



## fgnh dk orëku vls Hfo';

ik ,e- t- f'lonkl ]

ik- MKW ,u- Mh- ikfVy egkfo | ky; ]

eydki j ft- dkVgki j

vkt ds ; q ea fgnh us jktHkk'kk] tuHkk'kk] jk'VHkk'kk] ek/; eHkk'kk] foKki u dh Hkk'kk] ehfM; kHkk'kk] l d dHkk'kk rFkk vkrjkk'Vh; Hkk'kk ds #i ea egROI wkZ LFkku gkfl y fd; k gA ijs fo"o ea l okZ/kd Hkk'kk cksyuokyh tul q; k dh nf'V l s vaxsth ds ckn fgnh Hkk'kk dks f}rh; LFkku fn; k x; k gSA

vk/kfjud ; q ea cgjk'Vh; dā fu; k vi us mRi knuka dh [ki r ds fy, bl h Hkk'kk dk mi ; kx djrh gA vkt fgnh , d 0; ol kf; d&0; kogkfjd Hkk'kk ds #i ea egROI wkZ cu jgh gA Hkkjr ds ckgj ; g Hkk'kk l kd dfrd nrr dke djrh gA og Kku&foKku vls l kfgR; l dfr ds vknku&inku dk ek/; e cu xbZ gA fgnh thou&ijd] jkstxkj&ijd rFkk thfodk fuokg&gswmYy[kuh; Hkk'kk gA fgnh Hkk'kk ds vkrjkk'Vh; ukSfo"o fgnh l esyu gks x, gA gj nsk ds fy, jk'Vxku] jk'V%ot vls jk'VHkk'kk dh vko"; drk gksth gSA jk'VHkk'kk fgnh gekjs jk'V<sup>a</sup> ds xls]o] vfLerk , d jk'Vh; , dkRerk dk irhd gA

MKW l Hkk'k rydj th us vi us l ā kfnr ^jstxkj kfhked[ k fgnh fn"kk, j , oa l Hkkouk, j ea jstxkj ds foHkku ek/; ek] {k=ka ds }kj jstxkj i l r gks l drsg t\$ s & 1½ njn"ku & blgha {k= ea fgnh /kkj kokfgd & dFkk] i VdFkk] l okn] xhr bR; knh dk y[kuA foHkku pWsyka ij id kfjr gksuokys dk; Døe] oYk fuonu] oYk l dyd] mn?kksk.kk l #&l pkyu] l k{kkRdkj] eukjat d i wkZ dk; Døe] Kkuo/kd dk; Døeka ds }kj k ge jstxkj ik l drsgA

2½ vkdk'kok.kh & vkdk'kok.kh l s id kfjr gksuokys fgnh dk; Døe blgha dk; Døeka dk y[ku] l ā kst u] l #&l pkyu] uHkksuKV; ] gokegy] igl u vkfn dk y[ku A

3½ **efnr ek/;e** & fgnh ds nsud l ekpkj i=] l klrkfgd ,oa fu; rdkfyd i=& if=dk,] efnr ek/; eka ea l a knu y[ku] l g&l a knu] Lrkk y[ku] oRr l dyu okrkdu] fj ikrkzt] efnr "kksku ea jkst xkj A

4½ **foKki u** & foKki u ds }kjk vi us mRi knuka dh [ki r c<kbZ tkrh g\$ t\$ s & 'B/Mk eryl-----] ^vke ds vke xBfy; ka ds nke\*] ^thou ds l kfk gh thou ds ckn Hkh\*] ^i Mk\$ h dh tys tkuj vki dh c<s "kku\*" blgh foKki uka l s [ki r rks gkrh g\$ v\$ bl h foKki u dks cukus dks jkst xkj Hkh feyrk gA

5½ **vuqkn** & fgnh rFkk fgnhrj Hkk'kkvka ea ijLij vuqkn y[ku A vuqknr l kfgR; dfr; ka dks fofHku l LFkkvka dh vkj l s ijLdkj ,oa ekun\$ fn;k tkrk g\$ A dnh; dk; lz; k\$ vuqkn C; jk\$ c\$ka es vuqkn dk; ZcMs i\$kus j "k\$ gA

6½ **fgnh l kfgR; l tu** & fgnh dk fofHku fo/kkvka ea l kfgR; l tu] l kfgR; l eh{kk] l kfgR; & "k\$] x\$] nd&JK0; ek/; e ds fy, l kfgR; fufeR] i qrd fo0;] mRd'V i qrdka ds fy, ijLdkj] fgnh x\$ky;] x\$ki ky 0; ol k;] i qrd fo0; dh n\$ku A

7½ **dfnz; l ok; i** & Mkd] rkj] vkdk"kok.kh] njn"ku] b&esy] egtky] njHkk'k] dnh; l ok, Wt\$ s & j\$] l ukny] dnh; ykd l ok l \$k] jktHkk'kk dk; k\$; r l ferh] dnh; ea-ky; dk xg ea-ky;] dnh; vuqkn C; jk\$ dnh; fgnh l kfgR; vdkneh] fgnh fun\$ky;] fgnh l LFkk] thou chek fuxe] dnh; "kkl u ds fofHku fuxeA

8½ **l kldfrd ,oa l kldfrd mi0e** & l kldfrd@l kldfrd fgnh mi0eka v\$ l ekj\$ka dk vk; kstu ,oa l \$ l pkyuA

9½ **fp=iV** & fgnh fQYeka ds fy, iVdFkk] l \$kn] xhr] vkfn dk y[ku ,oa l dYi uka vkt , d , d fQYeh xhr dks yk[kka #i; ka ea cpk tkrk gA

10½ **jkVh; l ok m | l\$ ,oa 0; ol k;** & jkVh; i; l u] gk\$y&i\$dk] "k\$ l l fo0;] nHkk'k; k] xkbM&ekxh"kd ds #i ea l \$ka

11½ **jk\$ulfrd {l\$ & l d n}** dfnz; ea-h rFkk jkVh; jktuhfrKka dks fgnh dk i f" k{k.k] e\$=tuka dks fgnh i f" k{k.k rFkk fgnh l gk; rk] futhl gk; dA

12½ **fgnh dk; 0e vf/kdkjh** & tul adz vf/kdkjh] jktHkk'kk vf/kdkjh] l gk; d vf/kdkjh] fgnh fun\$kd blgh {k\$=ka ea jkst xkj ds vol j ikr fd; s tkrs g\$A

*ik ,e- ts f'onkl*

vkt eþbz dh fQYe bMLVh I eps fo"o ea I cl s T; knk Vuž/køj okyk bMLVh gA ofj'B i =dkj MKW vkykd HkV/kpk; Z ds vuq kj fQYe bMLVh t dk okf'kd dkjkckj 95 vjc MKWj ds vkl ikl gA fgnh fQYes Hkkjr ds fy, I cl s tknk fons'kh epk dekusyks I LFkkvka ea iæ[k gA fgnh dh jkstxkj {kerk us gklyoð/ dh vkk[ks pk&/k; kj nh gA ^i jjeð\*] ^gjh iKWj\*] ^T; jkfl d ikdZ] ^kbVðud\* tS s fQYeka us vefjdk&; jki I s dha T; knk 0; ki kj Hkkjr ea fd; k gA fgnh fQYeka ds I kFk gh /ku dekdj fgnh dks dekÅ cukus ds ykHkin dke ea vc fofHku pðsyks ea fgnh /kkjkofgd tV x; s gS A fgnh /kkjkofgdka dk okf'kd Vuž/køj vuþkur 32 yk[k Mkyj dk gA fgnh fQYeka vjS /kkjkofgd ea vfHkur k&vfHkur=h ds I kFk dgkuhdkj] iVdFkk y[kd] xhrdkj] I xhrdkj] xk; d] funs'kd] fl ueS/kskQj] dksj; kskQj] dæjkeð] xkfQd fMtkbuj] forjd] in"ku] okf.kT; 0; oLFki d] ohfM; ks , fMVj tS s dbZ0; ol k; gS tks yk[kka dh ekfl d vke ds L=kr gA

vkt , Q-, e- pðsy cM&cMs "kgjka ea ykdfiz, gks jgs gA pkðhl ka ?ka/ks pyusyks dbZ , Q-, e- pðsy ; þkoxZ ea cgr ykdfiz, gA njn"ku ; k vkdk"kok.kh tS s eukjat u ds {ks= ea fgnh us viuk opLo LFkkfir fd; k gA eukjat ui jid dk; Ðe ds I kFk foKki u Hkh gkrs gS I ekpkj Hkh yks fgnh ds gh T; knk n[krS I þrs gA Vh-oh- vjS jfM; ka ds dy pðyka ea I s 75% pðy fgnh ds gA blgha ek/; eka ea 76% foKki u fgnh ea gkrs vjS dy 81% foKki u fgnh dk; Ðeka dks feyrs gA bu gokbz foKki uka dk cktkj vuþkur 2600 djKM MKWj dk gA buea 2106 djKM ds foKki u fgnh dks feyrs gA ; gh dkj.k gS fd vkt jfM; ks vjS njn"ku ds fy, dke djuðkyka dh ekfl d vke yk[kka ea igp x; h gA I ðknnrk] I ekpkj I äknd] I ekpkj fuond] mn?kkskd] I pkyd] dk; Ðe fu'iknd] fuelrk vkfn inka ij dke djuðkys yks vkt Åpk oru ikrs gA ^vehu I ; kuh\* ; k ^gjh" k fhkekuh\* tS s ykdfiz, mn?kkskd vjS dk; Ðe I pkyd , d&, d dk; Ðe ds fy, , d I s nk&<kbZ yk[k #i ; ka rd dk eku/ku ikrs gA bu nkuka ds I kFk gh ^i fjrk I Bñ\* vjS Qw f[kys gA xy"ku&xy"ku dh ^rcLI e\* tS s h d[ky ep I pkyd fgnh ea I pkyu djrh gS ; g fgnh dh jkstxkj

*ik , e- ts f'lonkl*

{kerk dk iæk.k gÅ ch-ch-l h vġ l h-, u-, u tš s cMs fons'kh vġ cgn's'kh; pšyka us vi us fgnh pšy [kky fn; s gÅ

n's'k foHkktu ds ckn xhrdkj xytkj jksth&jksh dh [kkst ea epbz vk, A , d ek/kj&xjkt ea Nks/k&cMk mlga dke djuk iMkA vġ , d fnu ftank fny "kk; j] l ōnu"thy dfo] xhrdkj] fp=iV fun'kd] iVdFkkdkj] l ōkn&y[kd ds #i ea LFkku iklr dj fy;k A ~kky\*s rFkk 'nhokj\* fl uæk ds l ōkn&y[kd , oa iVdFkkdkj 'l yhe&tkon\* dk uke fgnh fp=iV bfrgkl eaehy dk iRFkj cu x; k gÅ

bl h izdkj MKW d's'ko iEkeohj] MKW xtkuu p0gk.k] MKW nkeknj [kMI } MKW l fuy n0/kj] MKW l w Łkj; .k j.kl qš MKW inek ikfVy] ik- ol r d's'ko ikfVy] MKW vtŕ p0gk.k] MKW inetk ?kš iMš MKW fxjh'k dk"kn tš s fgnh l fo; kus fgnh vuŕkn ds {ks= ea dhfržku LFkfi r fd, gÅ

**I ŕi ea&**

vkt fo"o ds dbz n's'ka ea fgnh i<kbz tkrh gš i kfdLrku] Jhydk] ckšykn's'k] us ky] HkVku] E; kækj] ea fgnh i<kbz tkrh gÅ fgnh , d 0; kol kf; d&0; kogkfjd Hkk'kk ds #i ea viukbz tkrh gSA fgnh l kfgR; ds ek/; e l s viuh l ŕdfr] ekU; rk vġ HkkoukRed /kjksj dks v{kq.k j [kus dk iz kl fd; k tkrk gÅ ; g fgnh jksth&jksh ds fy, iz kstueyd fgnh ds #i ea viuk; h tkrh gSA l ŕdfrd nŕ dk dke fgnh us fd; k gÅ fgnh Kku&foKku vġ l kfgR; l ŕdfr ds vknku&inku dk ek/; e cu xbz gÅ

**I mHž xġk**

1½ jkst xkj kfkew [k fgnh %fn"kk, j , oa l Hkkouk, j & l āk- MKW l Hkk'k rydj

2½ cġks ea fgnh & MKW nkeknj [kMI+ s

*ik ,e- ts f'lonkl*