



## Jm\_rU XrfaĐç

### Srđ Vn\$am em Wvrtw

gh`nolr ànù`nnH\$,  
H\$\_bmH\$fbO, H\$nehmą.

#### ànVndZm:

EQVhrfGH\$ H\$ni nngyZ XrfaĐç hm ^naVnVm ñWmì r^nd Agbblm {XgVno XrfaĐçnMoñdê\$ñ Hđi {dîmf`H\$ Zgÿ Vo anOH\$`-nz{gH\$, Ymf`P\$, gnđH\$VH\$ AnfU gm\_r(OH\$ Anho àhUÿ `m gm\_r(OH\$ g\_ñ`Mr CH\$bo H\$VnzM d g\_nOnV n[adV? KSelZ AnUVnzM gdđ\_ndeH\$ Aem AnVafđUmemór` Ñ{iH\$znMr JaO AgVo XrfaĐç hr AWemór` g\_ñ`m\_nZbr OnV Agbr Var {VMr CJ\_ñVnzOAnfU n[aUm gm\_r(OH\$ Agè`nzog\_nOemór` AU`ZnV gdđW\_ Vr Aä`ngbr nfhOo g\_nOnV X[afĐr (Jar~) bnđ\$Mo à\_nU OgodmT`VoVgogm\_r(OH\$ ñdnñW, Amnñk, enVVM d gù`dnñW Ynđ`nV`ĐSZ BVa hr AZb\$ g\_ñ`m {Z\_nU hñVnV. `mXrfaĐçnMoñdê\$ñ Jm\_rU g\_nOnV {Xdg}-{Xdg dnñVM Anho `mgd©-m-tMm{dMna H\$eSZ H\$hr g\_nOemók `màíZnñSsgm\_r(OH\$ O-m-XmarÀ`m^ÿ\_HVZ nñhnd`nMmAmk H\$VnV.

{defV: JñZna {Sñđ, {d. \_ XrfaĐç`nñ`ngma I oAWPk XrfaĐç hr\_nZdr g\_ñ`mAgè`nzO{VMO\_nZdVndñr ^ÿ\_HVZM {ZdnaU HđbonñfhOoAgo\_nZVnV. àm {Sñđ`nñ`m"E(e`Z Sñm\_ü`oE`nZr`m {dYmZnMnam\_e^KVbmAnho "{X MbD Am\$ dèSññhOx' `mJñVnV È`nZr A\_ñHñVrb {ZJmMoXrfaĐç ho gñU`A\_ñHñdarb F\$U Anhod VoMñ\$VoHđbonñfhOoAgoàhO`boAnho ^naVnA`mgđ`nñhr AnOda XrfaĐç- {Z\_ĐZngnR` à`EZ H\$eZhr Anđj V`e {i nbo Znhr ho nñhVm g\_nOnZo engZnZo d ñd`ğdr gñWñZr (Non-Governmental organization) EH\$ÏVnUoH\$ñ\_H\$UoAndî`H\$ Anho

AWPkñ`m\_VnZngma AnO ^naVnV 40% bnđ\$ XrfaĐç afA`m I nbr (BPL) OrdZ OJVnV àhUOM 40% bnđ\$A`m XZ\$XZ JaOnhr nU`chnV Znhr. 2001 À`m nñhUrZngma XenVrb 71% nğ m OmñV bnđ\$ Jm\_rU ^mñV anhVnV. àhUOM Jm\_rU ^mñV\_ü`oXrfaĐç afA`m I nbrb (BPL) OrdZ OJUñe`nMo`nU OmñVM Anho AnO EH\$U bnđ\$g`A`m^1/3 bnđ\$ àhUOoOdi nng 30 H\$ñ`nğ m OmñV bnđ\$ X[afĐçr AnñV. ho{dgèSZ MnbUma Znhr.

#### XrfaĐçnMr gñ\$enZm:

XrfaĐç hr gm\_r(OH\$ ñdê\$ñnMr J\$ra g\_ñ`m Agbr Var È`nMo gñ\$enZnÈ`H\$ kmZ g\_Omđÿ Kđo \_hîdnMoAnho È`ngnR` AmnUng H\$hr ì`m`mg\_Omđÿ ÿ`m`mnbwVrb.

1) {WAnSngZ d {WAnSngZ: ho"E. \_nSZ@S\$eZar Am\$ gnñeAnbnDr' `m n[a^mfM H\$ñem\_ü`o àhUVnV. ""XrfaĐç àhUOoEI nUm ì`ŠVrMoqH\$dm g\_hñMoñdnñW, Z{VH\$Vm d Anñ\_gÿ\_nZ gVV

I ntdbom OnJo hno . hr XOnMr KgaU È`n`m g\_nOnVrb anhUr\_nZnMm XOn© An(WP\$ {dVaU  
 i`dnWm gm\_n(OH\$XOn©An(U EH(U gm\_n(OH\$ Anj ner {ZJS\$V AgVno''  
 2) {JbrZ `n`m \_Vo "Á`m n[apnWVrV EI nXr i`ŠVr AnwoCEnYZ qH\$dm JadmOdr I MmPir oñdV:Mr  
 VgM H00\$-nMr emar(aH\$ An(U \_nz{gH\$ V&P\$Vr RelyeH\$V Znhr d gm\_n(OH\$ OrdZ \_e`nà\_nJo  
 ñdV:MoOrdZ i`VrV H\$e\$ eH\$V Znhr È`mn[apnWVrg XnfaDç Agog\$-n/boOnVo'  
 darb i`m`n`n`m AU`ZndêSZ Ago(Xgz `VoH\$, XnfaDç ahUOo`b^v`-m-tmgz d\$MV AgUo  
 hno , i`ŠVr d g\_nO OohmÈ`n`m(H\$\_nz Andí`H\$ JaOnhr nU(H\$e\$ eH\$V Znhr VohmVWoXnfaDç AgVo

**XnfaDç afm:**

OJnV àW\_ XnfaDç afMr i`m`m B\$bo\$`Ü`o19 i`m eVH\$A`m eodQ\$ H\$E`nV Anbr. ^naVnV  
 1977 \_Ü`oS\$ {d. \_\$ Xn\$B\$, S\$ aW, S\$ {Yhng, I r. \_nzOb\$ Ahp(b`m, I rdYZ d {Z`nDZ \_\$i`nZo  
 Zo`be`m VknA`mg{VrZo(OanH\$ \ng`H\$\_OzZ) XnfaDç-afm{ZpíMV H00r. ^naVnV 1973-74 A`mqH\$\_Vr  
 {dMnanV KDZ A{I b ^naVr` XnfaDç afm Ra(dÈ`nV Anbr. È`nzgna ^naVnVrb Jm\_rU ^mJnVrb àÈ`b\$  
 i`ŠVrbmXaanD 2400 H\$b[aO An(U ehamVrb àÈ`b\$ i`ŠVrbmXaanD 2100 H\$barO AgbboAÍZKOH\$  
 Andí`H\$ AgVnV. `ntom "\IS>~nH0>`ahUVnV d Vr amí`n`nVi rda gdj U H\$e\$Z Radbr OnVo \IS>  
 ~nH0>gnR\$ OdTm(H\$\_nz Xa\_hmCn^nd I M`VnoÈ`maH\$\_g ^naVnVrb XnfaDç afmahUVnV.

**AÍZ :**

^naVnV 90% bnb\$ nrbó`nÁ`m Vn, Vb, XY d XYOY` nXnV, \_ngø A\$e, \si ø gml a B. nXnV©  
 AnhranV Andí`H\$ à\_nUnV RelyeH\$V ZnhrV.

**dó :**

^naVnVrb dnfF\$ XaSaB©H\$mSaMmdna \SV 18 dma BVH\$mAnho

**{Zdram:**

Ananb`n`m N{iZo 1000 KZ\0>OmJm àÈ`b\$ i`ŠVrg Andí`H\$ AgVo VgM DSZ-dram-nnD\$g  
 `mngz gøj U hñ`ngnR\$ nŠH0`nVH\$m\_ Andí`H\$ AgVo nU Jm\_rU ^mJnV ~nVH\$m\_nMmXOn©(\_nVr, {dOm  
 d XJS} I jnM {ZH\$í>Anho

**^naVnVrb XnfaDçnMo\_nD`m :**

amí`nVm\_h XnXm^B©ZpndtZr {~(0e nrb`Q`A`m {gb60>H\$\_QnT`gnKa H\$E`ngnR\$ 1876 \_Ü`o  
 àW\_ ^naVnVrb XnfaDçnMm emór` d gý\_ Agm Ant`ndm Kvbom È`ndó r ^naVnV XaSaB©CEnYZ 20 e\$`o  
 hnbVo gw\_moe\$a dfnZYa 1972-73 \_Ü`oXaSaB©CEnYZ 68 e\$`o ohnbVo

XnfaDçn`m\_nD`mng\$Yr {d^YZ {ZH\$F bndZ {d^YZ ^naVr` g\_nOemóknZr H\$hr A&nD ~n/bo  
 Anhv. nU È`n`m àÈ`b\$A`m AnH\$SalmarV V`ndV {Xgz `Vo ^naVr` {Z`nDZ \_\$i`nZoEH\$ VknMm JQ>  
 {Z`ŠV H00md È`mJQazZaani`ñVancla ^naVnVrb XnfaDç afd nrb bnb\$M/r AnH\$Salmar ñni>H00r.

*Sad Vn\$am em VnhrV.*

**amî` nVandl ^nalVrb XrfaDç afd nrb bnt\$gr AnH\$elrar (ghjU^AnH\$e0\$Hçdar\_Ü` )**

| <b>j`</b>     | <b>1972-73</b> | <b>1977-78</b> | <b>1983-84</b> | <b>1987-88</b> | <b>1993-94</b> |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ghjU^naV      | 51.5           | 48.3           | 37.4           | 22.9           | 18.96          |
| ^naV Jm_rU ^m | 54.1           | 51.2           | 40.4           | 33.4           | 21.68          |
| ^naV ehar ^m  | 41.2           | 38.2           | 28.1           | 20.1           | 11.55          |

**oîV : g\_H\$brZ ^nalVrb gm\_r(OH\$g\_î` n2000 : 37.**

darb AnH\$elrar dëZ Ago(Xgz `VoH\$, 1972-73 Vo1993-94 `m21 dfr^m H\$ri nV XrfaDç afd nrb bnt\$g` mKO`bbr Amî` Vo ^nalVrb Jm\_rU ^mJm\_rU XrfaDç-afd nrb bnt\$g` mhr EHJU XrfaDç afog mOmV Anho AnO Hçdi XaSaB^CEnYZ d XrfaDçafm` nA`m AmYmaoJ[a~rMo\_nD\_m H\$eZ MnbUma Znhr. VgM XaSaB^CEnYZ AnO dntV AnhoahUz XrfaDç H\$\_r PrboAgbr hnv Znhr. H\$hr bnt\$Mo CEnYZ ^a\_gnR-dnt`bod BVanMHoH\$ni \_anfbbboAnhohodarb V\$E` nA`m AnH\$elrar dëZ ghO nni0`hno

**Jm\_rU XrfaDçMr H\$eUç:**

{Za(Zani çmg\_nDemoknZr dolo i çmNç(iH\$znVz XrfaDçnA` mgdçm\_ni` H\$naUnMr {\_ngmHçbr Anho CXm i` ŠVrMr AH\$ni`\_Vm à{VHçb ^mVH\$ dntVndaU, AmWPS KOH\$ d g\_nD-gKOZnVrb Xnf. ^nalVrMm (dMna Hçom Va darb KOH\$-ana-m H\$hr anOH\$, gm\_r(OH\$, OçdH\$, Vçemór` H\$naUnA` m gK^np XrfaDçMmnam\_eH\$eZ KUoAndi` H\$RaVo

**1. Yrç\_P\$Nç(iH\$Z :**

nnaçnaH\$ Jm\_rU g\_nD OrdZnda Y\_nMm ^nd gdP\$F hnm Y\_çd \_nj `mgK^MnHçV ànMrZ AWçr\_çmPrbr hnv. gd^AmWPS i` dhna Y\_nA` mhbçm nrb PrbonnçhOv hr Jm\_rU g\_nOmMr ^ç\_H\$ hnv. EHJU Yrç\_P\$ d Anü` mE\_H\$ ~RH\$ \_i oànV n[apnWVrV g\_nYnZ \_nZUohr dçnr {Z\_nç Prbr. CXm RçdboAZVr VgMr ahndo! MnVnçr^ i` dnWm d OmVmOvrda AmYnçav i` dgm H\$E` nA`m gm\_r(OH\$ ~Yzm \_i oJm\_rU g\_nOmV XrfaDç AgUoahUohr g\_ñ`mAnhoAgodnOv ZihVo

**2. bnt\$g` m(dn\ç):**

^nalVrb XrfaDçMr g\_ñ`nhr bnt\$g` md CEnnKZ `m\_Yrb Ag\_VnçnMr {ZXeP\$ Anho OJnA`m EHJU ^y^mJmH\$ 2.4% ^y^m ^nalVrMm Anho nU OJnA`m EHJU bnt\$g` oH\$ 15% bnt\$g` m ^nalVr Anho VgM ^nalVrA` m bnt\$g` v Xa gnrb 2.5% BVH\$ dnt>hno Anho E`m \_i o` nçXV eVr j ðnda àM\$>vnU nSçmAnho eVr d CÚnçÜ` oH\$ni`\_ bnt\$g`mnaçod H\$ni`\_ H\$ni`\_ ç\_i V Znhr.

**3. \_nçgbbor eVr :**

^nalVrÜ` oEHJU amî` CEnYZnA` m{Za\_CEnYZ hoeVrMoAnho ^naVr` AWP dntWmHçFràYnZ Anho nU eVrA`m \_mçgbbomUm \_i oCEnnKZ H\$\_r hno eVrda AdbçZ AgUnè`nMr àM\$>g`m \_nçXV eVO\_rZ, eVO{ZrMobhnZ-bhnZ ^mJm {d^noZ, Aën eV\_Omr, eVr gYnaUnMm A^nd, Aà{eçj V

*Sad Vikram em Vikram.*

eVH\$ar, eVH\$e`nA`m dntV m H\$O`nOmarnUm, {ZH\$>~r-{-`nUo Zg{JPS AnnInr d XbontnModntVoa`nU  
`m\_wi oeVH\$ar Xn[aDcna`m I nBP bndbmOmVno

**4. {ZXnr {ej U nOVrMmA^ml :**

JwZna {S`nA`m`\_Vq ^maVnV {ej UnA`m Anu`m gnB`AnhV d {XboOnUmao{ej U {Xem^b  
H\$aUmaoAnho ^maVnV {ej U nXdrgnrR`\_nR`em`a`nUmV {XboOnVq E`nV i`ndgm`n(^`w Vmd i`ndhn[aH\$Vm  
H\$\_r Anho AnO {ej U KUne`nMr g\$`mdntVobr {XgV Agbr Var ej {UH\$XOm`d JwDInmdntVobr Znhr.  
E`m\_wi {ej U nU`H\$e`nzYa i`SVrA`mASr AnE`{dIdng d H\$pe` {Z`nE`Prbonn[hOoVohnV Znhr.

**5. `nH\$H\$UmMndntVmdma :**

AnV{ZH\$H\$ni nV AZb\$dnVMoCEnnKZ`g`nA`m gnhme`nzohnV Agè`nzoh\$`r I`\_nV A{YH\$CEnnKZ  
{i Vq E`m\_wi o`Oompla ~b\$harMr do`w`g`nA`m gnhme`nzO{Z`nE`hnUne`m dntV\$ano-a Jm\_rU ^mJnVrb  
Jm\_nUol d H\$O`sanUolnVrb dntVy {OH\$Z anhy eH\$V ZnhrV. E`m\_wi o`Jm\_rU CUnol ~X`nS`bo H\$m\_JmanZm  
na\$amV CnOr{dH\$MognYZ Znhr d Zi`mAnV{ZH\$`g`w`nV AndI`H\$H\$pe`nA`mH\$\_VaVo`w`obnH\$Yrb  
~b\$har d Xn[aDc dntVobAnho

**6. CEnnKZnVrb {df\_Vm:**

eVO{ZrMo{df\_`a`nUmVrb dnOa, Aen-^V`naH\$eVH\$e`nModntVoa`nU, Jm\_rU CUnolnV`mehng,  
^n\$abenhA`m dntV`r A{V[aSV`e`nla ^n\$abXmanV`m h\$H\$ anhe`nzO`CEnnKZnMo{df\_`dnOa, VgM  
XenV gd`aH\$na`m dntV`m qH\$\_VrV gVV hnV OnUne`m dntV`w`o`\_hmJnB`dntV`OmVo E`m\_wi o`Xn[aDc  
dntV`M OmVo

**7. eVri`dgm`nMr A{ZpMV pWVr :**

H\$U`E`nhr XenA`m AnVPS AdnVWm g\_Vno {dH\$ng hnt`ngnrR`doldol i`cm KOH\$Mm g\$`nol KSZ  
`w`o`AndI`H\$ Anho AnVPS {dH\$ngnA`m g\$`nE`doldol i`cm KOH\$Mm M{H\$`g\$`Y Agè`nMoAnt`i`Z`w`o  
EH\$m KOH\$Mm n[aUm\_ Xlgam KOH\$ AgVno AnU Xgè`m KOH\$Mm n[aUm\_ {Vgam KOH\$ AgVno AnU {Vgè`m  
KOH\$Mm n[aUm\_ ahUOon{hbm KOH\$ Agm{d{M} g\$`Y eVri`dgm`m\_U`o`Ant`i`Z`w`o

^maVr`eVr i`dgm`nV {d{dY H\$naUm\_wi o`A{ZpMVm {Xgz`w`o`nO`\_mZ, Zg{JPS AnnInr,  
{nH\$ndarb am B. H\$naUm\_wi o`hm i`dgm`n A{ZpMV i`dgm`n g\_Obm OmVno eVr i`dgm`nVrb  
A{ZpMVVo`w`oeVH\$e`nA`m CEnVZnV gnV`E`{OH\$Z anV Znhr. eVH\$e`nA`m CEnVZnV gnV`E`Z anhe`nzO  
eVH\$e`nZm CnOr{dH\$gnR`H\$O`e`ndobwVo OohmeVH\$ar nd:VnMr CnOr{dH\$m i`dntVW H\$e\$ eH\$V Znhr  
Vohm eV`OomMr CnOr{dH\$m i`dntVW H\$er H\$ab hm aIz {Z`nE`hnVno eVri`dgm`nVrb A{ZpMV  
pWVr`w`oeVH\$e`nZmd eV`OombmH\$O`e`ndobwVo E`m\_wi o`E`nA`nVrb Xn[aDc dntV`o

**8. O\_rZXna AnU gndH\$naMr enU ZrVr :**

Jm\_rU ^mJnVrb O\_rZXna AnU gndH\$na ho`ndV: eVr H\$aV Znhr. na\$w`Annbr eVr hr BVa  
eVH\$e`nZm {hI`i`nzO`H\$E`ngnrR`Xw`nV. O\_rZXna AnU gndH\$na, eVH\$ar d eV`OomZm JaO dnOb Vohm  
H\$O`ndR`naH\$aVnV. gndH\$na AnU O\_rZXnanZr eVH\$ar d eV`OomZm H\$e`mH\$O`ndR`em\_wi o`E`nZm Annbo  
*Sad Vn\$am em Vn\$am.*

Jlomb An(U dR{-Jna g\_OVnV. O\_rZXna An(U gndH\$nanH\$SZ Jm\_rU ^mJnVrb OZVMr hnbJnar {ni dUjH\$ An(U E`m-m-VMo {MÎ AZbH\$ \_anR\$ An(U qhXr {MÎnQxV {XgyZ `Vo O\_rZXna An(U gndH\$nanH\$SZ eVH\$e`nMr d eV\_OmMJoAn(WP\$ enfU\$ H\$boOmVo O\_rZXna An(U gndH\$nanZo{Xbë`m H\$OnRr naV\> H\$eSZ Kf`ngnR\$ eVH\$e`nMo eVr CEnmXV Pmbom\_rb O\_rZXna An(U gndH\$nanZm {dH\$bm nrfhOoAem AOs bndE`nV `VnV. E`m\_wi oO\_rZXna An(U gndH\$na eV\_rb I aXr H\$VnZm A{Ve` H\$\_r XanZo I aXr H\$VnV. E`m\_wi oeVH\$e`nMoAn(WP\$ ZM\$gnZ hnbVo H\$Oq-nMmCXa{ZdnR H\$E`ngnR\$ nVhmeVH\$e`nZmH\$Oq`ndo bndVo E`m\_wi oE`nR`nVrb XnfaDç dntVvo

**9. gaH\$nar An(U ghH\$nar {dÎm` g\$WmMo` dñWmZ :**

Jm\_rU ^mJnV anHUnè`m eVH\$nar An(U eV\_OmMrb H\$O©nOmarnUmng gaH\$nar d ghH\$nar {dÎm` g\$WmMo i` dñWmZ H\$naUr^y/ g\_Obo OmVo gndH\$nar H\$OnBm n`mP ahUjZ gaH\$naH\$SZ doldo i çm H\$naUmgnR\$ H\$O©XboOmVo ghH\$nar g\$Wm An(U nVg\$WmMr {Z{Vr hr gaH\$nar àaUzohnbVo naVwEH\$U H\$O©ndRçm\_Ü`ogaH\$nar H\$O©A{Ve` H\$\_r Anho gndH\$nar H\$OnB n`mP ahUjZ gaH\$naMr ^y\_H\$m An(U ghH\$nar {dÎm` g\$WmMr ^y\_H\$m hÎdnj)©Anho 1951-52 \_Ü`oghH\$nar nVg\$WmMoEH\$U H\$O©ndRçmVrb nWmZ 3 Q\$H\$ hnbVo hñWmZ 1961-62 \_Ü`o16 Q\$S`nR`V nbnmMbod hoà\_mU 1980 \_Ü`o39 Q\$H\$ Pmba 2003-04 n`V 52 Vo55 n`V nbnmMboAnho ahUOM Jm\_rU ^mJnV 100 Q\$H\$ H\$O©ndRçm H\$E`ng ghH\$nar g\$WmZ`e AnboZnhr. H\$O©nanH\$SZ H\$O©Bz`càhUjZ ghH\$nar g\$WmH\$O©WmZm{d{dY àH\$naA`m H\$naXnÎnMr nVwH\$eSZ KbnV. Jm\_rU ^mJnVrb eVH\$nar d eV\_Oj ghH\$nar g\$WmM`mH\$O©ndRçmH\$E`nA`m gX^nrRb AOsMr nVwH\$eSZ doldo i çm H\$naUm\_wi oH\$e\$ eH\$V ZnhrV. E`m\_wi oAem eVH\$nar d eV\_OmMZm ghH\$nar g\$WmH\$SZ H\$O©CnbâY hnbV Znhr. JndmVrb gaH\$naMo à{V{ZYr Agbbo VbnR\$ ho eVH\$nar d eV\_OmMZm doldo i çm gdbVr \_Oj H\$eSZ Xf`nA`m gX^nr nj nVrnUoi` dhna H\$VnV E`m\_wi oeVH\$nar d eV\_OmMZm gaH\$nar \_XV CnbâY hnd\$ eH\$V Znhr. E`m\_wi oJndmVrb gndH\$na An(U i`nnnar, O\_rZXna `nR`nH\$SZ E`nZm H\$O©q`ndo bndVo An(U E`nMm i`nOXa OmnV Agè`nZo gndH\$na, O\_rZXna, i`nnnar eVH\$e`nMod eV\_OmMJoAn(WP\$ enfU H\$VnV. E`m\_wi oJm\_rU XnfaDç dntVvo

**10. gm\_r(OH\$ An(U A{WP\$OrdZnV Zapn` :**

Jm\_rU ^mJnVrb XnfaDçnA`m gX^nr doldo i çm H\$naUmMm {dMna H\$bm OmVno eVr\_YZ CEnmKZ KbnZm eVH\$e`nA`m Anj m OmnV AgVnV. àE`j nV {ZgJnRr gnV {i V Znhr. Zg{JP\$ AnnÎnr `VnV. `m AnnÎnr\_Ü`oA{VdV\$, AndfB, \_hmg, dnXi , JnanrO> H\$S\$`nMr W\$\$, YH\$B. `mgdZg{JP\$ AnnÎnrH\$ H\$naVrhr EH\$ AnnÎnr Annè`ng eVH\$e`nMo(nH\$MoZM\$gnZ hnbVo eVH\$e`nZmAnój V CEnYZ ànbV hnbV Znhr. Anój V CEnYZ ànbV Z Priè`nZoE`nRr An(WP\$ pñWVr A{YH\$ X`Zr` hnbVo eVH\$e`nZoH\$m\_nj{Kbë`m H\$OnRr naV\>H\$naE`m nÕVrZo H\$and`nMr `m-m-V AZbH\$ àiZ {Z\_nB hnbVnV. E`m\_wi oeVH\$e`nR`n gm\_r(OH\$ An(U An(WP\$ OrdZnV Zapn` `Vo Zapn`m\_wi oeVH\$e`nZm H\$O©q`ndo bndVo d E`m\_wi oE`nMm H\$O©nOmarnUmdntVvo

*Sad Vikram em Vikram.*

11. enar[aH\$ j \_VMmA^nd :

^maVr` eVH\$e`nA`m An(WP\$ pñVr~m-V AZh\$ {dYnzO H\$br OnVnV. È`m\_Ü`o eVH\$ar d eV\_OmM`m enar[aH\$ j \_VMmA^nd ho{dYnz \_hIdntJ^Anho àm Z\$g^ nZr XnfaDçnMoXp`MH\$ \_n\$Vnz m hr gH\$enZm{dMnamV KVbr. VoahUVnV, ""EH\$m\_nUgnbm{ i Unam Anhna nwg m Znhr. È`m\_ü`o Vno\_nUyg Xp` i m An(U AnOmar Anhno Xp` i mUm\_ü`o An(U gVVA`m AnOmanUm\_ü`o È`nMr H\$m\_ H\$aÈ`nMr e\$Vr H\$\_r Anhno È`m\_ü`o È`n m nwg oCÈnYz ànV h nV Znhr. nwg oCÈnYz ànV Z Priè`m\_ü`o Vno\_nUyg Jar~ Anhno J[a~r\_ü`o È`m \_nUgnMm Anhna nwg m Znhr. ''

eV\_OmMr An(U eVH\$e`nMr enar[aH\$ j \_Vmhr Anhna, Xp` i mUm, nwg oCÈnYz An(U anlanB^ m\_ü`o H\$\_r H\$\_r h nV Agè`nMo(Xgz `Vo enar[aH\$ Aj \_Vo\_ü`o CÈnKZnA`m H\$m nP gh^m r h nV m`V Znhr. È`m\_ü`o CÈnYz ànV h nV Znhr. È`m\_ü`o H\$O`ç` m do b mVo KVbè`m H\$OnMr naV\>h nV Znhr ahUj Jm\_rU ^m nV XnfaDç {Xgz `Vo

12. AZhnrKH\$ d Y` m`rb`rZ I M^

^maVr` eVrA`m gX^mP Jm\_rU XnfaDç H\$m \_ anE`ng AZh\$ H\$aUo {dMnamV KVbr OnVnV. È`m\_Ü`o AZhnrKH\$ An(U Y` m`rb`rZ I M^\_hIdntJ^Anho eVH\$ar H\$O`ç`nMo Jm\_rU ^m nV h nV maodrK{d d nK An(U H\$O`ç` H\$ ^n\$Uo JndmV Z gnS{dbr Jè`n ZohodrK{d d nK Y` m`rb`rZ Xml b H\$bo OnVnV. `m d nK m\_Ü`o O{ZrA`m \_nbH\$sh\$H\$ner g\$YV d nK, dragnH\$H\$Mo d nK An(U gndH\$a An(U O\_rZXnanZo b nS b è`m eV O{Zr~m~VModrK B. g\_n{di>AgVnV. Y` m`rb`rZ d nK, Y` m`rb`rZ I Oè`nMo{ZH\$to b mJÈ`ng AZh\$ d f nM H\$ b n d Yr b m Vno Xa \_{hY` n b m Y` m`rb`rZ Vna I nZm CnpñVW an h n d b mVo Y` m`rb`rZ I Oè`m Xml b H\$è`n ZYa {ZH\$to b mJ` VMm H\$ b n d Yr, Y` m`rb`rZ H\$m\_ngnR\$ H\$O`ç` `Ue OnUo d nV H\$ I M^, Vna I Mm I M^B. da \_nR`em à\_nU nV I M^ h nV m eVr\_Yz ànV h nV maodrK{d d nK hoVn d o Agè`m\_ü`o An(U CÈnKZnV {Z`{VnUnMm A^nd Agè`m\_ü`o Y` m`rb`rZ I M^ nR\$ eVH\$e`nZm H\$O`ç` m do b mVo È`m\_ü`o È`nA`nVrb XnfaDç d nT`Vo

13. ^i`nMra :

15 AnUñO>1947 ZYa Jm\_rU XnfaDç Xp` H\$aÈ`ng nR\$, anOJna {Z`PrgnR\$, An(WP\$ {dH\$ng K\$eLz AnUÈ`ng nR\$ engZmZo{d{dY H\$m P\$, `nOZm d àH\$en am-{d b b o AnhV. Vm(n XnfaDç {Z`ZnA`m hçm gd^ nOZm ^i`nMnam\_ü`o A`e ndr Rabè`m AnhV.

14. ~H\$ar :

Jm\_rU ~H\$ar Jm\_rU XnfaDç nMo\_hIdnMo H\$aUo Anhno Jm\_rU g\_nOnV ~H\$ar Mo à\_nU \_nR`e Anhno d nT`È`m b nH\$g\$`Mm eVrda d nT`V OnUnam ^na, eVr i`dgm`nMo h\$Jm\_r ñdè\$ñ, nmdgnMr A{Z`{VVM, Jm\_rU CÚm Y\$JnM Pnbom èhng, bKwd H\$O`ç`nMo Aè`nà\_nU, An(U nU H\$H\$aUnMr \_X JVr BÈ`nR` ~H\$arMr n`nZm Jm\_rU XnfaDç nMr à\_ü` H\$aUo AnhV.

Sad Vm\$am em Vm\$am.

**gmafe :**

añVW bd nV Jm\_rU g\_nOmVrb XnfaDçnMo {ddMZ ho gÕnVH\$ nm/i rda H\$bo Anho {dH\$ng à{H\$ o\_wi o\_{i nbo bobm^ g\_nOmA`m daA`m nVanVM A{YH\$ à\_nUmV Jbo I nboA`m nVanV VonnPabo ZnhrV. AnD ^naVnVrb XnfaDçnMr g\_n`m {Xdg|{Xdg J\$ra ê\$ YmaU H\$arV Anho `nV Jm\_rU ^mJnVm \_nRm g\_nde Anho H\$maU Jm\_rU g\_nO eVrda AmVnfaV Anho AnU XemVrb AW/P\$maU, anOH\$maU `m Jm\_rA`m àE`j qH\$dm AàE`j g\$-Y `m XnfaDçmer `Vno XnfaDç hogd^g\_n`nMo\_wi Anho AnU àhUjZM H\$hr Jar~ bnH\$ AnnUng gnt , enVr {i {dE`ngnR\$ J`holmarMm\_mj^Adb\$-Vm È`nVZ gw` dnWVm àrZ {Z\_nE hnbno

Jm\_rU XnfaDç {Z\_ÞZngnR\$ ñdmV\$` ànVrZVa gaH\$maZo1) anDjma {Z\_{VrgnR\$A`m`nDZm àhUOM gr\_nV eVH\$ar d eV\_Op {dH\$ng A{^H\$aU, bhmZ eVH\$ar {dH\$ng A{^H\$aU, amr\$` Jm\_rU anDjma H\$ni P\$, Jm\_rU ^y\_hrZ anDjma h\_r H\$ni P\$, Jm\_rU Ve\$UngnR\$ ñd`gnDjma à{ej UnMr `nDZm, EH\$E`H\$ Jm\_rU {dH\$ng H\$ni P\$, Odnha anDjma `nDZm, nV`àYnZ anDjma `nDZm, ndUO`y Jm\_r ndanDjma `nDZm, gñjU^Jm\_rU anDjma `nDZm, H\$ngnR\$ AYZ hm amr\$` H\$ni P\$, amr\$` Jm\_rU anDjma h\_r H\$ni Xm-2005 VgM 2) {d(ei>KOH\$A`m XnfaDç {Z\_ÞZnA`m`nDZm àhUOM gD` Jm\_r {ZamVna `nDZm, B\$Xam Andng `nDZm, Xebj {d{har `nDZm, Jm\_rU ^mJnVrb \_{hbm d ~nbH\$niM {dH\$ng H\$ni P\$ AnU 3) XnfaDç {Z\_ÞZnMoBva H\$ni P\$ àhUOM drg H\$bo\_r H\$ni P\$, {H\$nz JaOm H\$ni P\$, nV`àYnZnMr Jm\_rnK` `nDZm, A\$`nK` AYZ `nDZm B. H\$ni P\$ hnVr K\$bo Anhv. naVw^naVr` Jm\_rU XnfaDçnV \nagm \H\$ nSbblom Znhr. Jm\_rU XnfaDçm\_wi o^naVr` eVH\$ar H\$OnP OY\_Vno H\$OnP dntVno AnU H\$OnPM\_aU nndVno

**gk^e**

1. \_m`r g(Zb (1998) : ""^naVr` gm\_n(OH\$ g\_n`m', A\$eb npābH\$eYg? ZmJnq.
2. gmi o go)nd, O`nD\$sa ZrbH\$ma, \_ne\$obH\$a {dO`, \_ne\$obH\$a ApídZr (2000) : ""g\_H\$brZ ^naVnVrb gm\_n(OH\$ g\_n`m', Zap àH\$neZ, nUo
3. g\$do{dbng (1979) : ""^naVnVrb gm\_n(OH\$ g\_n`m', nrñ`ba àH\$neZ, \_B.©
4. KnDni oam Zm (Vr` AndVnr 2000): ""Jm\_rU g\_nOemó d gm\_n(OH\$ {dH\$ng", Ir \_je àH\$neZ, ZmJnq.
5. H\$ni \$e-nnD\$ob J\$niya (2003): ""eVrMoAWemó", MvY` npābH\$eYg, Zn[eH\$.
6. nradb\$sa andgnhe- (2004) : ""^naVr` AWP dnWÀ`m {dH\$ng {df`H\$ g\_n`m', {Zm àH\$neZ, ogYkpb.©