



^iMna : EH\$ÁdbY gm_r(OH\$g_n` m

SafO: Eg. WranW

g_nOemñI {d^mJ,

H\$_bmH\$nbO, H\$nehmg.

añVndZm:

^iMna hr ^maVm_Yrb EH\$ _hîdnMr ÁdbY gm_r(OH\$g_n` m-Zbbr Anho ^iMna hr EH\$ àH\$naMr gK(OY Jíhohar AgZ ^iMna hm gm_Xrñ` H\$ d dij pSVH\$ AemXñhr nñvi rda KSVno ^iMna hm nñM Aj ar Nñm eäX dnOY AgbmVar È nZo(Z_nO H\$oe` m àiZnMr ì nBvr _na_nR\$ Anho È`m_U` o Annbr àengZ nÖVr, Ý`m ì` dnWm, MñHser `§Um, H\$ni Xod È`nM OmZnOam, dH\$b dJmO Z(VH\$ qMVZ, anÁ` H\$È` nMr H\$ni _Vm, gnO\$-bnO\$, {ZdS`Um\$Mo AW\$naU, gXnf H\$ni XoAem{H\$È` b\$ àiZnMr CH\$o H\$aUoAndí` H\$ Anho

H\$e _na` ìhnd>àH\$aU, O`Or ñnSO` KnOxi m, H\$ni_Z deW Jäg KnOxi m, Mram KnOxi m, H\$ni gm KnOxi m, `ar`m KnOxi m, Mm_SaKnOxi m, hdnbnH\$S> grSäe` Or, {OOnOr (an`O`dDm), H\$noJO> EAa B\$S> m, O_rZ KnOxi md VbJr àH\$aU B. KnOxi` nZr AnnbmXe hnXabmAnho Mram KnOxi` nV ` _` _§r d g\$-YV A{YH\$e` nZr H\$anS`e\$` o l nebo nñeZ gñ` hñ` ngnR\$ {Zd\$im _nñVanZmedO\$ bnM Úndr bmJVM, A§UdnS`Vrb {e{fj H\$ni_bonZm{ZH\$>Anhra XñV, Am_Xna hnVnM Jndm-nha_nR\$ àeñV ~§bm~nYbm, ñnYm{aj` À`m KnOxi` nV CAM A{YH\$nar JOmAnS, ngo{Xè` n`edm` gU`m_nOgarV Xd rb àde {i V Znhr, eAa KnOxi` nV ~H\$Vrb H\$naH\$ZnM/hnV `m AnU Aem{H\$È` b\$ KOZm gVV KSV Anhv. nU n[aUm_nM{dMna H\$aVm`m g_n`_u` o EH\$U anñMoAY:nVZ hnJna Anho `nMr _na` H\$_r bnñS`m OnJrd AgVo

^iMnanMr ì`n`m:

1) B(b`O>AnU _jab : "àÈ` j AWdm AàÈ` j ì`SVrJV _ni ÚngnR\$ {Z{Xp>H\$VP` nV ñdÀNzo H\$gja H\$aUoahUOo^iMna hno`."

2) ^nd@ : ñdV:gnR\$, H\$O\$-ngnR\$, AWdmñZbnngnR\$, gndO{ZH\$j ì`nVrb gñH\$Zobm^ngnR\$ àÈ` j qH\$dm AàÈ` j nUoEI nXoH\$È` H\$aUoqH\$dm H\$È` H\$aÈ` nV Oxi nOxi H\$aUoahUOo^iMna hno`.

^iMnanA`m gñS`enZV - (A) ì`SVrJV _ni Xm d È` ngnR\$ {d{ei>nXnda Ono A{YH\$na {ZJS`V AgVnoÈ` nMm dnna H\$aUo (~) {Z`_nMlonnoZ Z H\$aVm Annè`m {d{fv H\$ni nP` H\$gja H\$aUo `m~m~r` VnV. naYw^iMna H\$di dnB>ahUz {VH\$S`eXloP` H\$eSZ MntoUma Znhr Va È`m ^iMnanr ì`SVrg engZ hnJoAndí` H\$ Anho H\$naU VnoàengH\$È` {Z`_nMloCèbKZ H\$arV AgVno` ngnR\$ ^iMnanMr H\$ni Xera ì`n`m Xd rb nñhJo Andí` H\$ Anho ^naVr` anÁ` KOZÀ`m 161 ì`m

H\$ò_nZgna ""Ono engH\$` (gZx) gòH\$ Anho È`nZo Annè`m H\$ñ Xera dVZn(edm Xgè`m ì`SVrH\$S` Annè`m H\$m_m-òb _nZgY`nZnMr Anj m~mi JUò BZm_ (~j gr) ndrH\$naUod È`nMm _no_Xbm ahUz` g\$-YV ì`SVrgnR\$ AnH\$naH\$ qH\$dm hm(ZH\$naH\$ dVZ H\$UoahUOo`^i`Mna hnd`." granè, è\$nmZogm MoPriè`ng ^i`>Agm AnMna ahUOo`^i`Mna hnd`. ^i`>ahUOog_nO`nì` Aem _mJndèS` Tì` Uohmì. `nV Annè`m nVnZnMm d nXnMm Jadmna H\$Uo g\$-YV ì`SVrMr ASaUjH\$ H\$Uongmd BVa gdm{`i` {dUoEH\$U emfU H\$Uo` nMmg_nde hnd/no

^i`Mna` mg_nì` Mr d(eiO\$α

1) **nanVZ Ond(VH\$g_nì` m:** ^i`Mna` mg_nì` Mr AnO Oar MMmfnV Agbr Var gInMm Jadmna ndV:À`m \m` ÚngnR\$ H\$È`nMr _nZdr àdfrn nanVZ d gdm g_nOnV d gdm àH\$naÀ`m engZì`dñWm AmTì` Umar hr g_nì`m Anho ~{-bnZ, B{OBV, Jkggna>>`m ànMrZ d^denbr gòH\$VrV Xd rb ^i`Mna hndV Ago ^naVnV hr g_nì`m ànMrZH\$ni r è\$T>hndV Ago H\$Qè`nZo "AWè`nì`" `m JQnV Z_X H\$òoAnho ànMrZ Y_QVnV Xd rb ^i`MnanMm {dnbo gX^AmTì` Vno Á`m_mbr_ anOdO\$ ^naVnV hndS` Jè`m È`manOdO\$V ^i`Mna ì`nH\$ à_nUnV è\$T>hndV

2) **^i`Mna EH\$ à(H\$ m:** ^i`Mna hr EH\$ àH\$nao à(H\$ nM Anho nXndaMr gInm dm A{YH\$na hr ^i`MnangnR\$ AÈ`ndì` H\$ ~m- Anho EI nXm A{YH\$nar dm H\$`fmar Á`m nXnda AnhoVonX \sngo _hIdnMo ZgVo qH\$dm È`m nXnbm H\$hr _hIdnMo A{YH\$na ZgVrb Va È`m nXndarb ì`SVr H\$`r ^i`Mnar AgÈ`nMr eS`Vm Anho _j`r ^i`Mnar AgVnV `nMo H\$naU È`ngm ànV Prbobo ì`nH\$ A{YH\$na hoAnho `nCbo> nno>Z hmghgm ^i`Mnar ZgVnoH\$naU ^i`Mna H\$È`nMr gYr È`nbm ànV hndV Znhr.

3) **gdm j`òV ApñVíd :** gdm j`òV H\$`r qH\$dm OnnV à_nUnV ^i`MnanMo ApñVíd AgVo engZì`dñWm, Ý`m ì`dñWm {ej Uj`d, nno`og I nVò dJH\$` gdm XòJnè`m gòWm ì`nna, ì`dgm, {gZè`ì`dgm, H\$Sna ñnYn` Znòsa ^aVr à(H\$`m Yn`P\$ gòWm H\$na Jnì`m H\$naUmar H\$na n`ò`o ~nYH\$m I nVò {d{dY {dH\$ng `nOZm Aem gdm j`òV ^i`MnanMo ApñVíd H\$`r- A{YH\$ à_nUnV Anho

4) **^i`Mna EH\$ gdm mr g_nì` m:** ^i`Mna` mg_nì` Mo ndè\$`n ho EI nUm ngaV Mnbbè`m H\$`gagnaI oAnho Jar~-I r_y, nì`r-ne\$F, anÀ`-Xe, OnV-Y_`H\$naVnhr anDH\$` nj `m gdmZm È`nMr ~nYm hnd\$ eH\$Vo Á`mg_nOnV AUmr CAM Zr{V_è`o_nZbr OnVnV, È`mg_nOnV ^i`Mnar bnòH\$Zm È`ngm \snaer à{Vò`m {Xbr OnV Znhr. nU Varhr hr à{V(H\$`m gòJ`g_nOnMr AgVoAgo Znhr. H\$naU ^i`Mnar ì`SVrbm A{YH\$ ngo gdm{`i` VnV È`nMo AnH\$`B BVangm ^i`Mnar hnd`ng àdfrmH\$Vo EdTm ZihoVa BVangm VgodmJndò ^i`Mna H\$andm AgodnO`V AgVo

5) **^i`MnanMo(ei`Mnar n[adV2 :** Á`ndò r ^i`Mna _`nXV à_nUnV, H\$`r bnòH\$S`Z hndV hndVm Vohm È`nÀ`m-m-V VH\$narng m {Z^EgZm _nR`em à_nUnV hndVr. nU Oòhm ^i`Mna A{YH\$ bnòH\$

Sa` O: Eg. Wm`

H\$VnV Vohm`m{Z^EgZMmà^nd \ \$nagmn[aUm_H\$naH\$ RaV Znhr. Cb0>^i\$Mna hogd@mí` dV@
 _nZboOnVo
 ^i\$MnarMoj ò : ^naVnV ñdnV\$ ñna H\$ri nV ^i\$Mna BVH\$m~nb\$ri bmAnhoH\$, OrdZnMoEH\$hr
 j ò Agoan(hbboZnhr H\$ {OVo^i\$Mna Znhr.

| A.H\$ | j ò | O\$H@r |
|-------|----------------------------|--------|
| 1. | amí` ñVanclarb A{YH\$nar | 33% |
| 2. | nm@bg | 30% |
| 3. | ànVH\$ A{YH\$nar | 10% |
| 4. | ehanVrb A{YH\$nar (H\$a) | 10% |
| 5. | anÁ` H\$_@nar | 06% |
| 6. | gÍmYnar nj nMon{V{Zyr | 02% |
| 7. | I nOJr H\$Y` n@MoA{YH\$nar | 02% |
| 8. | EZ.Or.Ano à{V{Zyr | 01% |
| 9. | BVa | 06% |

g@^H\$M\$ E.dm. d_n\$H\$ (dO` : 2012 : 95

^i\$MnarMr H\$aUo: ^naVr` g_nOnA`m g@^m@ ^i\$MnarMr H\$aU_r_n@m nnhVnZm nif`b H\$aUo
 _hÍdnMr RaVnV.

1) An@M\$ Ag@j VVm: ngm hr EH\$ Aer dnVwAnhoH\$, Or AnO AnhoVa CÚm Znhr. àhUz
 AnnUng e\$` {VH\$ OnnV An@M\$ AndH\$ ihndr. OnnV ngm Agè`ng _bn@Mo {ej U,
 AnOnanUnVrb AnFY, gnZe ZnUq ñdV:MoKa, XMnH\$ d MnaMnH\$ dnHzq MZrÀ`m dnVw`m gd@
 ì`SVrg ^nd{ZH\$ g@j VVm XvVnV AnU È`m gdHzm hì`m-hì`mem dnVnV. È`m {i {dÈ`ngnr@
 ~hg\$` ì`SVr ^i\$MnarMm_m@Adb\$VnV.

2) AnodVZ : gaH\$nar goV H\$m H\$aUmè`m MVW@I @rV H\$m H\$aUmè`m bnH\$V È`n@doVZ
 AJXrM V@nDoAgè`nZo^i\$Mnar ^ndZm{Z_n@ hnw@ CXmdZaj H\$ I nVq g@j U I nVq d@H\$`
 H\$m_Jna È`ngmÈ`n@`m H\$m_nA`m_nZnZo^Ín@ {ZdngrVnZnA`m gn@r Cnb@Y ZgVnV. È`nV dntYr
 _hmb@ed dntYmKaI M@ n@bVn\$XÈ`ngnr@ ^i\$MnarMm_m@Cn`@V dnVn@

3) dntYr bnH\$g`m : dntÈ`m bnH\$g`m o`i o ZnH\$XnanMm n@dr@n _nUrnj m OnnV Agè`nZo
 anOJranMoà_nU H\$_r Anho È`m`i o`i b È`m{RH\$Ur {i b È`mj ò nV ^i\$Mna dnt@bAnho

4) OnM\$H\$a n@Vr : gaH\$nbmani`H\$a^na Mnb{dÈ`ngnr@ {d{dY H\$a ~gdndobmVnV. H\$hr
 H\$a àÈ`j nV bnH\$g`m Únd@b@VnV Va H\$hr H\$a È`ngm AàÈ`j nUo ^and@b@VnV. AàÈ`j
 H\$a@Unbr`i oÈ`ngm_hmb@OnUdVo XZ\$XZ JaOnXd rb nU@H\$aUog@MAdKS>OnVo CÈn@nd@Mm
 {dH\$daMm ì`dgm ndaMmH\$a_mì È`n@b^andnM b@Vn@`nMr È`n@b@È`j Pi` gngndr b@Vn@

S@ Or. Eg. WnV

_J `nVZ H\$a MM\$dE`ngnR\$ Vno{d{dY _m`emVno I nOJr CEnYz engZng Z Xmi dUo àE`j nV OniV ngm Agbm Var H\$_r ngm Xmi {dUo engZnMm H\$a MM\$dY H\$ni m ngm OniV à_nUnV O_m H\$aUoB.`ngnR\$ àm_`nZoH\$a àUnbr H\$aUr^y Anho

5) AnqWPS YmUmCXRnH\$aU : AnYaari`\$ anOH\$aUnVz ^naVr` g_nOnZo`_V AnqWPS YmUmM ndrH\$a H\$om `m`_V AnqWPS YmUnZo^`iMnar _nbt\$Q>Prbo `annr` d AY` Y{ZH\$ XenH\$SZ H\$O}H\$T`br OniV. `mH\$OnR` mAO\$Zngna È`mXenVrb AE`y _bVy {ZH\$`d Á`nMr AnnUng _mer JaO ZihVr Aem dnVMr I aXr H\$br OnD\$ bmb. CXm`hr.gr.Am., Q\$.ihr., dnjeJ _{eZ, piH\$Ano Jág B. `m dnVwgdgm_nf` _nUgnbm {i {dE`ngnR\$ OnmXna ñnYm`gê\$ Prbr. `nVz ^`iMna dmt`bm

6) bnH\$enr {ZdSUN\$: bnH\$enr engZ`_UMm AnnU ndrH\$a H\$e`nZo gInMo {dH\$DrH\$aU ahUOogInModrn hnb`d È`m_w oA{YH\$V A{YH\$ bnH\$MoH\$e`nU hnb`d Agoà{VnKZ H\$bo OnV AgboVar àE`j nV `m_w o^`iMnarMo{dH\$DrH\$aU hnb`o È`m_w oJm_nM VrA`mgXn`mnngZ Vo nYaYnZn`V ^`iMna gto^ PrbmAnho

7) H\$H\$ {ej MmA`nd : gdgmYmUnUogaH\$nar I nE`nV ^`iMnar H\$_Rne`ngma\$bnV nH\$S`bo OnVoVohmH\$H\$ {ej mZ H\$aVmÈ`nMr ~Xbr H\$aÈ`ndaM ^a {XbmOnVno gnH{OH\$M {ej mH\$Rna Z H\$aÈ`m_w br ^`iMna dmt`y OnVno

8) H\$ni ÚmMoAknZ : ^`iMna à{V~YH\$ H\$ni XoAgzhr ^`iMna hnb`M Anho H\$aU ~hps` bnH\$ ASaUr d H\$ni Úmngz d\$MVM AgVnV È`ngm ^`i>`SVrM `nVZmXV AgVnV. H\$ni nA`m{RH\$niUmO H\$ni Xbt\$Zz`_{hV ZgÈ`nZM AnqU È`nMr _n{hVr H\$e\$Z {Xbr OnV Zgè`nZM ^`iMna dmt`y Anho

9) Z{VH\$`_`rMAY:nV : g_nOnVrb ^`iMnarMohoEH\$ à_w H\$aU Anho g_nOnVrb Z{VH\$Vm g_nOnVrb ~hps` bnH\$Zr pndH\$abè`m i`dnWolè\$Z RaV AgVo Oa bnH\$Zr Z{VH\$VMr i`m`nM ~Xbbr Va ^`iMna g_nO_nf` hnd\$Z OnVno gJi M ngo XvV ahUz AnnU {Xè`nedm`n`n`Znhr. AemVehMog_WZXd rb bnH\$`m_nU`_nVz H\$boOnVo

^`iMnarMonaUm : ^`iMnarMoH\$nr à_w n[aUm AnnUng I nrbà_nUognV`Vrb.
1. ^`iMnarMog_WZ H\$boOnVo 2. g_nOnMr {Z{V`Inm I nbnVVo 3. ~hVne bnH\$la AY`m hnb`no 4. Agm_n{OH\$ dnuUM\$bm g_nOnV à{V`om {i Vo 5. bnH\$Zm È`nA`m`_b^y A{YH\$nanngz {dY_w H\$boOnVo 6. H\$ni ÚnA`mA\$b~OndUrMr`_UMH\$H\$V hnb`o 7. gm_nf` bnH\$Zm ^`iMnarA`mOnu`nV Anf`è`m_w og_nOnV Agm_n{OH\$VÍdo{eaH\$nd H\$aVnV. 8. g_nOnV H\$di OrdZ OJÈ`nMm AnYna AnqWPS KOH\$M hnb`no BÈ`nXr AZb\$ n[aUm`ngm i`SVrbm d g_nOnbm gm_nnoOndobmVVo

^`iMnarlarb Cnm`nDZm:
1. giv`nè {ej U Vi m-Jmi nVrb ñVann`V XbJo 2. H\$ni ÚnMo`mH\$ndè\$ {Z`nH\$Uo
3. Y`m`nb`rZ`_UM giv`naUmH\$aUo 4. X\$ne`H\$H\$ndnB`A{YH\$gSV H\$aUo
5. d{ebe`nOr and`y JwDInla AnYn[aV ^`aVr H\$aUo

Saf Or. Eg. WmV

4. Ram Ahuja : "Social Problems in India", Rawat Publication, Jaypur.
5. \Z\$~b0Z, df1 b0 A\$9 dn \s-dmr 2014, nmH\$. 12-16.