



{dX^@d npim' 'hrami'vrb eVH\$Ar AnrbZo: 'mE'qimloñdêh AnU {dibfU

I r. Ximi'q grknda gndy
gênvH\$ {dUmvu,
anA'qennî A{Y{d^m}, {ednOr {dUmnR>
H\$ñehmga

Hê dÿZmAêU grnWto
gênvH\$ {dUmvu,
anA'qennî A{Y{d^m}, {ednOr {dUmnR>
H\$ñehmga

àñVndZm:

'hrami'v 1980 A'qim XeH\$A'qim Ana\$'r 61.6% bnb\$g\$'qim eVrda Adbs'z hnv. 21 i'qim eVH\$A'qim Xpè'qim XeH\$A'qim Ana\$'r 55.3% bnb\$g\$'qim eVrda Adbs'z hnv. àhUOM eVr hm gdn' OnnV bnb\$'m 'w'q' i'q'dgn'q' Anho na'vw eVrMo CÈnY'Z 'mî anA'qimA'qim CÈnY'ZnV {Vgè'qim H\$' nê\$'Mo Anho 'hrami'>anA'qimV gdm i'q'dgn'qimVZ anA'qim b m gdn' OnnV CÈnXZ {' i Vo È'qimZ'ya CÚm i'q'dgn'qimVZ CÈnY'Z {' i Vo Va eVrMm anA'qimA'qim CÈnY'ZnV {Vgam H\$' nê\$' b m Vno 'qim i' oEH\$UM anA'qimA'qim AVP\$'maUnV eVr hr {Vgè'qim H\$' nê\$'Mr RaVo È'qim i' o anA'qimMo anOH\$'maU gdm i'q'dgn'qim b m gndO{ZH\$ YmU{ZpimVrV n{hbo ñWnZ Xbo Va CÚm i'q'dgn'qimV Xpao ñWnZ {' i Vo AnU eVrb m gndO{ZH\$ YmU{ZpimVrV {Vgao ñWnZ {' i Vo àhUOM eVr hm gndO{ZH\$ YmU{ZpimVrV gX^'n' Jnè'qimM {df'q' Z anhv m Vnon[aKndarb {df'q' Pnb m Anho àhUOo Wnè'qimV 'hrami'vrb eVH\$'ar gaH\$'ma'qim 'qim YmUm-Ob Agy'ò> hnv. 'qim Agy'nf'mM 'nê' n[aUm àhUOo eVH\$'ar AnrbZo hnv.

Còe :

àñVW gènvZna bd ngnR> {dX^@d npim' 'hrami'vrb eVH\$'ar AnrbZmVrb 'mE'qim d È'qimMo ñdêh g' Ondz Kbo Vgm È'qim ñdêhndêz 'mE'qimMo dJuH\$'aU H\$eZ È'qimMo {dibfU H\$'aUo ho à' w Còe RalboAnho

{dX^@rb eVH\$'qim'ng' n'qim:

1980 A'qim XeH\$'nngz Vo gÚH\$'ni n'qimV {dX^@rbM ZihVa g'p' ^'mVr'q' eVH\$'qim'ng' n' Ag\$'q' g' n'qimC^'mè'qim Anhv.

{dX^@'qim'ng' ànr w'qimZo H\$'nng, g'qim, g'qim'~Z d ^'n'vMo CÈnXZ K'bo OnVo na'vw 'qim {nH\$'Mo CÈnXZ H\$'arV AgVnz eVH\$'qim'ng' Ag\$'q' ASMUr 'qimV. È'qim àhUOo CÈnXZ I M'qim'ng' Pnbbr dnt> {~--'qim'ng' dnt> I M'qim'ng' Aèn CÈnXHVm, Angam n'qim n'ndR>, CÈnXZ I M'qim'ng' ^'nd Z {' i Uq gnr'edU'qimV i'q'dn'Wm ZgUq Xan\$-m-V A{ZpimV'v, 'OarModnt>VoXa, O\$'br íd'nn'ngz hnv. Jnè'qimZ hnv.

Aem àH\$'ma'qim Ag\$'q' g' n'qim H\$'nng, g'qim, g'qim'~Z d Ynz CÈnXHV eVH\$'qim'ng' n' C^'mè'qim Anhv. 'qim ~an-arZo {dX^@' Vn, 'w d BVa H\$'S'ny'qim'ng' CÈnXZ K'bo OnVo È'qim'ng' n'hr AZH\$' g' n'qim C^'mè'qim Anhv. Va Xp'arH\$'S' È'qim'ng' On\$' b m H\$'S' n'vrb AnOmanU, dnt> 'hm'ng', ^'n'VH\$' JaOn\$' U'qim'ng' Pnbbr dnt> 'w'qim {ej U d BVa Jnè'qim hnv. Jnè'qim dnt> I M'qim'ng' i' o eVH\$'ar ÌñV Pnb

Anthw. E'lmr w o E'lmzr gndH\$na, ~H\$H\$S\$Z H\$O} H\$T'br. na\$wXadfu {hM n[apnVWr an{h'e'lmZo H\$OnMm ~nOm dnt'z eVH\$ar H\$O'nOmar PrboAnthw. E'lmVz eVH\$e'lm\$ U'loengZH\$E'lm{danVr aM\$>Ag\$Vnf {Z' n' e hnd'z E'lmMon'q'gZ An\$nbZnr U'lohnw Antho

{dX^nrPb eVH\$ar An\$nbZoAn'U E'lmVrb 'ndE'lm'londe\$:

{dX^nrU'lo Cnan'V a'Zn'lr gnd'UJH\$ H\$E'lm'ngnr 1980 nngz AnOn'V {d{dY eVH\$ar An\$nbZ Prbr. eVH\$ar An\$nbZnrVrb Cnp'VW H\$be'lm a'Zn'lo a' nU, 'ndE'lm'lm nde\$nm'lm {d'bfU n'f'ba' nUoH\$boAntho

eVH\$ar gKQZzo ^nddnt'sMo An\$nbZ 1980 Vo 2010 n` 3 d' m H\$bo hnw E'lm U'lo D\$g, H\$ng, ^n'ng ^nd dnt'z { 'i ndw hr 'mUr {dX^nr'lm gK^nr H\$br hnw. h' r^ndm'lm 'mUrg Xhm d' m An\$nbZ H\$bo E'lm U'lo eV' n'ntom (D\$g, H\$ng, ^n') h' r^nd { 'i ndm, Am'na^V qH\$' Vr d CEnnXZ I Mnd'a Am'n'jAV ^nd { 'i ndm 'lm 'ndE'lm'lm g' nde hnw AnKnV {d' m, n'ez, H\$O'm \$ 'lm 'ndE'lm gaH\$naH\$S\$ H\$e\$Z an'q'g'Wz H\$e'lmUH\$nar ^y' H\$ m z' lndr Agm eVH\$ar gKQZm {dMna {Xgz 'lm'no 'lm 'ndE'lm 1981, 1990 'lndfu H\$e'lm ZdrZ gW{JaE'lm {Z' r'V drO d n'Ur n'ndRm, ZdrZ dn'nd'nd YmUng {danV, 'lm 'ndE'lm gaH\$na'lm gndO{ZH\$ YmU'V ' \$a~Xb H\$E'lmV 'lm'nd, 'lm aH\$na'lm Anthw. {dH\$ i'q'dn'Wda eVH\$ar gKQZMo a'V{ZYr, ~nOmarVrb J'a i'q'dhna Wn\$ {dUo eVH\$ar 'wVrMr 'mUr, d'U'lm {dX^nr 'mUr 'lm 'ndE'lm Yz g'e\$dn'rg {dH\$ i'q'dn'Wda U'lo eVH\$ar gKQZMo ahUOo eVH\$e'lmMo a'V{ZYr AgndV An'U E'lmzr I aXr-{dH\$ g\$'Yr {ZU' i'q'dw Aer eVH\$ar gKQZzo ^y' H\$ m K'v'br {XgVo AWn'PM hr ^y' H\$ m ~nOmarVrb J'a i'q'dhna gK^nr Antho hr gKQZzo Zn'K{d'bo {XgVo 'lmZYa 2003 'U'lo eVH\$ar gKQZm W'g' g'n'p'ndm'V'lmMr 'mUr H\$Vo ahUOo N'nd' nem ^ndXn'rnngz Vo n'p'Uo ^n'JXnar { 'i n'br n'q'ho hr 'mUr gKQZm {dX^nr H\$Vo hm H\$di ^n'JXnarMm qH\$dm a'V{ZYr i'dn'lm 'om Z an'Vm E'lm'lm'nd eVH\$e'lmMo g'n'p'ndm'V'lm'lm hm 'om eVH\$ar gKQZm 'n\$'Vo ahUOM eVH\$ar gKQZm ndV' an'q'lmMr 'mUr H\$Vo Aem aH\$naMr 'mUr H\$VnzM eVH\$ar gKQZm gaH\$na'lm {danV' ^y' H\$ m K'vo VgM 'lm 'ndE'lm gaH\$na I arO R'nd'Xna'lm {danV'rb {XgVnV. E'lmr j' o R'nd'Xna, Xbrb, gaH\$na An'U eVH\$ar Agm A'Vam' / dnX{df' eVH\$ar gKQZm {Z' n' H\$Vo 'lmVz eVH\$ar gKQZm eVH\$e'lmMo {hVg\$'Y An'U gaH\$na, R'nd'Xna, Xbrb'nd' {hVg\$'Y {dX^nr'lm gnr n'OH\$ nm'd'yrda Am'n'jAV 'n\$'Vo

H\$'i' Yn'q'lmMr dn'lo d'naE'lmng ~Xr hr 'mUr ahUOo ndXerMm n'ndH\$na H\$E'lm'lm nO'VrMr Antho (1981, 1985, 1986) Va 'lm 'mUr'lm ~an'a CbQ\$ 'mUr eV' n' b a{H\$'lgK^nr'rb {Z~Y X'p H\$am hr Antho ahUOM OmJ{VH\$H\$Un'Mo g' W' H\$Umar Antho (1981-1992,2000) ahUOM 1980 'lm XeH\$V eVH\$ar gKQZm ndXerdn' hnw Va Z' dXr'lm XeH\$Vrb eVH\$ar gKQZm OmJ{VH\$H\$U g' W'P\$ hnw Agm 'lm 'ndE'lm'nd' AW'q'ZK'Vno

'{hbn'Mo a'Z, Xne\$ ~Xr ho a'Z eVH\$ar gKQZzo hnw K'v'bo 'lm a'Zn' U'lo Xne\$ ~XrMr 'mUr hr gaH\$na Mo H\$ H\$' r H\$Umar Ag'e'lmZo gaH\$na {danVr 'mUr RaVo Va Xne\$' w o '{hbn'la AV'lm', A'E'lm'Mna d enar{aH\$ N' n' 'lm {danV'rb 'mUr Antho ahUOM Vr '{hbn'z n'e\$ dM'ndm'Vz H\$hr a' nUnV ndm'V' X'Umar 'mUr Antho

Ir. Xim'q' gnd'V, H\$ d'Zmgnd'nd'lo

{dX^mUjlo eVH\$ar gKQZZo hnr KVbejlm AnknobZnV 'mEjlmH\$ gdnO OmnV 'mUr h'r^ndnMr Anho VgM gaH\$naAjlm {dVaU YmUm Ujlo 'ta~Xb H\$and, jlm aH\$naMr Xd rb 'mUr Anho anAj gaH\$naAjlm drO, nUr jingna»jlm gnYZgjnAjlm {dVaUm Ujlo 'ta~Xb H\$EjlmMr 'mUr H\$or Anho naYwhr 'mUr H\$di EH\$NM H\$or Anho engH\$g gWnla a{V{ZYr Zo EjlmMr 'mUr, doli oanAj ahUz ZdrZ engZ jlj Um C^maEjlmMr 'mUr AnU Ejlm jlj Um eVH\$ar dJ^hm bnH\$ a{V{ZYr Agb AgoAgb Va doli o{dX^anAj ho eVH\$EjlmMo gnj^ndmV\$g H\$goH\$g Onb? hm aIZ eVH\$ar gKQZm VH\$EOnUo gnSdV Znhr. H\$uVhr anAj EH\$M dJmZgVo eVH\$ar, H\$mr Jna, ^nsabXna, gdm i jndgnH\$ Aer JmUjMr g'nOamZm AgVo Aem aH\$naMr amZm {dX^mUr Xd rb Anho jlm j o gdnZm gm ncz KVbo OnB Ago gndO{ZH\$ YmU {ZpMV H\$u gaH\$nar jlj Um H\$mr Agb Va Vr jlj Um gnj^eVH\$EjlmMo ndmV\$g OnyeH\$ma Znhr. ho anAjennir jlj NiH\$nmZv niraUo {XgVo H\$na anOH\$naU ahUOM gdnZm bwyhnb, gdmMo{hVg\$Y OnboOnrb Aem aH\$naMr YmU {ZpMVr AgVo

eVH\$ar gKQZAjlm AnknobZndeS Ago {XgVo H\$, gKQZm H\$di eVH\$Ejlm {hVg\$YmMo anOH\$naU H\$av Anho jlm i oEjlm anAjmV AYj KOH\$mo~S>C^oanhjeH\$Vm hoVH\$EOnUo{XgVo ahUOM eVH\$ar gKQZMr ^y' H\$manOH\$g Anho naYwYjmej Znhr. gKQZm eVH\$EjlmMo aIZ gnSdEjlmV gaH\$naom Anje jlm hm 'Om Ri H\$uUo nra AnUVo ho gKQZMo je Anho naYw eVH\$ar gKQZm hm aIZ H\$gm gnSdndm? Ejlm 'mnrOb Rar Znhr. gKQZm, AnknobZ, 'mnrEjlm gna»jlm X~ndJomM 'm^dmnaVo anOH\$naUm WQ>^m KVb Va H\$Yr ndV\$ anOH\$g jlj Um nWmZ H\$EjlmMr ^y' H\$ma Va H\$Yr ndXerdmX AnU g'Wp\$dnXr ^y' H\$ma KVb jlm gd^y' H\$ng Ujlo ggnVnUm {XgV Znhr. CbO eVH\$ar gKQZAjlm ^y' H\$ng Ujlo AS{danV {XgVno eVH\$ar gKQZm Zo H\$ H\$uEjlm g'nOJomMr ~nOy KV Anho hM jlmVZ g'OV Znhr. H\$naU ^ndm> h'r^nd, {d{H\$g jdnWola gKQZMo a{V{ZYr, Zi jlm dnInUo YmUng {danV, H\$gI' H\$nmS>dmnanda ~Xr jlmVZ gKQZm Jar~ eVH\$EjlmMr {XgVo Va eVrVrb a{H\$gX^mrb {Z~Y Xj H\$am ahUOogKQZm Ir' y eVH\$EjlmMr ~nOyKVnzm {XgVo Va doliUjlm {dX^anAj {Z' VrZVa Ejlm anAjmM anAjH\$Vm^dJ^hm qhXr ^mfH\$ Agb. nra{dX^mrb i jlmnar AnU ^nsabXna AgVrb, ^nsabXna AnU i jlmneEjlm doliUjlm {dX^mUr 'mUr I jn OZr Anho Ejlm i o gKQZm EjlmMr 'mUr 'nsVo ahUOo gKQZm i jlmnar~^nsabXna jlmlog' WZ H\$avo AgoAgb Va {dX^m gnj^ndmV\$g jlmMr 'mUr ~eZnd RaVno Agm {dX^mEjlm gX^m 'mEjlmdeS {ZiH\$F^H\$Tvm jlmno

npjm' 'hmaniVrb eVH\$Ejlmlog' njm:

'hmaniVrb ghH\$nar gml a H\$naI nZXnarMm {dH\$ng H\$arV AgVmZm D\$g CEnnXH\$ eVH\$EjlmZr AnnEjlm eVr' nonda a{H\$gH\$eS, gml a CEnnXZ H\$eS {dH\$Ejlm EjlmZm A{YH\$ CEnYZ {i b. I nOjr gml a H\$naI nZXnarAjlm {ni dUjH\$VZ EjlmMr 'wVvm hnb, hm 'w j C0e hnm naYwA{bH\$Sxb H\$ni nV ghH\$nar gml a H\$naI nZXnarV dntobor ndrhnH\$nanMr ^iMnar adVmr, anOH\$g jlm {i {dEjlm gml a H\$naI nZXnarMm dmna, EjlmVZ {Z' nO Pribor JO>nOrMr nnYmEjlm Ujlo eVH\$EjlmAjlm {hVnMm ~i r {Xbm Jbm⁴ Ejlm i o eVH\$EjlmAjlm {dH\$ngngnr ghH\$nar gml a H\$naI nZXnar gE\$ hndS gdm {VAjlm i o eVH\$Ejlm {~H\$O>n[apnWvr jldS AnO Vno H\$O^nOnar Pribm Anho Ejlm i o AnO eVH\$Ejlm AZbS g' njlm gm nnoOndobmV Anho

1r. XimEjlm gml, H\$ dZmgmnb

D\$g CĒnnKH\$ eVH\$eḡḡlog' ḡḡm:

npīM' 'hrami'āV 'w-bH\$ nUr nōdRā Agēḡḡzo ḡḡwo ām' w'ḡḡzo D\$g {nH\$ḡMo CĒnnKZ Kw'bo OnVo npīM' 'hrami'āV Ūḡo 80% j d̄ ho D\$g {nH\$ḡḡ nbor Anho Ago Agbo Var D\$g CĒnnKZm Ūḡo eVH\$eḡḡm {d{dY g' ḡḡḡm ḡm' nōo OnoobwVō ḡḡm g' ḡḡm āhUOoD\$gn'ḡḡm Z nadS'ḡḡḡm qH\$' Vr, D\$gnclarb anōḡḡm ḡḡḡD> D\$gnMr Aēn CĒnnKH\$Vm, D\$g ~ḡo d I Vn'ḡḡm g' ḡḡm, ḡm a H\$ḡal n'ḡḡḡm {Zḡḡḡ d dnhVḡḡ ḡḡḡḡm m hḡḡ.

D\$g CĒnnKH\$ eVH\$eḡḡḡ' nō CnāmV {d{dY g' ḡḡḡḡm ~ano-arZo AZbH\$ g' ḡḡḡm AmT'ḡ ḡḡḡḡ. ḡḡm āhUOoghH\$ḡḡ ḡm a H\$ḡal nZo nḡḡḡḡ' VZo Z Mnbēḡḡzo eVH\$eḡḡm Annēḡḡm D\$gnMr {dēhōnō> H\$er bōdnḡḡm. VḡM D\$gnḡḡḡ AndīḡḡH\$ I Vō D\$g ~ḡod 'sdnaUrg AndīḡḡH\$ AnfYn'ḡḡm qH\$' Vr āM\$> dnt'ḡḡm AnhV.

npīM' 'hrami'āVrb ḡḡḡḡḡ, Ah'XZJa, ḡḡḡḡm d ḡḡḡḡbr {Oēōn'ḡḡm H\$ḡḡr ^mJnV Anēḡḡm ḡḡMzn'ḡḡm ḡḡḡḡḡ. Va H\$ḡehḡḡḡ d ḡḡḡḡbr, ḡḡḡḡm {Oēōn'ḡḡm H\$ḡḡr ^mJnV ḡḡḡḡḡm nḡḡḡḡm w o D\$g {nH\$ḡḡḡm hnbḡḡḡm ZH\$ḡḡḡḡḡ Vn\$> Ūndo bōwVō ḡḡm-ano-aM CnbāY nḡḡḡḡḡm nōdRā H\$ḡēḡḡḡ Anōm drOnōdRā hnbV Anho Va AnV{ZH\$ ḡḡḡḡH\$ AnOḡḡo I aḡḡḡ eVH\$eḡḡḡSā Anōo ^n\$ḡḡb Anho {ednḡḡ D\$g bōwdS> ~n'ḡḡUr d 'Oḡḡḡm I M'ḡḡḡḡḡm Anho

D\$g CĒnnKH\$ḡḡ' nō Xḡḡam 'hīdnMm āiZ {Z' nē hnbVno Vno āhUOoD\$g Jmī nḡḡḡm hḡḡḡ. H\$ḡal AnO H\$ḡḡr ḡḡḡḡḡ ḡm a H\$ḡal nZo~ḡ nS'ḡḡḡḡ AnhV AnḡU H\$ḡḡr ḡḡḡḡ' mJnēa AnhV. VḡM H\$ḡḡr ḡḡḡḡḡ ḡm a H\$ḡal n'ḡḡḡḡm ḡḡḡḡḡḡḡ I Mḡḡḡ dnt> hnbV Anho ḡḡḡḡm w o ḡḡḡm H\$ḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡ BVa ḡm a H\$ḡal n'ḡḡḡḡḡ A{V[a'3V D\$g nōdRā hnbVno n[aUm'r CdḡḡV ḡm a H\$ḡal n'ḡḡḡḡḡḡ VnU nS'ḡḡḡḡ {XḡḡVno VḡM ḡḡḡḡḡ ^mJnV D\$g H\$'r Anho VḡḡD\$g Jmī nḡḡḡ { ' i {dēḡḡḡḡḡḡ ḡm a H\$ḡal n'ḡḡḡḡḡ ḡḡḡḡḡ{Z' nē hnbV ḡḡḡḡm w o D\$gnMr "nḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡ hḡḡḡḡḡḡ D\$g Jmī nḡḡḡ OnVno n[aUm'r ḡm a CVḡḡḡ H\$'r hḡḡḡḡ eVH\$eḡḡḡḡḡ ZH\$ḡḡḡḡ hnbV VḡM D\$g dnhVḡḡḡḡḡ r D\$gnMr Ji Vr, dnhZn'ḡḡḡ AnKnV, I am- aḡḡḡḡḡ {d{dY H\$ḡal n'ḡḡḡḡḡ w o eVH\$eḡḡḡḡḡḡ Vnōḡḡ hnbVno edO> D\$ḡḡḡ { ' i Unam ^nd CĒnnKZ I Mḡḡḡḡ AnYḡḡḡḡ { ' i V Znhr AnḡU Ono ^nd { ' i Vno Vno 2 qH\$ḡḡm 3 Oḡḡḡḡḡ ḡḡḡḡ {Xbm OnVno Aem āH\$ḡḡḡḡḡ Agḡḡḡ g' ḡḡḡm D\$g CĒnnKH\$ eVH\$eḡḡḡḡ' nō C^ḡḡḡḡḡḡ AnhV.

npīM' 'hrami'āVrb XḡḡḡḡKH\$ eVH\$eḡḡḡḡḡḡ' ḡḡḡm:

'hrami'āV eVrbm nḡḡḡ ḡḡḡḡḡ ḡḡḡḡ Xḡḡ ḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡ nḡḡḡḡḡ OnVo Xḡḡ ḡḡḡḡḡḡ hm Jḡḡ rU OrdZnMm H\$ḡḡm ~Zbm Anho ḡḡḡḡ 'hīdnMo āhUOoeVH\$eḡḡḡḡḡ ḡḡḡḡ ḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡ Onōḡḡḡḡ ḡḡḡḡ Xḡḡḡ' ḡḡḡḡḡ {Xbo Anho eVH\$eḡḡḡḡḡḡ Xḡḡḡḡḡḡ {ni dUḡḡḡḡ ḡḡḡḡ' H\$ Xḡḡ ḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡ ḡḡḡḡḡḡ AnO OZndāḡḡḡḡ qH\$' VrV dnt> hnbV Mntobr Anho OZndāḡḡḡḡḡḡ bḡḡḡḡḡḡ Mḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡ ḡḡḡḡḡḡ ' nḡḡḡ {Z' nē Pḡḡḡḡḡ Anho dḡU, H\$ḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡ Z nadS'ḡḡḡḡḡḡ qH\$' Vr, JnRā, Onḡḡḡḡ ^nSḡ OZndāḡḡḡḡḡḡ bḡḡḡḡḡḡḡ 'Zḡḡḡ-i d dnt'ḡḡḡ 'Oḡḡ, AnfYn'ḡḡḡ I M'ḡḡḡḡḡḡ dnt> hnbV Mntobr Anho ḡḡḡḡ w o XḡḡḡḡḡKH\$ eVH\$eḡḡḡḡḡḡ OnXm ḡḡḡḡ' nō OnoobwV AnhV. EH\$ḡḡḡḡ dnt'ḡḡḡḡ CĒnnKZ I Mḡḡḡḡ w o XḡḡḡḡḡKH\$ eVH\$eḡḡḡḡḡḡḡ g' ḡḡḡḡ {Z' nē Pḡḡḡḡḡ ḡḡḡḡḡḡ r XḡḡḡḡḡKH\$ḡḡḡḡḡ ḡḡḡḡḡḡ Yḡḡḡḡ H\$ḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡḡ Z' ḡḡḡḡ {H\$Vr? hm āiZ {Z' nē Pḡḡḡḡḡ Anho ḡḡḡḡḡḡ' nḡḡḡ XḡḡḡḡḡKH\$ eVH\$eḡḡḡḡḡḡ Xḡḡ ḡḡḡḡḡḡḡ ḡḡḡḡ H\$ḡḡḡḡḡḡ Cḡḡḡ Xḡḡḡḡ OZndāo { ' i V Znhr AnḡU OZndāḡḡḡḡ

1r. Xīm'ḡḡ ḡḡḡḡ, Hḡ dḡḡḡḡḡḡḡ

bgrH\$U, OYVzeH\$6, AnfY CnMnanMm I M©dntV Mntobm Anho {edmf} XY dnhVH\$Vhr Ag\$¶ g' n¶m {Z' n¶ Pre¶m Anhv. ¶m gd©aizn¶m n¶m' 'hmani'vrb XbVn¶nKH\$ eVH\$¶¶m Vn¶>ÚndobmJV Anho

n¶m' 'hmani'vrb eVH\$¶ An¶nbZn¶rb Cn¶iVW H\$6boàiz d 'mÉ¶¶¶loñdè n:

n¶m' 'hmani'vrb Ú¶o eVH\$¶¶m anOH\$¶¶ g¶K0Z H\$¶¶¶¶m eVH\$¶ g¶K0Zm 'hmani'vrb an¶¶ d ñdnt^ nZr eVH\$¶ g¶K0Zm {H\$gnZ g^m ¶¶¶ {d{dY An¶nbZoC^mabr hnv. ¶m nj An¶U g¶K0Zn¶ Ú¶o anOH\$¶¶ H\$¶r-àdUV¶¶m 'Únda 'nr¶ ñnYm¶hnr. É¶m j o eVH\$¶ An¶nbZn¶mo ñdè¶n daldol i o {XgVo {edgz¶er g\$-¶YV AgUn¶¶m aKZnV XnXm nno¶b ¶¶¶¶m ZV¶dml nrb eVH\$¶ g¶K0Zm 'hmani'vrb ¶m g¶K0Zm ^¶' H\$¶ anOy e¶¶¶ ¶¶¶¶m ZV¶dml nrb Agbè¶m ñdnt^ nZr eVH\$¶ g¶K0Zm m H\$¶hr à' nUnV doli r ^¶' H\$¶ KVo anOy e¶¶¶ ¶¶¶¶m ZV¶dml nrb ñdnt^ nZr eVH\$¶ g¶K0Zm ^nddnt^¶¶m d CÈnnKZ I Mne¶a An¶¶¶¶V ^ndntom AJH\$' XVo Va aKZnV XnXm nno¶b ¶¶¶¶m ZV¶dml nrb eVH\$¶ g¶K0Zm engH\$¶¶ YmUm ¶i o eVH\$¶¶¶m en¶U hnv hm '¶m àW' H\$' n¶¶¶¶o 'n\$¶o Va JndX nmZgao ¶¶¶¶m ZV¶dml nrb {H\$gnZ g^m eVH\$¶¶¶m àiznEdOr eV' O¶¶¶m àiz CR{dVnZm {XgVnV. eV' O¶¶¶m {H\$' nZ dVZ Únd¶ ~anOJnan¶m anOJna ^¶m an¶¶gaH\$¶¶o Úndm An¶U {Zan¶nan¶m n¶eZ Úndr. Aem àH\$¶¶¶m 'mÉ¶¶m ^n¶V¶¶ H\$¶¶¶¶¶o nj nZo {H\$gnZ g^z} H\$6bo¶¶m Anhv. ¶m Vn{ebndèZ XnZ '¶o {Xgz ¶¶¶¶, Von¶¶bà' nUoAnhv.

1) anOy e¶¶¶ An¶U aKZnV XnXm nno¶b ¶¶¶¶m ZV¶dml nrb eVH\$¶ g¶K0Zm an¶¶¶¶¶¶ ^nddnt^ CÈnnKZ I Mne¶a An¶¶¶¶V Xa An¶U gaH\$¶¶¶m YmUm¶m {dan¶ Aer 'mUr eVH\$¶ dJ¶¶¶¶ H\$¶o ¶m 'mUr' Ú¶o eV' O¶ hm É¶¶¶¶m An¶nbZn¶m H\$¶q-Xy {XgV Znhr. eV' O¶ hm ¶¶¶¶m An¶nbZn¶m AaÉ¶¶ nUo b¶¶¶¶ Anho Ago J¶¶V Yabo Anho àhUOM eVH\$¶¶¶m ^nd dnt^¶z {' i n¶¶¶¶¶a qH\$¶m CÈnnKZ I Mne¶a An¶¶¶¶V ^nd {' i n¶¶¶¶¶a AmmAnm eV' O¶¶¶m ^nd dnt^¶z {' i b Aer AOH\$¶i ~n¶bbr {XgVo

2) {H\$gnZ g^m 'mì eVH\$¶¶¶m H\$¶q-Xy R¶z An¶nbZ H\$¶rV ZnhrV. Va hm nj eV' O¶¶¶m H\$¶q-Xy R¶z An¶nbZ H\$¶¶o àhUOo eV' O¶¶¶m {hVg\$-¶ ho {H\$gnZ g^bm 'h¶dntmo dnt¶¶¶. É¶m ¶i o eVH\$¶ g¶K0Zm 'hmani'vrb an¶U ñdnt^ nZr eVH\$¶ g¶K0Zm ¶¶¶¶m eVH\$¶ An¶nbZn¶m dJ¶¶m daMm Anho Va {H\$gnZ g^m eVH\$¶ An¶nbZn¶m dJ¶¶m H\$Zö> Anho àhUOM Wn\$¶¶¶m eVH\$¶ g¶K0Zm 'hmani'vrb an¶¶ d ñdnt^ nZr eVH\$¶ g¶K0Zm ànW¶¶nV eVH\$¶¶¶m ~noYK¶¶V. Va {H\$gnZ g^m {dñW¶¶nV qH\$¶m n{aKndarb eVH\$¶ / eV' O¶¶¶m ~noYK¶¶V. hm '¶aH\$ n¶m' 'hmani'vrb eVH\$¶ An¶nbZn¶m Ú¶o {Xgz ¶¶¶¶

eVH\$¶¶¶m 'mÉ¶¶m ñdè¶n ho {dX^¶¶ nUm n¶m' 'hmani'vrb ^nddnt^ {H\$' ¶¶¶¶¶ Xa Úndm, an¶V ^nd Aem àH\$¶¶o Anho àhUOM Wn\$¶¶¶m eV' nntom ¶¶¶¶ qH\$¶m dnt^¶z ^nd {' i {dUohm n¶m' 'hmani'vrb eVH\$¶ An¶nbZn¶m C0è {Xgz ¶¶¶¶ Va H\$¶r' ¶¶¶ An¶¶¶ ~al n¶V H\$¶m gaH\$¶¶¶m dñ¶¶¶¶ YmUm¶m {dan¶, b¶hr a0 H\$¶andr ¶m eVH\$¶ An¶nbZn¶¶m 'mÉ¶¶m gaH\$¶¶¶m gnd¶{ZH\$ YmUm¶m {dan¶ H\$¶Un¶¶m Anhv. gaH\$¶¶m gnd¶{ZH\$ YmUm eVH\$¶ An¶nbZn¶r A' n¶¶¶ H\$6bo {Xgz ¶¶¶¶

CÈnnKZ I Mne¶a An¶¶¶¶V Xa Úndm, H\$O¶¶¶r H\$¶andr, EH\$¶¶¶¶¶ ¶¶¶¶¶o h'r qH\$' V Úndr, {Z¶¶¶V drO d n¶Ur n¶dr¶ H\$¶andm, drO~rb 'm\$ H\$¶and¶ ¶m àH\$¶¶¶m gd©' mÉ¶¶m H\$¶¶¶¶¶ H\$¶¶¶¶¶ ñdè¶n¶¶m Anhv. an¶¶¶¶¶o eVH\$¶¶¶¶m OrdZnV hñVj ¶ H\$¶Z É¶¶¶m É¶¶¶¶m {dH\$¶¶¶¶ H\$¶¶¶¶¶ H\$¶¶¶¶¶ YmUm pñdH\$¶and¶ Aer ^¶' H\$¶ ¶¶¶ Yz {Xgz ¶¶¶¶ 'mì ¶m-an¶-aM eVH\$¶ g¶K0Zm I nOJr

Ir. Xim¶¶ gnd¶, H\$6 d¶Zm gnd¶¶¶

j dnr Uqlogml a H\$naI nZo Xp/ninnKH\$ gK / g\$Wm g\$e\$ H\$aE\$ing ' n'qVm Xbo qm i o qm eVH\$ar gKQZn/r ^y' H\$m H\$e\$ingUH\$nar anA\$inEdOr ZdCXna' VdnKr anA\$inMm nnnH\$na H\$aUnar Anho Agm 'hIdntj©-Xb eVH\$ar AnknobZnr Uqlo{XgVno E\$im i o eVH\$ar AnknobZo H\$naU E\$im anA\$inMm nnnH\$na H\$aV AnhV, qm-m-V g\$Y/Vm{Z' nE hnbvo eVH\$ar AnknobZoH\$e\$ingUH\$nar anA\$in JhrV Ye\$Z gndO{ZH\$ YnaU Ra{dE\$ingMm Amjh YaVq eVH\$ar AnknobZo I nOJr gml a H\$naI nZo d XY g\$Wn\$z m 'Dgr Xbo hr eVH\$ar AnknobZn\$ YZ AV\$dg\$Vr {Xgz qibo anA\$in g\$Wm Cn\$ingUvm EH\$m ~nOZo 'n'q H\$e\$Z Xg\$e\$ing ~nOZo eVH\$e\$ing\$ing OrdZn/rb anA\$ing\$Wmo 'hId ZnH\$abbo {Xgz qibo eVH\$ar gKQZZo Y\$ingmbqlo qm anA\$ing\$W\$ing KOH\$ m r \$V H\$O\$gbr H\$aUne\$ing YnaUng {danVhr H\$om Anho ahUOM Y\$ing\$ingIdnWm H\$V{eb Pnrb Anho {Vmm Cn\$ing eVH\$ar AnknobZoH\$e\$Z KV AnhV. Va eV' Oan\$ m engH\$e\$ing g\$ U UndoAer 'wUr {H\$gnZ g^bH\$e\$Z H\$or OmVo qmMm AW\$anA\$ing\$W\$e-Ob eVH\$e\$ing\$ing qm AnknobZn\$Y ZnZ ah\$naA\$ing ^y' H\$m {XgVnV. 1) anA\$ing\$WodaVr eVH\$e\$ingMm {dIdng Anho 2) anA\$ing\$W\$e-Ob eVH\$e\$ingZr A{dIdng i\$V hnbvoAnho

npIM' 'hmani\$Vrb eVH\$ar AnknobZn\$ Uqlo ghH\$na Mi di t-m-V naIna{danVr ZnZ ^y' H\$m KV\$e\$ingMo{Xgz qibo ghH\$na Mi di rMoE\$H\$aU ihndo Aer 'wUr H\$e\$Z ghH\$na Mi di rH\$e\$Z Ang m i\$V H\$e\$ing AnhV. Va I nOJr gml a H\$naI nZo d XY gK g\$e\$ H\$andV, Aer ^y' H\$m KdZ ghH\$na j d 'n\$Z H\$ntE\$ing ana\$ hr H\$obom {XgVno hr ^y' H\$m 'hmani\$Vrb H\$e\$ing d am\$dnKr H\$e\$ing nj nMr Xd rb an{he\$ingMo AnnUng 'n\$V Anho E\$im i o eVH\$ar AnknobZnMo Zo H\$ ddi i nU H\$ng? ho qm 'wIn\$ta {XgV Znhr. ahUOM H\$ob\$manUo dddU\$ing ^y' H\$m Ago e\$ Z anH\$Vm CbO>gdnMr ^y' H\$m EH\$M Anho Ago nde\$ V\$ing hnbvo

{Z\$ing 50% AZknZ Undo hr 'wUr ahUOonpIM' 'hmani\$Vrb eVH\$e\$ing naXemV {Z\$ing H\$amqbm a\$Um Xbo ahUOM OmV{VH\$H\$aUnA\$ing j d nV eVH\$e\$ingZr nnYmPH\$andr, E\$ing nnYV eVH\$e\$ingZr {OH\$Z anH\$ing anA\$ingZo 'XV H\$andr Aer ^y' H\$m Kdbr OmVo hr ^y' H\$m AWn\$M Ir' \$ eVH\$e\$ing/r Anho A\$ing eVH\$e\$ingH\$a ^n\$eb Anho E\$ing eVH\$e\$ing anA\$ing\$WZo ^n\$eb nqdrdo Agm qm 'wUrMm AW\$gn\$Vm qibo ahUOM Wn\$>ingV A\$ing\$ingH\$a {Z\$ing H\$E\$ingMr H\$V Znhr Aem eVH\$e\$ingMm {dMna eVH\$ar gKQZm BWo H\$arV Znhr. E\$im j o eVH\$ar AnknobZnMo nde\$ ho Ir' \$ eVH\$e\$ingMm {dMna H\$aUnao Anho npIM' 'hmani\$ Uqlo' \$V: Ir' \$ eVH\$e\$ingMo a nU A{YH\$ Anho E\$ingMm ~nOyeVH\$ar AnknobZn/ {Xgz qibo {H\$gnZ g^m d Ji Vm AV\$ing gKQZnZr H\$e\$ing eVH\$ar AnknobZn\$ Uqlo J[a~ eVH\$ar, eV' Oan\$Mm {dMna H\$obom {Xgz qib Znhr. E\$im i o eVH\$ar AnknobZnMo nde\$ ho Ir' \$ eVH\$e\$ingMm {dMna H\$aUnao Anho Ago {Xgz qibo Va VH\$em Ir\$ing nO\$em Ago {XgVo H\$, Ir' \$ eVH\$e\$ingZr ^nd dnt\$Z K\$ingnR\$ dmnabe\$ing eVH\$ar AnknobZohm EH\$ 'w©Anho E\$im i o eVH\$ar AnknobZohm gd©eVH\$e\$ing\$ing gndO{ZH\$ H\$e\$ingUnMm 'Om hnb Znhr. Va eVH\$ar AnknobZohm Ir' \$ eVH\$e\$ing\$ing H\$e\$ingUnMm 'Om RaVno 'mI dnVnVWrV AnknobZn\$ Yrb gh^m/r J[a~ eVH\$ar AgVnV An{U ^m dnt\$Mm '\$ingXm J[a~ eVH\$e\$ing\$ing ~an-a Ir' \$ eVH\$e\$ingZr {i Vno ahUOM Wn\$>ingV aUn\$UndaVr bT\$ingnR\$ bH\$a ahU\$ J[a~ eVH\$ar AgVnV. E\$ingV\$ing qibne\$ing X~ndr i o {i Une\$ing '\$ingUnMo dnd\$Ir Ir' \$ eVH\$ar AgVnV. ho npIM' 'hmani\$Vrb eVH\$ar AnknobZn\$ing nde\$nde\$ {Xgz qibo

Ir. Xim\$ing gnd\$ H\$ d\$Zmgn\$nblo

(ZiH\$F©:

- 1) eVH\$ar gKQZMr H\$MfAÖVr 'w¶¶V: engZnda X~nd AnUE¶¶mMr Anho X~ndnMoV¶ dmnêSZ CËnnKZ I Mndæ Anyn¶aV {H\$'¶¶¶Vera ^nd {'i {dUo hr Anho {H\$'¶¶¶Vera ^ndm Ü¶¶o g¶¶¶©CËnnKZ I M g'ndi>Agë¶¶m w o eVrbm bWUmar gd©gmYZo d gdm eVH\$ar {dH\$V Koly eH\$bm nrfhOo Aem àH\$naMr à{H\$¶¶m KSæbr VaM eVH\$ar H\$O©nOmar hnbJma Znhr. ñdm^'nZr eVH\$ar gKQZm, eVH\$ar gKQZm 'hmani>anA¶¶, eVH\$ar gKQZm, ¶¶m 3 gKQZm Ü¶¶o{H\$'¶¶¶Vera ^ndm-Öb g' nZ ^¶' H\$M Anho na\$w{H\$gnZ g^m 'mì CËnnKZ I M©A{YH\$ 50% Z'\$m Aer eVH\$ar gKQZn¶¶ m doli r ^¶' H\$M KWo
- 2) {H\$'¶¶¶Vera ^ndnA¶¶m 'w¶¶m w o Jm rU ^ndmV H\$¶¶e³Vr ¶¶oly bWb. Vr eVH\$e¶¶n¶¶SZ eV' Ogn¶¶SSæ OnBß AgoJ¶¶hVH\$ eVH\$ar gKQZn¶¶oAnho Va {H\$gnZ g^m eVH\$e¶¶mMr H\$¶¶e³Vr dnt¶ eV' Ogn¶¶r H\$¶¶e³Vr dnt¶ Aem XnZ Jm¶ EHS¶¶V H\$arV ZnhrV. eVH\$ar hm enFHS KQHS Anho hogd¶¶ eVH\$ar An¶¶nbZn¶¶o 'V Anho eVH\$ar H\$'r 'Ogr XolZ eV' Ogn¶¶o enFU H\$avno hohr eVH\$ar An¶¶nbZn¶¶m 'n¶¶¶ Anho àhUOM H\$naI nZXna enFU H\$'n¶¶\$ 1 da d eVH\$ar enFU H\$'n¶¶\$ 2 da Anhv. eV' nbnA¶¶m ^ndnV Or dnt>hnb¶o E¶¶mng m eV' OgnA¶¶m ^ndnV dolnZodnt>hnb¶o hm {gÖn¶ eaX Omer 'n\$VnV. àhUOM eVH\$ar An¶¶U eV' Ogn ¶¶m XnZhr dJ¶¶e¶¶m CËnnKZnA¶¶m d ^nddntA¶¶m gK^m¶ H\$e¶¶m Anhv. eV' nbnbm ¶¶n¶¶ ^nd {'i ¶¶hr eV' Ogn¶¶m 'Ogn dnt>{Xbr Znhr. Va ñdV: eVH\$ar gKQZm bTb hr ^¶' H\$M eVH\$ar gKQZMr Anho
- 3) eVH\$ar An¶¶nbZn¶¶r H\$naUo doli r g¶¶JVbr Jbr. ¶¶mH\$ An¶¶nbZn¶¶ n¶¶æ Anbbr H\$naUo n¶¶æbà' nUo Anhv.
 1. eVH\$e¶¶mMo Xn¶¶aD¶¶ hoH\$naSænhjeVrMo Anho
 2. dmagh³H\$nzgna O{'ZrMo {d^ndZ hnb¶o eVH\$e¶¶m¶¶m 'nbH\$Mm O{'ZrMm AnH\$na dnt¶V Zgë¶¶mZo EH\$M {nT¶Vrb 'nBæm/'Ü¶¶' eVH\$e¶¶mMr 'jo Xigë¶¶m {nT¶V Aën^¶¶naH\$ d AY¶¶o eV' Ogn ~ZVnV. E¶¶m¶¶m¶¶æ {nT¶ ^¶' hrZ ~ZVo ¶¶m dmagm h³H\$nzgna eVH\$e¶¶mMr 'nBæ 'Ü¶¶', Aën^¶¶naH\$, A¶¶¶en^¶¶naH\$ eVH\$ar d ^¶' hrZ Aer CVa\$>V¶¶na hnb¶o ¶¶m gd© KQHSÖb EH\$M àH\$naMo An¶¶nbZ H\$boOnVo

- 4) eVH\$ar gKQZnA¶¶m An¶¶nbZn¶¶ Ü¶¶o O{'Z ho Vndæ¶¶mMo gmYZ àhU¶ O{'Z 'ædn¶¶ng {dan¶ H\$avo Va {H\$gnZ g^zoO' rZ 'ædn¶¶mM 'Öm 'n\$æm Anho
- 5) eVH\$ar An¶¶nbZo An¶¶U Jn¶¶rOtMm {dMna ¶¶m Ü¶¶o eVH\$ar gKQZV H\$hr gna¶¶nWi o {XgVnV. eaX OmetZr ^naV {dan¶r B\$S¶¶m ¶¶m H\$enZo Ü¶¶o ^naVnA¶¶m H\$enZV '. Jn¶¶tA¶¶m H\$enZMm dnna H\$bm hnb¶m ¶¶mVZM E¶¶mMo H\$¶¶' Ym¶¶mMo An¶¶nbZ C^nao hnb¶o na\$w n¶¶æ On¶{VH\$H\$Ung {Xbë¶¶m n¶¶Ræ¶¶m w o Jn¶¶r {dMna E¶¶mVZ dJi bm Jbm hm {ZiH\$F¶¶r g'na ¶¶mno

- 6) eVH\$ar gKQZm dJ¶¶¶ gKf©ZnH\$eSZ dJ¶¶'Yd¶¶ {Z' n¶¶ H\$avnV. Va {H\$gnZ g^m dJn¶¶¶ dJ¶¶VZm 'n¶¶¶ H\$eSZ E¶¶m Ü¶¶odJ¶¶gKf©Anho ¶¶nda ^a Xv¶¶V.
- 7) {dX^©d n¶¶m 'hmani>vrb eVH\$ar gKQZm d {H\$gnZ g^A¶¶m An¶¶nbZn¶¶ eVH\$ar gKQZm g'nOdnX, gna¶¶dnX, 'n¶¶g¶¶n¶ ¶¶mngZ ñdV:g Xj RæVo eVH\$ar gKQZm ^n\$æbXna hm gani¶¶nUo eāX dnnaV ZnhrV. 'mì {H\$gnZ g^m hm eāXæ¶¶m dnnaVo

- 8) eVH\$ar dJn¶¶o enFU hnb¶o hm 'Öm gd©An¶¶nbZn¶¶ n¶¶æ ¶¶mno nU eVH\$e¶¶mMo enFU H\$na H\$av¶ ho Zo H\$¶¶UnZon¶¶¶¶¶ Znhr, H\$naU eVH\$e¶¶mMo enFU anA¶¶H\$M¶¶dJ©H\$avno Xbmb H\$avno gndH\$na H\$avno
- Ir. Xim¶¶¶ gna¶¶, H\$ d¶¶Zmgn¶¶n¶¶o*

