



## vkJe'kGk %ifjoržkpk ekž

dq l kay foykl ezy

fi- , pā Mh- l ā kēkd]

fVGd egkj'Vāfo |kihB] iqls

MW/nokua f'las

ekxh'kžd

### I kžak :

egkj'Vākj fo [kijy; k foedr trrh HKVD; k tekrh 'krduqkrds nqžy vlf.k 'kē'kr thoui/nrh txr vRY; k vlgš- tq; k pkyhfjrh] vfu" B #<h ijājkwh xklyš; k ; k l ektkcnny cgd [; LFK; h l ektkyk ekgrh ukgh- i kVWP; k i k Bheks ykxyš; k HKVD; k foedr trrh tekrhps vk; q; vākdjē; >kys vlgš fLFkj uLKY; kus f'k{k.k ukgh- vf'k{kri. kēGš vKkukpž vāku/nps l ekt l ektkoj i l jysys vlgš fuj{kj v l ysyh r#. k fi <h mi thfodl kBh xtgxkjhdMs oG. ; kpk /kēk ekB; k iēk. kr v l m LFK; h l ektkps LokLFk nš[khy ; kēGš fc? MW 'kdrs v' MoGh ; k l ektkpk l o k h . k fodkl r l p LFK; h l ektkps LokLFk y {kr ? k m HKVD; k foedr trrh tekrhl f'k{k. WP; k eq; ; idlgkr vk.k. ks xjt ps vlgš

f'k{k.k gs l ekt ifjoržkps l k/ku vlgš f'k{k. kēGš ek. kl WP; k thoukpk o 0; DriheRoWPk fodkl glr'ks MW ckckl kgs v kē: Mdjkwh ngyZ[kr] nqžy v'k ek. kl kyk l kēf'td] jkt dh; ] v k f'kžd vlf.k 'kē'k. kd ; k fodkl kēd idlgkr l kēhy gls ; kpk gDd ? Wušnkjk fnyk vlf.k Eg. k m nš[krhy 'kē'kr] nfy] HKVdž foedr vlf.k v k f'k nkl h ; kwh f'k{k.k ?ls ; kl l #okr dšyh

HKVD; k foedr trrh tekrhe/; s'f'k{k. kps egRo vlf.k xjt ; kckr tkrh fuežk glr vlgš gk l ekt LFK; h l ektkiek. ks fLFkj thoui/nrh voyær vlgš R; kē; kē/; s ifjorž glr vlgš vR; kpkjkoj vkokt mBfo. ks r l p gDdkl kBh U; k; kl kBh l āk'ž dj. ; kph idRrh ok<r vlgš HKVD; k foedr trrh tekrhe/; s'f'k{k. kēGš veylxz cny ? MW ; s vlgš ; k l m HKV 'kkl ukph 'vkJe' kGk' gh ; kst uk HKVD; k foedr trrh tekrhl kBh Qynk; h Bjyh vlgš

vkJe' kGk ; k fuokl h 'kGk v l m HKVD; k foedr trrh tekrhps fo | k f'kž fuokl h fo | k f'kž Eg. k m v k G [kys tkrkr- fuokl h fo+ k f; kēk fuokl ] Hkstu o brj l ks h l p/k ekQr ijfoY; k tkrkr- R; kēGš f'k{k. kpk dls k r k gh v f'kžd cktk i kydkj i Mr ukgh- trrh HkēkēGš fo | k f; kē; k eukr ošY; kph Hkōuk fuežk glr'ks r'kh Hkōuk fuežk k gkōw u; s Eg. k m brj trrh/kēp; k fo+ k f; kēk vkJe' kGē/; s vfuokl h fo | k f'kž Eg. k m l ekoš dšyk tkr'ks f'k{k. WP; k l ks kēGš fo | k f'kž vH; kl o vH; kl Brj {kkr i qš ; s vlgš- dls k r h gh v k f'kžd] l kēf'td]

I kadfrd ifjflFkrh f'k{k.k.kP;k vM u ;sk fo|kFkZ f'k{k.k ?kr vkgs- f'k{k.k.kGgs xkoxM; kckgj HKVdarh dj.kjk Iekt cnyr vkgs th eys f'kdyh rh vkiY;k IektP;k m/nkjl kBh iz Rukr vkgs-

**itrlouk :**

HKVD;k foedr tkrh tekrP;k ykolegkus mithodf kBh vflFkj thoui/nrh voyeysyh fnl u ;rs HKVdarhP;k thoukeGs vkfFkd] Iekftd] vkjkk; vlf.k 'k{kf.kd fo'k;d vud izu ;k Iektke/;s fnl u ;skr- vkfFkd ifjflFkrh fcdV vIY;kus dVpkyk vkfFkd grHkj yko.;kl kBh Iektkrhy eykuk Je d#u i\$ s feGolos ykxrkr- R;kpcjkcj mnjfuolgkl kBh Irr HKVdarh djkoh ykxr vIY;kus Iektkrhy eykuk fouk[MM f'k{k.k ?ksls dBh.k cuys vkgs ;k ImHkZ 'kkl ukus vud 'k{kf.kd ;kstuk veykr vk.RY;k vI u ^vJe' kGk' ;k ;kstusvrxZ foedr tkrh HKVD;k tekrP;k eykuk ,dk fBdk.kh f'k{k.k.kph I ks rlp lozekQr I ks h l fopkpk ykHk ?krk ;s vkgs

**foedr tkrh HKVD;k tekrh Iekt :**

HKVds gk 'kCn ^ukem' ;k bazth 'kCnkps #ilarj vkgs ukem gk 'kCn uels ;k xhd 'kCnki kl u r;kj >kyk vkgs HKVD;k foedr kph 0; k[;k iehyiek.ks djrk ;rs ^T; kæk os kP;k vkrY;kgh txkr LFku feGlys ukgh vlf.k os kP;k kckggh ts flFkj glow 'kdys ukghr ijarw vkrY;k vlf.k ckjP;k ykolek;k vU;kus o'kZup'iz vkiyh mithfodk djr jkfgys rjhgh bFKY;k tkrh 0; oLFkps ts vfoHkT; ?Wd vkgs vI s HKVds vlf.k foedr ukokus vK[ krkr- ^xkoxMk ;k ikrdr v=s ;kæh HKVD;kæh ^QjLrS EgVys vkgs

HKVdarh] vKku] nkjnz ] 0; luf/kurk] vUJ/nk] tkripk; rhp dMd fu;e] dkyckg; #<h ijijk R;kpcjkcj ikjikjd 0;olk ;k dkj.kGgs foedr tkrh HKVD;k tekrh fodkl kkl u nj QsdY;k xY;k vkgs- vflFkj thoui/nrheGs Iektke/;s vkfFkd] 'k{kf.kd vlf.k vkjkk; fo'k;d vud izu fuelZk >kys vkgs- mithfodk kBh HKVdarh u'kch vI yY;k ;k Iektkrhy eykuk f'k{k.k ?krk ;s ukgh ;k'kok; ikyd ns[khy eyk eykuk 'kGg u ikBork R;kph d'VIP;k dlekr enr ?kr- f'k{k.k.kdMs Iekt vfuPNus igrls eykuk f'k{k.k ?k u ekBs cukos Lor%pk] dVpkyk rlp Iektkp fodkl djkok v'kh fopkjl j.kh R;kæ; ke/;s vk<G u ;s ukgh- f'k{k.k.kps egRo] Qk; ns ;kpk fopkj Iektkrhy ykd djr ukgh-

**f'k{k.k.kpsegRo %**

f'k{k.k.g s IektifjorZukps lku vkgs gk Iekt fodlhr dj;pk vI sy rj f'k{k.k.k'kok; rj.kkik; ukgh- 1 ,fiy 1960 ikl u l awZ ns kHkj 6 rs 14 o; kxVIP;k *dq lloy foykl ezy] MM/nokua f'las*

kydkaik ekQr o l Drip; k f'k{k.kkpk gDd ?WuB; k dye 21 ud kj idr >lyk ek= mnjfuokgkl kBh vLFkj thoui/nrh voyæy; k ; k l ektkrhy eykuk l DripsekQr i k f'k{k.kkpk dk; nk eat; j gkough R; kpk yHk ?kr vkyk ulgh- vKluteGs l ekt idkgfgu cuyk vkgs foedp trrh HKVD; k tekrlh LFK; h l ektIP; k ed; idkgr vk.k.; kl kBh rlp R; kpk Lkolkh.k fodkl ?Wlouw vk.k.; kl kBh ; k l ektkr Klu T; kr i fofyr dj.ks vR; r xjt ps vkgs f'k{k.kkpk l ektle/; s vkfkd LFKS Z yHlw' kdsy-

**foedp trrh HKVD; k tekrlh/; s>kyscny :**

foedp trrh HKVD; k tekrlh/; s gGgGw ifjorü glr vLY; kps fnl ; s vkgs l ektkrhy ykdleg lFkj thoui/nrh voyæ vlu mnjfuokgkl kBh HKVdarhps iek.k deh >kyscfnl ; s vkgs ; k l ektIP; k l kl k; V; k fuelz k glr vkgs- R; k; kr f'k{k.kkpk id kj glr vLY; kus gDdk fo'k; h tixdrk fuelz k glr vkgs gk l ekt LFK; h l ektkps vuoplj.k djr vlu vU; k; vR; kpkjfo#/n l k'iz djr vkgs- f'k{k.kkpk 'kl dh; dY; k.kdkjh ; kstulokl l oytrpk l ekt yHk ?kr vkgs 'krduqkrds fipr iMysk nyZ{kr l ektkr gk cny f'k{k.kkpk ?Wlouw vkyk vkgs ; k l ektkpk vkfkd l ektfd vkf.k 'k'f.kd fodkl dj. ; kl kBh egjk'VÅ 'kl ukus jkT; kr vuod dY; k.kdkjh ; kstuk væykr vk.kY; k vkgs o R; k ; kstulokl yHkFkZ yHk ?kr vkgs-

**'kl dh; 'k'f.kd ; kstuk %'vJe'kGk' :**

Iu 2001 & 2011 ; k dkyko/hr ykd l ; k okhpk nj y{kr ?kou foedp trrh HKVD; k tekrlh ykd l ; k 82-67 y{k vLY; kps fnl ; s Hkjr; ?WuB; k 46 0; k dyekud kj iR; d ?Wd jkT; kus vkiY; k jkT; krhy nqy ?Wd fo'k'kr% tutkrh o fxjhtu ; k; k 'k'f.kd o vkfkd i xrhdlms fo'k'k y{k n; ko; kps vkgs ; k l mHkZud kj 'k'f.kdn'V; k o fo'k'k elokl idxz dY; k.k l pyuky; ] egjk'VÅ jkT; iqls ekQr jkfo.; kr vRY; k vkgs- ; ke/; s foedp trrh HKVD; k tekrlh fo'k'k; k eWdRrj f'k'; oRrh] jkT'kZ 'k'gw egjkkt xqkOrk f'k'; oRrh] fuokg HkRrk] l kfo=hclbz Qyys f'k'; oRrh ; kstuk fo'k'koru ; kstuk] 0; o l k; i f'k{k.k ; kstuk vkf.k foedp trrh HKVD; k tekrlh/; s eyk eyhl kBh i k f'k{k.kkpk ek/; fed vkf.k mPp ek/; fed fuokl h vJe'kGk b- ; kstulokl l eko k glr ls

egjk'VÅ jkT; kr Iu 1953 & 54 ikl vJe'kGk gh ; kstuk væykr vkyh- ; k ; kstulokl ied[ k mnask foedp trrh HKVD; k tekrlh/; s f'k{k.kkpk id kj dj.ks LFkyarjhr dVpkrhy foedp trrh HKVD; k tekrlh/; s eyk eyh f'k{k.kkpk l ks , dk fBdk.kh miyC/k d#u nsls rlp vJe'kGkshy fuokl h eyk @ eyh fuokl ] Hkstu] x.kosk] y[ku l kfgR; ]

*dg l lay foykl eazy] mWwolu f'las*

ihrd} iak#u b- lsh lfo/k fouk; ijfo.ls vlk vkgs fi<; kufi<; k f'k{k.kpk xdk ul .k; k l ektkyk 'kl ukeQZ f'k{k.k ns; kps dk; Z mfnr'Vi qkz gskk FkMs dfB.k v l Y; kus ; kdjhrk Lo; d oh l h f kps l gdk; Z ?k u l h f k 'kl dh; vuqku ns u vkJe'kGk gh ; kst uk jkcfoyh tkr vkgs

vkJe'kGkshy fo | k f ; k 'k { k . k d ] l h d f r d o c k / n d f o d k l O g l o k ; k l k B h x q l o R r k i w k z f ' k { k . k v l f . k f o f o / k m i d e j k c f o . ; k o j H k j f n y k t k r l s v k J e ' k G k ; k f u o k l h ' k G k v l u f u o k l h f o + k f k z g s f o e d r t k r h H k V D ; k t e k r h p s v l r k r - r j b r j t k r h / k e l ; k f o | k f ; k k k v k J e ' k G k v f u o k l h E g . k u i d s k f n y k t k r l s v k J e ' k G k o o l r h x g k p s f u ; a . k l k e l f t d U ; k ; f o H k x k d M s v k g s r j f ' k { k . k f o H k x k p ; k f u ; a . k [ k y h ' k { k . k d c k c h ] v h ; k l d e ] i j h { k b - x k s v h ; s k r - e g k j k ' V A j k T ; k r i f g y h v k J e ' k G k 1 9 5 3 l k y h l s y k i j j f t Y g ; k r h y y l e k w h ; k x k o h H k e j k o t k / k o ; k a h l # d s y h r j e d k l r k y d ; k e / ; s n d j h v k J e ' k G k f d l u j k o j k B M ; k a h l # d s y h l + f l F k r h r e g k j k ' V A j k T ; k e / ; s 5 2 6 i h f k f e d v k J e ' k G k ] 2 9 6 e k / ; f e d v k J e ' k G k ] 1 4 9 m P p e k / ; f e d v k J e ' k G k ] 1 f o + k f u d r u v l f . k 2 m l r k l d k e x k j v k J e ' k G k v ' k k , d w k 9 7 3 v k J e ' k G k d k ; j r v k g s -

**ihfkd vkJe'kGk %**

- b; Rrk 1 yh rs 4 Fkh (70 fuokl h fo + kfkz)
- b; Rrk 1 yh rs 7 oh (120 fuokl h fo + kfkz)
- iR; d oxkz 15 vfuokl h fo | kfkz i d s k e ; k k k v k g s

**ek; fed vkJe'kGk :**

- b; Rrk 5 oh rs 10 oh (170 fuokl h fo | kfkz)
- b; Rrk 8 oh rs 10 oh (120 fuokl h fo | kfkz)
- iR; d oxkz 15 vfuokl h fo | kfkz i d s k e ; k k k v k g s

**mPp ek; fed vkJe'kGk :**

- b; rk 11 oh (20 fuokl h fo | kfkz)
- b; Rrk 12 oh (20 fuokl h fo | kfkz)
- iR; d oxkz 20 vfuokl h fo | kfkz i d s k e ; k k k v k g s

**vuqfur ek; fed vkJe'kGk % dWgki jv ftYgk :**

egkj'k'VA jkT; krhy 296 ek; fed vkJe'kGk k e / ; s 40070 fuokl h fo | kfkz f'k{k.k ?k v k g s - i q s f o H k x k r 7 3 e k / ; f e d v k J e ' k G k v l u f o H k x k r h y i k p f t Y g ; k i s h d k g k i j j f t Y g ; k e / ; s 8 e k / ; f e d v k J e ' k G k v l r R o k r v k g s -

*dq l h y f o y k l e z y ] m m m o k u a f ' l a s*

^dlygkij ftYg;krhy vupkur ek;fed vJe'kGk e/khy HKVD;k foeDr tkrh tekrrhy fo|kF; k vMp.kh o 'kSk.kd fodkl '' gk l akkukpk fo'k; fuoMm ftYg;krhy 8 vJe'kGk e/khy 240 fo|kF; k lMm izukoyhOnkjs ekgrh l dyhr dj.;kr vkyh-izukoyh e/s 'kSk.kd o OkLrhxg clchoj fofok izu fopkj.;kr vkysR;kiSh dgh izu i qhyiek.ksvlgr-

**rDrk dz 1 thour f'k(k.kpsegRo dk; vlgs**

v-dz	lk; lž	Lk; k	'ldMk iek k
1	Lor%pk fodkl dj.; kl kBh	27	11-20
2	djhvj	26	10-80
3	Pkxys vk; q; tx.; kl kBh	78	32-50
4	Lkektkpok fodkl dj.; kl kBh	104	43-30
5	ekgr ulgh	5	2-10
	<b>, dmk</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>100-00</b>

(LmHKZ & {k-dk;})

ojhy rDrk dz 1 o#u vlsLi"v gksrdh l ok/kd 43-3 fo|kF; k l Lkektkpok fodkl dj.; kl kBh thour f'k(k.k egRokps vlgs vlsuem dsys vlgs rj dgh 32-5 VDds fo|kF; k l Pkxys vk; q; tx.; kl kBh thour f'k(k.k egRokps v l Y; kpsfnl m vkys vlgs

**rDrk dz 2**

**vJe'kGk izsk ?s; kpsdlj.k dskrs**

v-dz	lk; lž	Lk; k	'ldMk iek k
1	ifj l jkr gh , dp 'kGk vlgs	13	5-40
2	fgp 'kGk plxyh vlgs	62	25-80
3	brj= 'kGr izsk feGkyk ulgh	3	1-20
4	ukrokbZlkah ; kp 'kGr ?krys	21	8-80
5	; k' kGr l oZekQr l kZ l fo/k feGrkr-	84	35-00
6	lkydvoj 'kSk.kd [kplpk cstk iMr ulgh-	19	7-90
7	?kjkrhy 0; l uk/mu okrkoj.kki kl m nji jkg.; kl kBh	10	4-20
8	Lkektkrhy #<h] i j j k] vdkJ/nki kl m jkg.; kl kBh	28	11-70
	<b>, dmk</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>100-00</b>

(LmHKZ & {k-dk;})

*dq lky foykl ezyj mmmolua f'las*

vkJe'kGsr iDsk ?ks ; kps dkj.k dkskrs gs ojhy rDrk dz 2 e/; sn'kzoys vkg; k  
 'kGsr Ioz ekQr I kZ I p/k feGrkr vls I oM/kd Eg.kts 35 VDdsfo |kF; kñh I kxrys R; k  
 [kkyk[ky 25-8 VDdsfo |kF; kñh ghp 'kGk pkyh vkg vls er eMys vR; r deh Eg.kts  
 7-9 VDdsfo |kF; kñh ikydkoj 'kGk.kd [kpkok cstk iMr ukgh vls vH; kl kñkjsfnl u ; ss  
 dkYgki j ftYg; krhy 8 ek/; fed vkJe'kGk rhy fuokl h fo |kF; kpk vH; kl dsk  
 vl rk vls fnl u ; ss dh 'kl ukus T; k I gsr us vkJe'kGk ; kstuk veykr vk.kyh vkg rh  
 dkgh iek.kr I k/; >kysy vkg R; kpcjksj T; k I kFk ekQr vkJe'kGk pkyfoY; k tkr  
 vkg R; kps dk; h [khy dkkpkl in vkg

**I aHk%**

- 1- jkeuFk pOgk.k & tkrh vlf.k tekrh
- 2- =s uk v=s & xkoxMk
- 3- y{e.k ekus & foedrk; u
- 4- I kelftd U; k; foHkx ekgrh i qrd
- 5- vkJe'kGk I ghrk

*dg I kay foykl ezy] MM/nokua f'las*