`nMr Anj m, nVr-nÈZrV nañna gwg\$nk AgndmB. hr {Z`_Zo{d{dY H\$naUn_w oH\$_H\$V Prbr AnhV. È`m_w odpr(hH\$ / H\$PQ-H\$ g\$KQZmV {-Kns>Z_nE PrtomAnho

AnVZHS\$ g_nOnVrb nVr-nÈZtA`m dpr(hH\$ OrdZnMo {Z`_Z H\$Unè`m gm_m(OH\$ {Z`_ZnM EH\$ àH\$na àhUOo{d{dY H\$ñ Xo hnbV. CXm {H\$Vr i`ŠVter {ddnh H\$andm? {ddnh g`r d` {H\$Vr Agnd? {ddnhrbmg_nOnM/r _m`VmH\$er {i dndr? h\$maZ _mUod XWQ KQã\Sho>H\$UÈ`m n[apriWVrV KVmd XWm `Vno BÈ`nKr ~m-VrV H\$ñ Xo AnhV. `medm nÈZrbm (ñÌrbm) A{V[aŠV g\$ij U {i ndo`m hVZo^naV gaH\$naZo^naVr` X\$>g\$hVm H\$bo_ 354 (ñÌrMm {dZ`^š); 509 (ñÌrMr NSAN\$); 375 gh 376 (~bnÈH\$am-Ob {ej m); 498 - A (EI nUmñÌrA`m nVrZoqH\$dm nVrA`m ZnVdnBP\$Zr {VbmHy a dmUJH\$ XW); 125 (nÈZr, AnÈ`oAn(U AnB©~m `nZm nnoJr / CXa {ZdnH\$[aVm); 1994 Zogna H\$bo_ 29 - A (ñÌr dma gm h\$H\$ H\$ñ Úm{df`r) An(U 497 (AZ{VH\$ emar[aH\$ g\$-Y) `m {df`ng\$^nE H\$ñ Xo H\$obbo AnhV. ñÌr-néf (nVr-nÈZr) gm_m(OH\$ g\$-YnV g_nZVm`È`ngnR« H\$È`nV AnbobodarbnH\$ H\$ñhr H\$ñ XM {ddnh An(U H\$PQ-H\$ {dKQZmg MnbZm XWnar pñÌ`nA`m hnbVnVrb "gmVZo ~ZV AnhV. Aem àH\$nao{ddnh An(U H\$PQ-H\$ g\$WVrb {dKQZ (di sogan i ati n f marri age and fami l) ho dpr(hH\$ g\$-YnVrb "AÝ` m JãV" nê\$fn` mg_ñ` nMoH\$naU Anho

gd@nYraU gMzm:

añVW enV{Z~YmVZ "AÝ` m JãV' ne\$frMr g_n` m l yM J\$ra Agè` nMo{Xgz `Vo ` m AmYrandla
geñVH\$ZoS\$hr gMzmHë` m Anhv. È` m l nrb à_nUo

1. ehar ^mna_nUoJm_rU ^mV gDmH\$Qf~H\$ gëbmAn(U _mVReZ H\$DoñWmZ H\$andrV.
2. ne\$F AmYraH\$DoAgndrV.
3. nrbg RaE` nA` mn[aganV _{hbmXj Vmg{E` nà_nUone\$F Xj Vmg{E` mAgm` mV.
4. am`è` _{hbmAm` nà_nUoam`Qè` ne\$F Am` nU Agndm
5. "AÝ` m JãV'` ì` gZr ne\$frMrRè` ì` gZ _\$Vr H\$DoAgndrV.
6. Jm_nMm Vr, ZJanm{bH\$m An(U _hmZJanm{bH\$m` m {RH\$Ur "AÝ` m JãV'` ne\$frMr [aVga ZnKUr
H\$aE` nMr ì` dnWmengZnZoH\$andr.
7. AZ{VH\$ g\$Ym-m-V ñÌr-ne\$frMzmg_nZ H\$m XnAgndm
8. Ý` m nb` rZ à{H\$ Mm"Xen` nU' H\$aUnar ì` \$Vr ñÌr Agndmnef, XnKnZnhr gra»` nM {ej Mr VaVX
hdr.
9. "AÝ` m JãV' {nVmd _bognj m` nDZmgè\$H\$am` mV.
10. {ddnhngH\$` wH\$` wVrZr {ddnhng`g_mXeZ ;` nUo

gã^©

1. nno\$ob {dO` (26 E{ab, 2009) : "~m H\$A` m AaandrZonè`frMr Ynd _{hbmghmè` VmH\$ji nH\$Sa:
H\$ji _{hbmgnRè` naVw~hVnè` VH\$nar ne\$frM` m, X{ZH\$ nV\$nar, n¥H\$. 3.
2. à{V{Zr, (25 {Sg]-a, 2008): "{ddnhV _{hbmgnj m ne\$frM` m AnE`_hE` m XInO> ZèZb H\$B©
à` nMr AnH\$Solmar', X{ZH\$ bnH\$_V, n¥H\$. 2.
3. A{^fH\$ I` i` o(24 Obj, 2010): "gngaH\$S\$Z Nj` àH\$aUnV WQ>AQH\$ Znhr: "498-A' H\$m` UnMm
Jadma JhI` nè` nZoH\$om`_nY`, g_mXeZnMm n` nP` dnnaUma' X{ZH\$ gH\$ni , H\$nehmna` AnclVnr,
n¥H\$. 2.
4. MihnU Y_D (28 \&~olmar, 2010): "_{hbmZno ne\$frM` \$Vrhr hdrM!', X{ZH\$ gH\$ni , gBva\$, nUo
AnclVnr, n¥H\$. 1, 8.
5. nT\$ra àXm (23 Obj, 2010): "{ej m hñ` nEdOr An(WP\$ VSOnS>, X{ZH\$ gH\$ni , H\$nehmna`
AnclVnr, n¥H\$. 8.
6. _hm_wH\$a gZrVm (18 E{ab, 2010): ""498-A'A` m ~nUg VH\$nar`_i` o nVrMm Nj` : CAM
Ý` m nb` nMo{Zarj U; nVrbmKQa` nMr nadnZJr', X{ZH\$ gH\$ni , nUoAnclVnr, n¥H\$. 2.