



i k r d o n k e s f u e l z k g l s k & ; k H k k ' k d n g ' k r o k n p . I e k t ' k k l = h ; v / ; ; u

, e , - t k / o

I g k ; d i k / ; k i d] I e k t ' k k l = f o H k k x
u k b v d k w y s t v k n d v k v / i v w m d k e l i] d k y g k i j

i l r l o u k :

Hkkjrkr 1652 Hkk"kk o ckyHkk"kk vkgr- i ke[; kus Hkkjrh; Hkk"kkps 6(I gk) xV i Mrkr- (1) bMksk; uZ & ; kr fgnh] cakyh] ejkBh] xqtjkrh] mfM; k] fcgkjh] jkT; LFkkuh] vkl keh] I ldr fl alk o dlf'ejh ; k Hkk"kk ; s kr- (2) nfoMh & ; kr rfeG] rsyx] dluM] eY; kGe] dkmx] dlpz o xksh Hkk"kk ; s kr- (3) fuxkbM (4) vkkLV'd (5) fpuh & frcs/h (6) ; jkfi ; u & ; kr bazth] i krjkyh o Qp ; k Hkk"kk ; s kr- bazth e[; r: mPpf'kf{kr ckyrkr- i krjkyh xksh; kr rj Qp i kMmpjkr ckyrkr-

Hkkjrh; jkT; ?kVus vkl keh] cakyh] xqtjkrh] fgnh] dluM] dlf'ejh] eY; kGe] ejkBh] mfM; k] i atkch] I ldr] rkfeG] rsyx] fl alk] dkd.kh] ef.ki.g]h] us kGh] mn] cksMk] I fkkyh] eFkyh o yMk[kh ; k 22 Hkk"kkpk I ekoš k vkgs R; ki sh I ldr] fl alk o dlf'ejh ; k dkskr; kgh jkT; kP; k jkT; Hkk"kk ukghr- fgnh gh ns'kkph vf/kdr (Associated) jk"VHkk"kk vkgs Hkkjrkr I okz/kd fgnh ckyrkr- R; kuarj rsyx] cakyh] ejkBh] rkfeG] mn] xqtjkrh] eY; kGe] dluM] mfM; k] Hkkst i gh o i atkch vl k mrjrk de vkgs Hkkjrkr NRrhl xMh] I fkkGh] eFkyh] ekjokMh] Mka;jh] x<okyh] igk.kh] yekuh] rGwfHkYyh] i k j / k h] b- vud ckyh Hkk"kk fyih ul yš; k vkgr-

/kezkkkph Hkk"kk :

Hkkjrkr dkgh Hkk"kkauk /kezkkkph Hkk"kk Eg.kuu egRo fnysys fnl rs mnk- I ldr fgnwke] i kyh] cksn /ke] i kdr tš /ke] czt&vkfn 'kh[k /ke] ejkBh egkuhko] dluM ohj 'kš] vjch bLyke] fl fj; vbl fl jh; u f[kz pu-

jkT; ?kVus 22 Hkk"kkauk jkT; Hkk"kk Eg.kuu ekU; rk ns; kr vkyh vkgs gs tjh [kjs vl ys rjh vkt ek= Hkk"kk ; k ?kVdkP; k vk/kkjs Hkkf"kd ng'krokn I ektke/; s fuekzk gkow ykxyk vkgs gs ns'kkP; k nF"Vus nqshz vkgs "th Hkk"kk tlekcjkj ; s s o eR; w ; z

jkgrs rh ekrHkk"kk" gks - ekuo gk Lora= cfnh vl ysyk] fopkj dj.kkjk ik.kh vkgs ekuokus Lor:P; k cfnh dksKY; kus Hkk"lph fufeih dssyh vkgs dkskrkgh uok lnskj uoh dYiuk] uok fopkj 0; Dr dj.; kps l KEkF; Z Hkk"kp; k vach vl rs iR; d inskkr cgd ; ykdph v'kh , d Hkk"kk vl rs dh] th ekrHkk"kk ; k ukokus vkG[kyh tkrs vkiY; k ekrHkk"ksnny ykdkaik vfhkeku okVrks ekrHkk"ke/; s fo"i; h okV.kk&; k vfhkekukph rhork ok<Y; kl , d Hkk"kd ykd brj Hkkf"kd ykdkaik rl p R; kp; k Hkk"ksyk deh ys[kw ykxr- ; krap Hkk"kkoknkp tle gkrs T; k i/nrhus l ektkr Lol eg JSBrkokn fnl rks R; kp i/nrhus LoHkkf"kd JSBrkokn nsKP; k dukdki &; kr fnl u ; s vkgs

Hkkf"kd ng'krokn :

, dk jkT; kus vki yh Hkk"kk nd &; k jkT; koj l Drhus ykn.ls fdok fgnh Hkk"ksyk jk"VHkk"kk Eg.kw flodkj.; kl nf{k.kdMhy vfgnh Hkkf"kd jkT; kuh dMok fojksk dsyk vkgs ; krap Hkkf"kd ng'krokn vki .kkI tk.korks

9 uksgj 2009 jksth egjk"V fo/kku l Hkp; k vkenjkp; k 'ki Fkfo/kh id ach , dk vkenjkus fgnh Hkk"ke/; s 'ki Fk fo/kh xg.k l # djrkp R; kp; koj vkdedi .ks pky d#u R; kpk ekbZd [kpu R; kyk ekjgk.k dj.; kpk iz Ru dsyk- orokfg.; kp; k d#&; kl ekj l nj vkenjkI ekjgk.k d#u fo/kku l Hkr xkG ektfoyk- l nj ?Vupk fo/kku l Hkrp fgnh Hkk"ksu fu'ksk 0; Dr dsyk xsyk- gs fdrh nqBh ckc vkgs Eg.ktp egjk"Vtrhy ykdkaik egjk"Vtr fgnh cksyys rjh pkyrs i.k ijjkT; krhy ykdkaik egjk"Vtr fgnh cksyys rj pkyr ukgh gk fdrh ekBk fojkskkHkl vkgs egjk"VrP; k fo/kkul Hke/; s fgnh Hkk"ksr cksy.ks Eg.kts vki ys i.k.k l dVkr Vkd.ks v'kh oG vkyh vkgs dk? ; ki s egjk"Vtr fgnh cksy.ks gk ejkBh Hkk"kk vkf.k l dtrhpk vieku ekuyk tk.kk vkgs dk? vl s izu vkiY; k l kj [; k l K fopkjorKP; k l ekj vkokl u mHks vkgr- tj egjk"Vtr fgnh cksy.ks xdgk vkgs rj egjk"Vtr m|ks iLFkkfir dj.kkjsVKVf fcyk] /kh#Hkkbz vacuh] xknjst] ckt] feRry] iethvfer] pnk dkpj] fnd ikjh[k] Lokrh frjkey] ny'khl arh] gs ijjkT; krhy m|ksirh vkgr-

gs ijjkT; krhy m|ksirh dls pkyrkr? R; kauk egjk"Vtr tehu] ik.kh] oht dksk nrs Eg.ktp ijjkT; krhy m|ksirh pkyrkr i.k fgnh cksy.ks pkyr ukgh gk fojkskkHkl vkgs gh jktdh; <oG<oG xpkxqph vl u jk"Vh; , dkRend rMk nskkjh fuf'prp vkgs

,e,- tklo

Hkk"kk I englöpsegRokps I k/ku :

Hkk"kk gs I engkP; k vk; MÄVfQdškul kBh oki jys tk.kkjs egRokps I k/ku vkgs ek= jk"V^a fdök I ektk'kh fuxMhr gks; k, oth ", Fkfud xij " yk vk; MÄVQk; dj.kd kBh Hkk"kkpk jktdkj.kkr tkLr mi; ksx dšyk tkrks [kj rj Hkk"kk I ädrhP; k vud , DI iškku išk , d I k/ku- ek= vk/kfud dkGkrY; k dE; fudšku dkarhus gs , d I kelftdrk tki kl .kkja vL= Eg.kuu iqs vk.kysys vkgs R; keGs Hkk"kk ghp I ädrh vl a ykdkauk okVk; yk ykxy vkgs Xykyk; >škuP; k ; qkr gp Hkk"kk ukokp I k/ku nqBh Eg.kkoa ykxy- txHkjkrhy /kkfeZd oä'kd vlf.k ikärd vknkyukph I #okr ikfgrh rj R; k i R; d vknkyukP; k eGk'kh Hkkf"kd vLerP; k fB.kX; kpk mi; ksx dšyyk fnl rks ckMksyWMP; k vknkyukph I #okrgh ckMks Hkk"kkP; k vLersrup I # >kyh- Hkkf"kd vLerP; k tkjkoj rj iwdZ ikfdLrku oxGk gksu caxyk nš k >kyk- vQxkf.kLrku e; s gh rkfyckuP; k fufeZhr ijr w Hkk"kkP; k vLersru ijr w I ädrhpk >Mk QMdkojk xsyk- vknkyukph I #okr v'kh Hkkf"kd vLerP; k ukokus dk gkrš ; kp egRokp dkj.k Eg.kts Hkk"kk gs , d vl I k/ku vkgs dh R; keGs , [kk | k ekB; k I engkoj pVdu iHkko Vldr k ; rks [kj rj Hkk"kk gs I k/ku oäk] o.kZ tkr] /keZ ; kP; ki škk yofpd vl r- txkrhy dkskrhgh 0; Drh iz RuiwdZ dkskrhgh Hkk"kk f'kdw'kdrs vlf.k cksyw 'kdrs ek= , [knh 0; Drh R; k Hkk"kr I Qkbžkji.kš cksyyh rjh vki Y; kp Hkk"krhy vkb&oMhykP; ki kš/h tleyh ul y rj fryk rks I eng vkiyh Hkk"kk ekuk; yk r; kj ul rks Hkkf"kd vLerP; k eq krhy gh I okZ fol ær rjhgh I okZ ifj.kkedkj d xšV vkgs

vkY; k nškr Hkk"kkokj iujpupk vk/kkj ?kr yk xsyk vlf.k R; kuq kj ikarkph foHkx.kh dšyh xsyh- vud fBdk.kh R; keGs I heki zu rj jækGrpk jkfgysr- ijarq Lora= vlf.k Lok; RrrP; k ekx. ; kph chtgh rögkp #tu xsyh-

Lora= ršax.k jkT; kpk eq kgh gk eGkr vl kp Hkkf"kd vLer k vlf.k R; kruu vkYš; k oxG; k vk; MÄV i klyfVDI pk gkrk- tjh ršax.kkrhy ykd ršyxq Hkk"kd vl ys rjhgh ršyxh mnä o ejkBHP; k I ädkjkr yk vl Y; keGs oxGh cšyh vkgs vlf.k cšyh'kh fuxMhr bfrgkl ijäjk vlf.k pkyjhhrhph oxGh I ädrh ekuyh tkrš R; kyk Hkšckšyd vfk"Bku ns; kl kBh bFkys ykd vkl jysys vkgs- 1948 I kyh gštkcn I äFkku foyhu dj. ; kl kBh y"djh cG oki jkoa ykxya ršyxq Hkk"kd enkl] gštkcn ; ke/; s foHkxys xysgštkcn jkT; kps fo?kVu d#u 1952 I kyh vkkä nš kph fufeZhr djrkuk ršax.kkP; k vLrRokoj Hkjij ppkZ >kyh- dnz I jdkjus 'køVh 1952 e/; s v [kM vkäz i nš kph fufeZrh dšyh- 2014 e/; s ršax.k jkT; kph fufeZrh >kyh-

, e,- tk/lo

rsyax.kkrhy rsyxqgh n[kuh fgnhpk Eg.kts ejkBh vkf.k mnipk i Hkkokryh vkgs
 rh [kjh rsyxq uOgp] rh rj "rnpv v'kh gs/kG.kh dsh tkm ykxyh- vkaia ns kkr
 rsyxqyk vkaiz Hkk'kk Eg.kk; yk l #okr >kyh- rsyax.kkrY; k l kfgR; hdkauk ekU; rk feGr
 ukgh v'kh Hkkouk frFKY; k ykcdkph >kyh vkf.k Hkkf"kd vgosyukP; k Hkkourmu ex
 rsyax.kkrY; k ykcdkph osxG; k vk; MfVph Hkkouk izG gkr xsyh- gh oLrfLFkrh vkgs
 c&; kpnk vkansyua Hkkf"kd izukoj vkansyu NMravkf.k ex Hkkf"kd vkansyu jkt dh;
 l kjhi Vkoj l ks hph u okVY; keGs rs v/kbV l kmYa tkr- doG ykcdHkkouk i s/o. ; kl kBh
 R; kpk mi ; kx dsh tkrks R; kuaj HkkSkksyd i bark'kh fuxMhr gh vkansyua vflerP; k
 eqk koj vk.kuu l kmYh tkrkr- i.k R; keGs ik; khar l qo/kkps vk.kh izkl dh; xjtkps
 vud eqs iqs ; rkr- R; kph mRRkja jkt dh; vkansyudkcdMs ul Y; kl ex iqs gp
 vkansyu /ke? oak vl k vkHkl h Hkkofud xkSVhpk vk/kkj ?kn ykxra vkf.k ex doG
 vkansyukl kBh vkansyu v'kh R; kph xr gks

ejkBh ckyrkuk vki.k fdrh fgnh fdok bazth 'kcn okijr jkgrks vki.k
 Lor:yk Xyky ukxjhd l etrks rjhgh Hkkf"kd fpak&; k i s/o. ; kph Hkk'kkgh vki.k
 ro<; kp vkt l gti .ks dl s djrks gk izu jkgrkp- Lokr#k i klrhuaj 1956 P; k jkT;
 i qj puk vk; kxkP; k f'kQkj 'khuq kj Hkkf"kd jkT; kph fufeZh >kyh- i R; d jkT; vki Y; k
 'kst kjP; k jkT; k cjksj l yk? ; kps l oak B. ; k , oth rkbj Hkkfiedk ?kwoykyxys

fofo/k Hk'kd :

Hkkjr gk ns k vkgs Hkk'kkoj jkT; kph fufeZh izkj vkansyukru >ky; kus dVirk
 fuekZk >kyh vkgs Hkkf"kd vkfLerkgh jk"Vh; vfleri\$kk vf/kd egRokph ekuyh
 tk.; kpk /kcdk fuekZk >kyk vkgsfgnh Hkk'ksyk jk"VHkk'kk Eg.kuu flodkj.; kl
 nf{k.kcdMhy vfgnh Hkkf"kd jkT; kuh dMok fojksk dsh vkgs R; kruu Hkkf"kd naxk
 mnHkoys vl uu Hkk'kkokn ns kP; k , dkRerd Qkj ekBk vMFkGk fuekZk >kyk vkgs

fu"d'Z :

ns kpk vkfFkd fodkl gks; kl kBh ns kkrxZr 'kkrnk ukan.ks vko'; d vl rs
 ng'kroknh dR; keGs vl jf{krnk fuekZk gks ijd; m | kx ns kkr HkkMoyh xpo.kcd
 djr ukgh- vkfFkd fodkl kyk i kskd okroj.k ul Y; keGs vkfFkd fodkl kr [kM
 i Mrks thfor l jf{krnk Lokra;] U; k; vkf.k 0; Dhrph i fr"Bk ; k ekuokf/kdkj kpk
 &gkl gkr vl rks v'kk ?kVuk ykd'kghl ck/kd vl rkr- l ektkph l ddirh] i ja jk
 J/nk] #<h] pkyhfjr] Kku bR; knh ckch Hkk'kP; k l gk; kus l of/kZr dY; k tkrkr-
 l kldfrd ok< Hkk'keGs 'kD; gks l ekt fVduu jkg.k? l ektkr 'kkrnk] LFKS Zykhk.ks o
 l ektke/; s f'kLr ; mu , d 0; oLFk fuekZk gksks ; kl kBh l ektk vrxZr l kekt d
 , e,- tklo

I l Fkkgh dk; j r vl rkr- R; k egRoi wkZ Hkfredk fuHkkorkr- R; k egRoi wkZ Hkfredk I ektkr fuHkkorkuk fnl rkr-

I nHkzk :

- 1) Hkkjr; I fio/kku & Hkkjr I jdkj] fo/kh] U; k; o dā uh dk; Zea-ky; epbz
- 2) vn'; HkLekl ij & ng'krokn & i k- e-u- mnxkødj
- 3) ejkBh Hkk'kk vkf.k I kfgR; & MKW Lusy rkoj; MKW- Hkk ns'ki k&/s
- 4) tujy uklyst & i k-pnzkr [k&/kxGs
- 5) ifjorūpk okVI # & vā 14] 2009
- 6) ykder & 14] ,fiy 2009
- 7) ykdi Hkk & fMI ej 2009
- 8) r#.k Hkkjr & 11 tkuokjh 2010
- 9) egkj k"V^a VkbEI & 11 tkuokjh 2010