



## AmWPS giVnaUmAm(U H\$fr j ðndarc AarîOεo

àm XnKngtho ~mgnd OnYd

B(Vhng {d^m  
I r gV JnS}o-m-m\_hnf dUmc`, H\$ner,  
Vm enhylnSε, {O. H\$nehmg.

àm Anc\_ J\$ed

AWemî {d^m  
I r gV JnS}o-m-m\_hnf dUmc`, H\$ner,  
Vm enhylnSε, {O. H\$nehmg.

### ànVndZm:

AmWPS giVnaUmnd@H\$ncndYrV AmWPS giVnaUmnd@H\$ncndYrV Á`m\_Ü`odmT\_Vr\_hmJnB,  
Ag\_VncrV ì`dhmaVnc j ðr` ñV\$ne\_H\$ d {j VrOnE\_H\$ amÁ`r` {dÎnr` Ag\_Vnc, K0εcr  
na{H\$ J\$ndi r, dnt\_Vr\_hgcr VQ> AVJV H\$OnMr dnt\_εcr nmVi r, `Önma n{apnWVrV  
gôj U j ðnda Pmccm A\_mn I M@BE` nKr n{apnWVrV AWP` dnWm gmnSεr. `m AarîOεmVZ  
\_ôV hnf`ngnRε giVnand@H\$ncnd{YV gnZoJhnU RdUod H\$OnmaoAWP` dnWcm gndaUohm  
à`EZ gne\$ Pmccm OmVrH\$ ~H\$ d AnVani` ñDrH\$ gK0Zm`nZoH\$O`Üo Ve-ano-aM AmWPS  
giVnaUm gne\$ H\$E`nMo{ZX}e {Xco`m{ZX}emcm AZngēZ d Xgam\_μZgē`nH\$naUnZoAmWPS  
giVnaUmnd@gne\$ Pmccm È`mcmM AmnZ OmVrH\$H\$U, I nOJrH\$U d CXnarH\$U AgoZnd {Xco  
(LPG Model) `mcmM AgoahOεcoOmVo

AmWPS giVnaUmndmP` d CîmanY`AemH\$ncndYrMr\_μUr H\$e`ng {d{dY j ðmZhm  
{d{dY YnaUnMr {Z\_Ör H\$cr Jcr d È`nMr A\_c~OndUr VaaVZo Pmccr. naSy AmVuH\$  
giVnaUm/m\_μ>` Xnf AgmH\$, È`nZoH\$fr ho^naVr` AWP` dnWmH\$Um Agccoj ð Cng mnV`  
cd coJco È`nMm narUm\_eVr d eVr g\$YrV j ðnda ì`mnH\$ narUm\_Pmccm g\_ñ`m gMrV  
A{YH\$ A{YH\$ dnt>hnV Jcr hogd@AmVuH\$ giVnaH\$fr`mj ðnH\$SoXcPrcē`m~m-tMm narUm\_  
hnV/m

ànVW enV{Z~Ym\_Ü`o AmVuH\$ giVnaUm\_ü`o H\$fr j ðndarc AarîRεn`m Aä`ngnMr  
\_n\$Ur H\$arV AgVnZm H\$fr CēnnKZ, CēnnKHSVm, dÖrXa, H\$fr JvdUH\$, H\$fr I\_rH\$, H\$fr  
AmYnarV CÜmnda Pmccm narUm\_μ/m AmTadm KVcm AgZ ho narUm\_Xp H\$E`ngnRε Cnñ  
`nOZmgM{dcē`mAnho

### Aä`ngnMr C{ôioεo

- 1) AmWPS giVnaUmMr JaO {Z\_n@ H\$mPmccr`nda àH\$ne OaH\$Uo
- 2) AmWPS giVnaUmH\$nc I \$av gaH\$naZoeVr j ðnH\$SoH\$goXcP H\$cod BVa YnaUnMr

nsUr H\$er H\$cr `nMm Ant`ndmKJo

3) eVr j d Cnj nnyU`cd e`m\_wi o`mj dnda {Z\_n@ Pmcr Aari`m KOH\$nda àH\$re  
QnH\$Uo

4) eVr j d gVnaE`ngnR\$ gy\_ d nWyc nni rda H\$UoVo\_m`CncāY AnhV `nda àH\$re  
QnH\$Uo

**gēnYZ nŌVr :**

ānVW emV{Z~YngnR\$ ānV{H\$ gmYZm-ano-a Xae`\_ gmYZnMm A{YH\$ dma H\$E`nV  
AmcmAnho

**AnW\$gVnaUmnyH\$fr j ō :**

1950-51 Vo1965-66 `m QBS`mcm harVH\$Vrny`H\$ncndYr \_mZcm OnVno 1965-66  
Vo1990-91 `m Xngè`m H\$ncnd{Ycm harVH\$VrÎmna d AnW\$P\$ gVnaUmny`H\$ncndYr \_mZcm  
OnVno `m XnZ QBS`nA`m H\$ncndYrXaa`nZ I\_àYnZ V\$nmM dma H\$Uod gYZ H\$fr~ano-a ZdrZ  
AnXnZnA`m\_nU`\_nVZ eVr CĒnnKZ d CĒnnX\$VW dmt>KSaj AngUoAgmà`EZ Pmcm

{d^rYZ {nH\$AVJV j d`\$i 1950-51 \_U`o97\_rcr`Z h\$Og`dèZ 1990-91 n`V  
127.8 {cr`Z h\$Oa n`V dmt>Pmcr `nM H\$ncnd{YV H\$e: H\$fr CĒnnKZ 50.82 \_r.  
QZndèZ 178.6 QZ n`V dmt>KSZ Amcr.

harV H\$Vr\_wi oAÍZYn`nA`m~m-VrV ñd`\$U`-Zcm d H\$hr à\_nUmV AÍZYn` {Z`n@  
H\$E`ngnR\$ gj \_~Zcm 1980-81 Vo1990-91 À`mXeH\$V XenyJV d AnVam`\$ [d{dY  
AnW\$P\$ Aari`m\_wi o AnW\$P\$ KOH\$V ~arM KgaU Pmcr. g\_n`ngMrV dmt>hnd\$cmJcr øm  
g\_n`mXp H\$E`ngnR\$ AnW\$P\$ gVnaUmMr JaO ^ngycmJcr.

**AnW\$gVnaUmd H\$fr j ō :**

I\_àYnZ V\$nmM H\$\_r dma d ^n\$dc àYnZ V\$nmM A{YH\$ dma H\$Uo Z{dZ  
V\$knznA`m gnhma`nZo dnV{Z{Vr hnd\$ cmJcr ~H\$ aMZo\_U`od ^n\$dc~nOmanV ~Xc hndJo  
AnÚnJH\$ j d\_m\_U`o~Xc hndJo {dXer i`mnam\_U`o I wconUm AnUZod È`m\_{Yc ASWi oXp  
H\$Uo gmd@{UH\$ j dnmr \_SVXmar H\$\_r H\$èZ I nOJr i`ŠVrMr ^mJrXmar dmt{dUoB. ~Xc hnd\$  
cmJco

à{Vdfu A&nOnH\$V j d{Zhm` aMZV ~Xc hnd\$ cmJco È`nVZ AnÚnJH\$ CĒnnKZ d  
CĒnnX\$VW dmt hnd\$ cmJcr. cKy d \_nRø CÚmMm {dH\$ng hndJo ~H\$A`m Rølr dmtZ

H\$OndR€nV dmt>hnbVo AnWuH\$ dÖrXanV dmt>hnbJo`m gna»`m {dH\$ngnE\_H\$ nar^nf m ~Xcz  
i`mH\$VA`m {XeH\$SaOnD\$ cmJè`m

AnWuH\$ {Z`nDUH\$an}r {Z`n{Yi}v {dH\$ng (Epot Led Grth) hoVEd pndH\$neZ Vo  
i`mH\$ ndénmV A\$cnV AnZÈ`nMr {Xem {ZpíMV hnd\$ cmJcr. naVy An(WP\$ {dH\$ngnMm  
\_y`H\$Um ahUZ eVr j d`nH\$Sa{Z`nDZH\$an}r Xc} H\$coE`m\_i o eVr j d`mV nif`c AmariO€o  
KSz Amcr.

- 1) gaH\$nar JWdUy\$ I nOJr JWdUy\$ng mH\$\_r Pncr `m\_i o`nMm narUm\_ cKngMZ àUmcr  
KOH\$H\$SaPncm cKngMZ j d` àUmcr\_Ü`oJWdUy\$ KO€r Jcr È`nMm narUm\_ qgMrV  
j d`nda Pncm nmUr honrH\$ CÈnnXungnr€ à\_yl AnXnz hoAnWuH\$ YarrUnA`m N{i}g nS€o  
Znhr. È`m\_i ogangar H\$fr {gMZj d` KO€o
- 2) H\$fr\_Ü`ogndO{UH\$ JWdUy\$Mm dÖrXa An(WP\$ gVnaUm nydu 2.8% hnbm Vno gVnaUm  
H\$ni nV 1.0% ng m H\$\_r Pncm narUm\_r H\$fr AnYnarV CÚnolm i`dnWmH\$` d  
CÈnnXZr` i`m\_Ü`odÖr hnd\$ cmJè`mZoH\$fr AnYnarV CÚnolnA`m CÈnnXZnV KO>hnd\$  
cmJcr.
- 3) {Z`n{Yi}v {dH\$ng d dmt>VoCÚnolY%o, ZndarH\$Um\_i o{d^rYZ {nH\$YJ} j d`si nMo  
à\_nU 1990-91 \_Ü`o127.8 {cr`Z h\$Qa hnbVoVo2008-09 \_Ü`o123 \_r. h\$Qa  
BVH\$ KO>Pncr `m\_i oH\$fr CÈnnXZ d CÈnnXH\$Vola n[aUm\_ Pnè`nMo(MÌ {Xgz`Vo
- 4) gd^AYZYn` CÈnnXZnMm dmfuH\$ dÖrXa 1979-80 Vo1980-90 n`V 3.54 % hnbm  
Vno1990-91 Vo2000-01 n`V 1.66 % EdTmH\$\_r Pncm gnV`m mMdri(fP\$`nDZV  
(1985-90) H\$fr d g\$YrV j d`nMm dÖrXa 3.2 Q\$H\$ hnbm VnoZdì`m`nDZV (1997-  
2002) `mH\$rcndYrV 2.1% Pncm
- 5) eVrj d`nH\$SaAn(WP\$ YarrZnr Xc} H\$è`mZo{dnUZ aMZV AnWj}Vm hnbVr. hr Ag\_VncVm  
dmt>V Jcr. {Z`jrv ~nOra nRnMr g\$`m H\$\_r AgUod ~nOra aMZA`m Xy`nMr g\$`V  
A{Y\$` Agè`nH\$naUmZoàÈ`j JnhH\$Zr XD\$H\$ccr qH\$\_V d àÈ`j eVH\$è`ng {i mccr  
qH\$\_V `m\_Ü`o\_nRèAYa Agè`nH\$naUmZo eVH\$è`ng \_mcrMr `nè` qH\$\_V Z {i Uod  
Cn^neÈ`nMoenfU hnbJo`mgra I oàH\$na {Z`n} hnd\$ cmJco
- 6) OmJvrH\$ i`mma gKOZÀ`m {d{dY H\$am\_Yrc (AOA) H\$amZigna An(WP\$ gVnaUnA`m  
CVamYn} eVrdarc ~Yzo{eWrc H\$Uod Amcr ~nOra nR>I ycr H\$È`nMr à{H\$ m gè\$  
Pnè`mZockyd {g\_nV eVH\$è`nA`m CÈnnXZ I Mnf dmt>hnbZohN{i}g`D\$ cmJco

- 7) eVr d eVr AmYnarV CÚndnMr {Z` nP j \_VmAnVUH\$ gVnaUmndH\$cmd{YV EH\$U 19% hndVr Vr gVnaUmH\$ri nA` mCÍnanVnU` o\_nR> KgaU hndZ 14 QŠH\$ Pmcr.
- 8) KOVoCEnnKZ, cndSg>` md AYZYn` CncãYVmCn^nd `m\_Ü` oAg\_Vmc hnd\$ cmJè` nZo XenVJV nniVi rñj m A{YH\$ XanZo {dXer Jhj d VnXi nMr Am nV H\$Uo` m gna>` m ~m-r\_ü` oH\$fr aMUA` mAñWj; nP dnt>hnd\$ cmJcr.
- 9) eVr j ðndarc AnWj; nPü` oH\$fr AmYnarV CÚnd YŠJmV KO>hnd\$ cmJcr. A{YH\$ à\_nUmV I {H\$ ~b\$ha hndJod VnonVhm eVr j ðnda Adc&Z` anhuo` m\_ü` oNyr ~b\$har {Z\_nÜ` hnd\$ cmJcr. cm^~Ond r\_ d ð` dnWmZ hm `nA` m ~Xcm\_ü` oZam` A` m AdñWV eVH\$ar AnE`hE` m H\$e\$ cmJcm \_B`\_Yrc B\$ram JnYr {dH\$ng gennZ H\$DnA` m nnhUrZigna (2004) eVH\$e` nMm AnE`hE` Mm dDrXa àV EH\$ cml ð` ŠVr\_üo17 EdTm hndVm Vno 2008 \_Ü` o54 n` V dnt>Pmcr.
- 10) Am nVrMoAmYrŠ` d {Z` nP Vrc KO>` m\_ü` o ð` dhnaVn` nA` m VQ>V dnt>hnd\$ cmJcr. dntE` m ^nddnt>` ü` odnhVM\$ I MnP dnt>Pnè` nZohr dnt>H\$fr j ðnV ngacr d H\$fr OY` ^nddnt>(Agri I nfl acti on ) N{ij omg `D\$ cmJcr.

darc {d{dY g\_n` m gMrV dnt>Pnè` nZoH\$frj ðnMm {dH\$ng H\$e` n{dZmBVa H\$UJÈ` nhr j ðnMm {dH\$ng hnd\$ eH\$V Znhr hocj nV Anè` nZVa Jè` m XeH\$V (2001-2010)H\$fr d g\$>YrV j ðnda JWdUH\$ H\$Uo H\$O%È` nA` m àUmcrV nnaXeV m AmZUod È` nMm cm^ {g\_nV d cKyeVH\$e` ng { \_i Uo` m àH\$ha à` ÈZ hnd\$ cmJco `ngnR> eVH\$ar Am nVnMr ñWmZm H\$Uo emdV eVr pñdH\$haUo {d{dY eVr {df` H\$ YnaUod È` nMr A\_c~OndUr H\$Uo` m gnaI oà` ÈZ hndycmJco

^naVnA` m15 ð` mOZJUZA` mAnH\$SolmarZigna dV©mZpñWVrV 121 H\$O> cndSg>` oH\$ 58% cndH\$ eVr j ðnda AmYnarV Anho AnWPS {dH\$ng gnyV AgVnZm eVr j ðnMm {dH\$ng H\$UoAE` V \_hEdntJ`Raco`ngnR> nT`c \_m`\_hEdntJ`RaVrc.

- 1) eVr\_Ü` ogaH\$har JWdUH\$ dntE` m ~ano-a I nOJr JWdUH\$ AnH\$frV H\$E` ngnR> {d{dY à` ÈZ H\$andocmJVrc.
- 2) {d{dY eVrngh\$` nDZnMr A\_c~OndUr gñ\_ VoñWc nniVi rda H\$andr cmJc.
- 3) O\_rZrMr \_emJV VonrH\$ AYa` \_m\_Yrc {H\$ ngnR> {d{dY {R\$H\$Ur \_nVr narj U emi m ñWmZ H\$am` mcmJVrc.

- 4) eVH\$e`nZm\_mcnMr`nZ qH\$V {\_i E`mgnOx H\$fr I M@d \_je`\_hEdnyU~OmdE`m-ano-a Am`nolnZoaA` emgZnH\$Sz H\$fr CEnYz ~nOmanRw \_nRe~Xc H\$aUoAng rV AnhV.
- 5) gaH\$nar AZKnZ aSH\$V XE`nEdOr AnKnZnA`m\_nU`\_nVZ Uo H\$aUo\_hEdnyU~RaVno
- 6) emidV eVr~ano-a H\$fr CEnYz d CEnmXH\$Vm dnt`sgnR` EihajkZ [aihre`jeZ H\$aUoH\$\_ana d\_hEdnyU~Rac.
- 7) eVH\$e`nZm\_mJXeZ H\$aUo d eVH\$e`ngnR`\_mJXeZ dJ@{Z\_nU H\$eZ {dknZ{Yi`v KOH\$A`mdmanMoV\$ {XcoOmUo\_hEdnyU~Rac.
- 8) eVr AmYnarV AgUmar cnH\$g\$`mH\$\_r H\$aE`ngnR` eVr AmYnarV CUndYUnMr {Z\_uVr H\$aUo\_hEdnyU~Rac.
- 10) eVr j d nMo nyU~e`nH\$U d \_nRm YSH\$m XE`ngnR` eVr{df`H\$ ndV\$} A\$knOnI H\$mMr \_n\$Ur H\$aUo

An(VP\$ YmUnMr \_r\_ngm d A\$c~OmdUr d H\$fr j d nclarc AnariOenA`m/~m-tMr Cecd Zn/Chmnln nfhè`nzYa H\$nc An(U hpla`nMo eVr j d ngnR` {dYnz Oga`mVgog\_nP\$ Rac.

""gnyU~AWP dnWA`m{dH\$ngnR` H\$frMm{dH\$ng àW\_ Pncm nfhOo Oa BVa j d nA`m A{dH\$grV hni`nZoXge`mj d nA`m{dH\$ngV ~mYm`V Agc Va VoA{dH\$grV j d H\$frM Agco nfhOoAY`j d mcm~mYrV Rac.

**g\$^@**

- 1) Sni Oo nr. {\_I : H\$fr AWenI gnhE`^dZ nacrH\$eZ, hni nroε anS>AmJam
- 2) e\$ XImd H\$.nr. E\_. gKa\_ : ^naVr`AWP dnWm, Eg. M\$ nacrH\$eZ, {Xecr
- 3) {Wmd nar : ^naVr`AWP dnWm
- 4) àVr`nUVmXnU (2013-14): ^naVr`AWP dnWm
- 5) Economic Reforms Impact on Agricultural Sector - S.K. Mathur