



AmfYqI VoBÈ nKr j ðmV nR>nRøCÚm gú\$ Pribø {-øregEVZoañVø bñm_mj, ©Ob_mj, ©hdnB©mj

{ZVmJUnVand gú\$es

nmMUnj, Hñehmnap

^naVmV {-øre anOdO>_Ü`o AnÚmJH\$H\$Um_wi o^naVr` g_nOm hrV Agbbogm_r(OH\$[adV? Pribø. H\$mS> nñbnK, agmì Zø AnfYqI VoBÈ nKr j ðmV nR>nRøCÚm gú\$ Pribø {-øregEVZoañVø bñm_mj, ©Ob_mj, ©hdnB©mj BÈ nKr dñhVH\$ gú\$YmM AnÚU Qñmb, Vnam ð, Qøb\H\$Z, AnH\$rednUr, dÈVnÌoBÈ nKr Xi Udi U gú\$YmMnmì mKn/bmVgM ~nOmanRñM{dñVna d {dH\$ng Hñom È`m_wi o^naVmV AnÚmJH\$H\$Um_r n(H\$ mgú\$ Pribø. ñdmV\$` àñVrZYa XenMm AnWPS d gm_r(OH\$ {dH\$ng KSajZ AnUE`ngnR> gaH\$naZo {Z`nDZmM d {I AWP dñWMm pñdH\$na Hñom AnÚU nMdmfPS` nDZnÀ`m_nÜ`_mVZ {dH\$ngnMo {d{dY H\$m P\$ d`nDZm am-{dÈ`ng àna\$ Hñom `m {dH\$ng H\$m P\$_mV eVr {dH\$ngm-ano-aM AnÚmJH\$ {dH\$ngmdahr bj {XboJbo AnÚmJH\$ YmU {Z{IMV H\$eSZ gmdO{ZH\$ j ðm-ano-aM I nDjr j ðmV/hr nR>nRøCÚmYXoC^mabo CÚmYÜnÀ`m dmt>gnR> CÚmOH\$Zm ^n\$ab, OmJm drO, añVø nmUr, H\$agdbVr BÈ nKr ~m-VÀ`m Andí H\$ È`m gnèr gdbVr {Xè`m AnÚmJH\$ {ej U-n{ej UnÀ`m gú\$Ym H\$eSZ Andí H\$VZyga Hñeb _Zi`~i CnbāY H\$eSZ {Xbo Jm_rU ^mJmV/hr CÚm C^naÈ`ng àñgnhmZ d_XV na{dbr. VVoAZH\$ H\$fr CÚm ghH\$nar j ðmV gú\$ Hñom n[aUm_r AnÚmJH\$H\$Um_r à{H\$ m AnYH\$ J{V_mZ Pribø. 1991_Ü`o Onhra Hñoe`m AnWPS d AnÚmJH\$ YmUnV CXnarH\$U, I nDjrH\$U d OmJ{VH\$H\$UmM nñH\$na Hñe`nZoVa AnÚmJH\$H\$Um_rg_nR>M MnbZm_{i nbr Anho AnÚmJH\$H\$UmM à^nd nSZ ^naVr` g_nOmV Am_bmj«n[adV? KSjZ `V Anho `mn[adVZmMondé\$ nT`b à_nUo

A) AnWPS j ðmVrb n[adV? :

1) CÚm àYnZ AWP dñWMmCX` :

AnÚmJH\$H\$Um_wi oCÚm àYnZ AWP dñWMmCX` Pribø Anho nR>nRøCÚm gú\$ hndSZ È`m_Ü`o eŠVrda MnbUnè`m `ðmMm gnñ`nZo nR>nà_nUmda CÈnnKZ gú\$ Pribø È`m_wi o`mna dmt>mq~nOmanRñM dmt`è`m CÚm d`mna dmt`è`nZoanDmadmt>bm H\$fr j ðmVrb AZH\$ bñH\$ CÚm ì`mnamV anDjna H\$e\$ bñbo n[aUm_r eVrdarb ^na H\$_r hnd\$ bñJbm Hñdi {ZdnfngnR> CÈnnKZ H\$E`nEdOr Z\`ngnR> d ~nOmanRñM CÈnnKZ hnd\$ bñbo àhUOoCÈnnKZmM hñw~Xbbm CÚm d`mna dmt`è`nZo AnWPS XdmJKdmJ ((d{Z_`})dmt>br. È`m_wi onenMm dñna dmt>bm n[aUm_r

dñV(d{Z_` nUXVrA` mOmJr _Dm(d{Z_` nUXVr _nr> mà_nUnda ê\$T>Pnibr. È`m_ü o_DÀ` mähUOM
 nēA` mCbmt rbrgnR> ~H\$mq {dEVg\$Wmq, nVg\$Wmq, ZnUe-nOma, eAm-nOma AemZdrZ An(WP\$ g\$Wmq
 CX`ng Anē`m, AenaH\$mao AnÚnqJHrH\$Um_ü o KaJWr CĒnmKZnUXVrA` m OmJrH\$ma I nZm CĒnmKZ
 nUXVr, dñV(d{Z_` A` mOmJr, _Dm(d{Z_` nUXVr An(U {ZdmPmEdOr Z` nV` ànYnY` XUnar AnYqZHS
 CÚm)àYnZ AWP dñWmCX`ng Anbr.

2) H\$fr CĒnmKZV\$nr ~Xb :

AnÚnqJH\$H\$UmV H\$fr_nbrnda AnYna bboAZb\$ CÚm) CXm gml a H\$ma I nZp gw{JaÉ`m, VmJ
 {JaÉ`m, Vb {JaÉ`m gūe\$ hnd\$Z È`ngmH\$AA`m_nbrnMm_w-bH\$ nādRm hnd`ngnR> H\$fr CĒnmKZ dmt{dUo
 Andī` H\$ Pnibo È`m_ü ogWn{aV eWr AdOmao angm {ZH\$ I Vp H\$OH\$ZneH\$, g\$H\$aV {~`nUo H\$Ī_`
 nnUr nādR>nMr gmYZoBÈ`nKrMoCĒnmKZ H\$Um)H\$ma I nZp{ZKnbo `m g{dYnMm dma dmt)bm n{aUm_r
 h{aVH\$Vr `ēndr hnd\$Z AYZYn`nA`m ~m-VrV ^naV nīd`šntw~Zbm {ebH\$ _nbnMr {Z`nē` gūe\$
 Pnibr eVH\$`nA`m{deFV: ~S>m~mJnB\$Xna) m hnr ngm`D\$ bmlbm VoewrH\$S)H\$di {ZdmMmo
 gmYZ ahUz Z nnhVmEH\$ CÚm) ahUz nnhVbmJbo

3) ~bWm nUXVrMmehng :

AnÚnqJH\$H\$Um_ü o Jm_rU ^mJnVrb ~bWm nUXVrMmehng gūe\$ Pnibr H\$ma I nY`nV` šnÚmao
 V`na hnd)è`m gw-H\$ d_w-bH\$ dñV)er nYn)H\$Uo Jm_rU H\$ma{JanZm d ~bW)nanZm eŠ` hndZm
 È`m_ü oÈ`nMoKaJWr CÚm) _nG\$si rg Anbo Va eWrMo`nĪH\$H\$U hnd\$ bml)è`nZoewrer gb)Z
 AgUmao~bW)na (gw)na, bndna, Mng)na, _n) B.) eWr j d)~nha \H\$boJbo È`m_ü o Jm_rU H\$maJra
 d ~bW)na ~H\$na Pnibo ~bVr nUXVrMmehng Pnē`nZol G>nMr An(WP\$ nīd`šntw)ZiO>Pnibr.

4) CAM OrdZ_nz :

AnÚnqJH\$H\$Um_ü o bnd\$A`m OrdZ_nZnMm XOm(Standard of I i v i ng) C)mdy bmlbm
 Anho CÚm), i`mna, eWr `nMm {dH\$ng hnd\$ bml)è`nZo bnd\$Mmo CĒnYZ dmt) bmlbo È`nA`m
 anUr_nZnV gw)naUm hnd\$ bmlbr. H\$Ī_` Yn)z nMr dñ)q \Z)na, Jg, {JPa, [N), {Šga, KS>mi ,
 a(S)Anp O>.ihr. g\$UH\$, gm)H\$bo, _n)na-gm)H\$bo, _n)na BÈ`nKr AnÚnqJH\$ CĒnmKZnMm dma dmt)
 bmlbm gmYr anUr hr {dMnagaUr _mJo nS) ^nH\$-nO d MZrMr dēVr {Z_n) hnd\$ bmlbr.
 AnÚnqJH\$H\$UmVZ {Z_n) Pnibē`m MZrA`m JaOn)Mr nV)M H\$E`ngnR> ~H\$mq{dEVg\$Wmq, nVg\$Wmq,
 BÈ`nKrH\$S) H\$O`nādRm hnd\$ bmlbm nolu H\$O`nOmar AgUo~A~Wr dn) AnO Von(ViR)lod àJVrMo
 bj U_nZboOnV Anho

~) gm_r(OH\$j ònVrb n[adV? :

1)ZndarH\$Ung MnbZm:

AnjUnjH\$H\$aUm_wi o^maVnV ZndarH\$aUng _nr> MnbZm { i nrb Anho eha hr CÚmVnMr, ì`mnanMr, {ej UnMr d MZrÀ`m OrdZnMr H\$Do ~Zè`nZo g^ndVrbÀ`m àXemVrb bnbH\$ ehanf\$S\$ ñWbnVa H\$e\$ bmbbo dnhVnH\$a`m àJV gmYZn_wi (_noa, aèdø OhnO, {d_nZ B.)hoñWbnVa glo^ Pnbo È`m_wi o ehanVrb bnbH\$g\$`m dntY bmbbr. AnjUnjH\$H\$aUmVZ H\$hr ZdrZ ehao hr (CXm OnozJa, Xunf, {^bnB`B.)\$CX`ng Anbr. Ehar OrdZeprMm à^nd dntY bmbbm n[aUm_r ehanMo _hEd dntY I >no _hEd H\$r hnV Mnbbo Anho 1901 _Ü`o H\$di 10% Agbè`m Zndar bnbH\$g\$Wm à_nU 2001 _Ü`o gw_mao 28%\$da nbnMbo Anho `ndèZ ZndarH\$aUmM dol bj nV `B.

2)gm_r(OH\$g\$Wm Yrb n[adV? :

AnjUnjH\$H\$aU d ZndarH\$aU `nA`m_wi o^maVnVrb gm_r(OH\$ g\$Wm_Ü` g\$MZnÈ`H\$ d H\$m nÈ`H\$ n[adV? KSZ `V Anho {ddnhrdf`r Monmafn[aH\$ {Z~Y {eWrb Pnbo Anhv. ~nb{ddnhrMo à_nU AnjUnjH\$ ehar g_nOmV KObøAgZ {ddnhrMod` dntY Anho ehar g_nOmV {d{^YZ OnVrY_m` m ñÌrne\$fnVrb g\$H\$ dntÈ`nZo ào {ddnhr d AnVaOmVrM {ddnhr ({_I {ddnhr) `no à_nU dntY Anho ^maVnVrb g\$SV H\$ow`no {dKQZ hnd\$Z {d^SV H\$ow` ñWmÈ`nMr àdÈVr dntY Anho {ej U Kldø Zndar H\$aUoH\$aAa KS{dUo ehanVrb anÈ`m OmJMr O\$mb`d H\$ow` {Z`noZnMr gmYZoBÈ`nKr_wi o H\$ow`nA`m nmafn[aH\$ H\$m nH\$ AZbH\$ H\$m } BVa g\$WmH\$S\$ ({eegXZ, ~nbdrS\$,emi m, ~nbg\$nmZ H\$Do nmi UmJhoB.) hñVnV[aV Pnbr Anhv. ì`p\$VdnKnm à^nd dntÈ`nZo KQZ`no à_nU dntY ehar H\$ow` ì`dnWm ApnWa ~Zbr Anho {d^SV H\$ow`nV dUX _nVnÈ`nZm d BVa ZnVdrB\$Zm Arn ` { i Zngm PnbnAnho AnjUnjH\$H\$aUm_wi ; dkr(ZH\$, VnH\$H\$ d AnjUnjH\$ {ej U- à{ej Ung _hEd Anè`nZoY_@, VÈdkmZ, ^mfm, ì`nH\$aU, gn[hÈ`, H\$omBÈ`nKr {df`rÀ`m {ej UnMr {nNbnog\$ Pnbr Anho {ej U ho ì`p\$V_Èd d H\$aAa {dH\$gnMo à_wi gmYZ ~Zè`nZo AnjUnjH\$ g_nOmV {ej U àgnadmT V Anho dkr(ZH\$ d VnH\$H\$ {ej UnA`m àgnam_wi o ~pUXam`n`dnK, VH`em`Ì Ñ(iH\$nz d dkr(ZH\$ _ZndÈVr `nM n^nd dntY Anho È`m_wi ; Y_PUX, H\$P\$>XdrdnKr dÈVr, A&I UXm`nM nJS\$H\$r hnV Anho È`mOmJr AnVmY_Zanj VndnKnm ñdrH\$a hnd\$ bmbbm OmVg\$Wm Monmafn[aH\$ {Z~Yhr hi hi viZi>hnV Anhv. ì`SVrMm gm_r(OH XOmOY` qH\$dmOmVrdèZ\$Z RaVm, JU- nml VZngna Rê bmbbm Anho AnjUnjH\$H\$aUmVZ ZdZdo ì`dgm` CX`ng Anbo È`m_Ü`o OmVrÀ`m AnVmao Zndar^aVr H\$aUoeŠ` ZihVo È`m_wi o {ej U-à{ej Unmao Zndar^aVr hnd\$ bmbbr. n[aUm_r {d{^YZ OmVrMo bnbH\$ CÚmVY&nV g_nZ XOna H\$m H\$e\$ bmbbo H\$aI n`nA`m dgrnVrV eOmar eOmar anhy bmbbo hnd\$-H\$OZ_Ü`o EH\$Ì I nD\$nd\$ bmbbo _noa-aèdvZ EH\$Ì àdng H\$e\$ bmbbo `nVZM {ZVmgw`\$s

CÀMzrM, ññf` Aññf` {edmfed, gnoli Anoli oBÈ` nKr` ^Xm^X {eWrb hñV Jbo OnVrMnM` ì` dgm`
 H\$E` nMo` ~YZ Zi> hnd\$ bmlbo naOnVr` ì` ŠVrer {ddnh H\$Uo gñ\$ PñboAemH\$mo
 AnJñUH\$H\$Um` ì` {ddnh, H\$Uo, {ej U, Y, °, OnV BÈ` nKr` gñVm` ù` on[adVZ` KSZ` `V Anho

3)dJp` dñWmCX` :

AnJñUH\$H\$Um` ì` o`naVnV` dJp` dñWmCX` Pñom Anho AnJñUH\$` g`nOnV` ^n\$abXna,
 ì` dñWmH\$, àengH\$, gñmH\$, V\$K, H\$m`Jma Ago {d{dY` dJ°CX` ng` Anbo` È` nVr` {d`mUr
 CÀMdJ°, ù` _dJ°, H\$ZiRdJ°AemVrZ` JOnV` (dJnV)ñWp`_nZnZ{o(d`mUr` H\$br` OnD\$` bmlbr. hodJ°
 OY`_nEdOr` gEVm`gñEVr, {ej U BÈ` nKr` {ZH\$frnda` AnYmbbo`Anhv. È`_mj` ogEVm` gñEVr, {ej U
 àñV` H\$E`Z` H\$ZiR>dJnVr` ì` ŠVrbm` CÀM` dJnV` ndV` H\$Uo`eŠ` hnd\$ bmlbo` àhUOM` Cùd9m`_r
 J{VerbVg` dnd` {i`w`bmlbm` VgM` ì` ŠVrbm` Annè`_m` AndSx`À`_m` H\$UoVnhr` ì` dgm` H\$E` nMo`
 ñndmV\$` {i`w`bmlbo` È`_mj` o`ì`ndgm` H\$` J{VerbVg`hr` dnd` {i`y`bmlbm` EH\$m` dJnV` {d{^YZ
 OnVrY`_nVobnb\$` g`_ndi>hnd\$ bmlbo` àhUOM` OnVrì` dñWÀ`_m`e\$`nVrb` _ŠV` g`_nd(OH\$` ñVarH\$U
 `D\$` bmlbo`Anho` VWñn, AÚm` OnVrì` dñWm`nV`Uo`Zi>hnd\$Z` nmMnè` g`_nOmà`_nJo`dJp` dñWm
 nVU: ^naVnV` ApñVdmV` Anbo`r` Zñhr.

4)pn` ñ` mXOnV` gVnaUm:

AnJñUH\$H\$Um` ì` ; pn` ñ`m` XOnV` d` {ñVr` gVnaÈ`_ng` MnbZm` {i`nrb` Anho
 AnJñUH\$H\$Um` ì` ; ZdZdo` ì` dgm` , CÚm` d` Zñb\$`_m` CX`_ng` Anè`_m` {d{eiQ>{ej U` Kvbè`_m`
 H\$UÈ`_nhr` ì` ŠVrg` È`_m`_ù` o` àde` H\$Vm` `D\$` bmlbm`d` Zñb\$`ar` H\$E\$` bmlè`_m` È`_m`_ù` oÈ`_nMo`AnVWPS`
 ñndnb\$` dnt`_y` bmlbo{ej U` KJo`d` Zñb\$`ar` H\$Uo`_m`_ù` oÈ`_nMo`{ddnh`nMo`d` dnt`_y` bmlbo` Aem`
 gñe{ej V`d` H\$`ndÈ`_m`pn` ñ`_m` Annbm`{ddnh`nM` OnSx`na` {ZdSÈ`_nMo`ñndmV\$` {i`y`bmlbo` H\$Uo`_nV`
 È`_m` H\$ñhr` n`_nU` {ZU°` Kè`_nM` AnYH\$na` àñV` Pñom` Annè`_m` AndSx`ZdSx` H\$ñhr` à`_nUmV` nV°
 H\$Vm` `D\$` bmlè`_m` nVrÀ`_m` qH\$dm` AY`_nè\$`fñ`_m` AnYnan`{edm` OrdZ` OJUo`eŠ` hnd\$ bmlbo
 gndO`{ZH\$` OrdZnV` È`_m`~è`_nM`em`_nbt\$`i`_m`UnZodndè\$` bmlè`_m` È`_n`_ndarb` A{Zi>àWñMo`AnPoH\$`_r
 hnd\$ bmlbo` n[aUm`_r` È`_n`_m`g`_nd(OH\$` XOnV` gVnaUm`hnd\$ bmlbr.

5)ZdrZ` gm`_nd(OH\$`g`_ñ`_nV`mCX` :

AnJñUH\$H\$Um` ì` og`_nOnV` H\$ñhr` ZdrZ` g`_ñ`_m`{Z`_nV` Pñè`_m` Anhv. g`_nOnV` ^n\$abXnad`
 H\$m`Jma`_m`XnZ` dJnV` gKf°CX`^dbm` ^n\$abXna` dJ°AnYH\$`Zà`_ngnR\$` H\$m`JmanZ`mdV`ZdmT>d` AY`
 gñdYm`Xè`_nMo`ZnH\$e\$` bmlbm` È`_nMo`enfU` H\$E\$` bmlbm`_nVZ` dJgKf°; AnJñUH\$`H\$oh`d` VQ`ednt`_y`
 bmlbo` ^n\$abberhr` AWP` dñWo`_ù` o`^n\$abXna` AnYH\$`I`_r`_y` Va` H\$m`JmanZ`mdJ°AnYH\$`Jar`~`hnd\$Z`
 AnVWPS` {df`_Vm`dnt`_y` bmlbr. H\$na`I`_m`Zod` dñhVñ\$Mr` gñV`Zo`_nMo`à`_nU` dnt`_è`_nZohdm`_nUr,`_Xm`
 ùdZr`_nMo`à`XfU` dnt`_y` bmlbo` CÚm`YXo`_añVq`_bnb`_mJ°`_n`_m` {dñVnan`_ù`_o`OŠ`bVnè`_hnd\$Z`
{ZVmgnè\$`s

n`n@aUnMm g_Vnrb {-KSy bmbJbm>CÚmY&XmV ñd`\$M{bV `ÿod g\$UH\$MIm dma dntÿ bmbE`nZo
 AZbH\$ H\$m_Jma ~b\$na hnd\$ bmbbo anDJmangnR\$ ehanH\$Sø`Ume`mgdnZmM anDJma CnbãY hnb/ Znr.
 È`m_ü ;È`mnH\$ H\$hrOZ ^rH\$ _mJVmV. VaH\$hr J`holmarH\$Sedi VmV. Va H\$hr pñl`mdo`m`dgm`
 nE\$H\$VmV.ehanVrb OmJÀ`mO\$MNB`üi oñWbny[aV bmbH\$ PmSãO>nV C^naVmV. VVoZmJar g(dYnMIm
 A^nd AgVno PmSãA>m h`m Oulna, _OH\$m, J`holmar, do`m`dgm`, Xne\$MoAS\$SøBÈ`nXrMr H\$Do
 ~Zè`m AnhV. AemaH\$mo AnJmJH\$H\$aU d ZmJarH\$aUns`üi o AnJmJH\$ g_nOmV AZbH\$ g_ñ`nMr
 {Z`ÿr Pmbbr Antho Voàiz {Xdg{Xdg dntÿ MntbboAnthV.

H\$ anOH\$` j ònVrb n[adV?

1) AnJmJH\$H\$Xod Ý`m`rb`a:

AnJmJH\$H\$aUm`üi ; ^n\$abXma d H\$m_Jma AgoXmZ dJ`CX`ng `D\$Z È`nA`nVrb g\$-YmV
 àhUOM AnJmJH\$ g\$-YmV gKf`CX>dbm Aem AnJmJH\$ g\$-YmMo{Z`_Z d {Z`ÿU H\$aÈ`ngnR\$
 AZmMnfaH\$`ÿUm Annr nSwbmbbr. àhUz anA`nbm È`ngnR\$ do`i o AnJmJH\$ H\$m`Xod AnJmJH\$
 Ý`m`rb`o{Z`nE`H\$andr bmbbr AnthV.. VgM H\$m_JmanMoH\$È`nU ìhndoàhUz H\$m_JmaH\$È`nU H\$m`Xo
 hr H\$andobmbboAnthV. H\$m_JmanfjnR\$ gm`n(OH\$ gñj mH\$m`Xnr H\$boAnthV.

2) AnJmJH\$YmaUa:

XenA`m An(WP\$ {dH\$ngm`Ü`o AnJmJH\$ {dH\$ngng`_hEdnMoñWmZ ànBV Pnè`nZogaH\$na`Ü`o
 ñdVÿ CÚm I mVo{Z`nE`H\$aÈ`nV AnboAntho`m I nE`nÚmaXenMoAnJmJH\$YmaU {ZmfaV H\$boOmVo
 È`nZyga AnJmJH\$ {dH\$ngngnR\$ à{ej V`_Zw`~i CnbãY ìhndoàhUz gaH\$naÚmaoAZbH\$ AnJmJH\$
 {ej U-à{ej U g\$Wmgè\$H\$boÈ`mAnthV.

3) gKQZrñmCX`d anOH\$aU àde :

AnJmJH\$H\$aUnA`mà{H\$ V CÚnOH\$d H\$m_Jma`nZr Annè`m[hVg\$-YmMogñj U H\$aÈ`ngnR\$
 gKQZmñWmZ H\$È`mAnthV. gaH\$naMr AnJmJH\$YmaUoAmUng AZMbo ìhndrV àhUz CÚnOH\$a`m
 VgM H\$m_JmanA`m gKQZm gaH\$naada X~nd OaH\$È`nMo à`EZ H\$arV AnthV. `m gKQZMo AZbH\$ ZVo
 anOH\$aUmV g{H\$ hnd\$Z {ZdS`YH\$m bTf`dV AnthV. Am`Xna, I ngXna, `ÿr hr nXo{`i {dÈ`ngnR\$
 YSãSV AnthV. CÚnOH\$Mmod H\$m_JmanMoX~nd JQ> {hVg\$-Yr g`m, bnf-ro`nZr ^naVrM anOH\$aU
 à^ndV H\$boAntho ^naVmVrb anOH\$a`nj nZrhr {ZdS`Ym\$V H\$m_JmanMr _Vo{`i ndV àhUz H\$m_Jma
 gKQZV Annè`m eml m (gb) gè\$H\$boAnthV. ~hVbH\$ H\$m_Jma gKQZm h`m H\$nbÈ`m ZmH\$nbÈ`m
 anOH\$a`nj ner gb/Z Pnbè`mAnthV. CXm BQH\$hr H\$m_Jma gKQZmH\$Uger g\$Z Antho

S) grH\$VH\$`j ònVrb n[adV?

1) `ü`od Ñ(iH\$ZnV ~Xb :

{ZVmgnE\$S

AnjñUH\$H\$Um_ĩ o ^naVr` brñ\$ñr _ie` o d ÑpiQH\$ñZ `m_Ü` n{advZ KSZ `V Anho ^ñVH\$dnK, ì pŠEdnK, MŠi dnK `m _ie` ññm à^nd Mntobm Anho È`m_ĩ o nñduVm AU` nE` dnK, Ym_PŠdE`Vr, Z{VH\$mBE` nXtMm à^nd AngaV Mntobm Anho AnjñUH\$H\$Um_ĩ od{km{ZH\$ d VññIH\$ knZñMm n^nd dnT`V Agë`nZo {dññ\$dnK (Rati mal i sm) Y_Çang VmñdnK (Secul ari sm) `ññm ñdrH\$na hññ/ Anho

2) _ZmQZ àH\$naVrb ~Xb :

AnjñUH\$H\$Um_ĩ o ^naVmVrb nnaññ{aH\$_ZmQZ àH\$na `m_ĩm, Oĩm, I ò , gU, g_nas` B, hi ñi yB{VhngO_m hññ/ MntoboAnññ. È` ññ` nOmñr emñr` d VññIH\$ emñnda AnYnañbo _ZmQZ gmYzo(CXm AnH\$rednUr, XñXeZ, {MñnO> pñh{SAnñ AnHññOñB.) AnYH\$ brññ\$` hññ/ Mntobr Anññ. nñduMo _ZmQZ àH\$na ho Ym_PŠ, Z{VH\$ d gm_m{OH\$ _ie` ññla AnYnañbo hññ/ AnjñUH\$H\$Um_ĩ oEŠT>Pñbo _ZmQZ nññna ho_m_ĩ ~nOnes, Jëbm^es d gdñ A{^eñMrMoAnññ.

gñ^gñr:

1. Sññ {Xbrn I aZna, ^naVr` g_nO, Sññ _\$>npábHñez, Anññm-nK.
2. Mññññ/ I \$ññi o ^naVr` g_nO aMZmAnñU n{advZ, _m_ñdVr npábHñez, gññbr.
3. JñZñW Zññññ ^naVr` g_nO, \Sñññ àH\$ñez, H\$ññhñññ.
4. www.ruralrelations.com
5. www.industrychannel.com
6. www.indianrural-markets.html